

Targeting Listening and Speaking Answer Key

Note: Speaking/Discussion Exercises do not have answers here because answers will vary.

Unit 1

Ex. 1, p. 2, 1. 003, 311 2. 004, 4:00–5:10, 206 3. English 1, 4:00–5:10, 207 4. 001, 9:00–10:10 5. 002, 219 6. 9:00–10:10, 417 7. 007, 12:00–1:10, 208 8. English 4, 11:00–12:10, 313

Ex. 2, p. 3, 1. In my school, students study English for three or four years. 2. Your English is really good. 3. It depends on the school. 4. Other schools offer many English classes. 5. In Japan, the situation is changing. 6. What do you mean? 7. That is a huge change.

Ex. 3, p. 5, 1. 10 2. 4 3. 7 4. 9 5. 5 6. 1 7. 3 8. 4 9. 6 10. 2 11. 3 12. 8 13. 2 14. 5 15. 6

Ex. 4, p. 7, 1. 12 2. 17 3. 11 4. 20 5. 14 6. 12 7. 15 8. 18 9. 13 10. 16 11. 18 12. 19 13. 12 14. 17 15. 15

Ex. 5, p. 9, 1. 12 2. 4 3. 9 4. 2 5. 11 6. 18 7. 10 8. 7 9. 12 10. 3 11. 13 12. 9 13. 1 14. 11 15. 9

Ex. 7, p. 12, 1. M 2. J 3. W 4. F 5. Z 6. K 7. R 8. H 9. B 10. I 11. C 12. Y 13. G 14. X 15. P 16. L 17. K 18. A 19. V 20. T

Ex. 8, p. 13, 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. a 8. a

Ex. 9, p. 15, 1. pencil 2. 17 3. F 4. c-l-a-s-s 5. English 6. 7 7. a-l-p-h-a-b-e-t 8. V 9.
4 10. E

Ex. 10, p.15, 1. L 2. number 3. 20 4. circle 5. 17 6. b-o-o-k-s 7. Z 8. Y 9. 14 10. p-
a-g-e-s

Ex. 12, p. 18, 1. B 2. E 3. N 4. T 5. R 6. Z 7. V 8. A 9. J 10. I 11. Y 12. Q 13. S
14. O 15. E 16. L 17. J 18. K 19. H 20. G

Ex. 13, p. 19, #80035. 19 #80036. Abuhani #80037. F, 20, 0 #80038. Diaz, Peru, 4
#80039. 21, China #80040. Jorge, M, Colombia

Ex. 14, p. 20, 1. E 2. J 3. S 4. A 5. O 6. J 7. E 8. U 9. B 10. C 11. V 12. L 13. Z
14. F 15. W 16. W 17. V 18. T 19. D 20. C

Ex. 15, p. 21, 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. c

Ex. 18, p. 27, 1. b 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. a 6. c 7. a 8. a 9. c 10. a 11. b 12. a 13. c 14. a
15. a 16. c 17. a 18. c 19. b 20. b 21. a 22. a 23. b 24. a 25. c

Unit 2

Ex. 1, p. 30, Table 1: 1. Michael: cheeseburger, soft drink 2. Emily: cheeseburger,
French fries, iced tea 3. Sarah: hamburger, French fries, iced tea 4. Nicholas:
cheeseburger, water Table 2: 1. Kaitlyn: chocolate cake, coffee 2. Brianna: chocolate
cake, coffee 3. Ashley: apple pie, tea 4. Hannah: ice cream

Ex. 2, p. 31, 1. Can I get you something to drink? 2. I'd like the same thing, please. 3.
Here are your drinks. 4. That comes with rice or potatoes. 5. Which one do you want?
6. How do you like your steak cooked? 7. I don't like rice or noodles, so I'd like potatoes
please.

Ex. 3, p. 33, 1. Is 2. Are 3. Are 4. Are 5. Is 6. Are 7. Am 8. Is 9. Is 10. Is

Ex. 4, p. 34, 1. 297-3877 2. 322-9615 3. 836-4210 4. 263-6068 5. 543-8182 6. 460-2184 7. 718-5293 8. 383-4650 9. 635-7244 10. 926-8335

Ex. 6, p. 36, 1. A 2. E 3. E 4. A 5. A 6. E 7. A 8. A 9. E 10. A 11. E 12. A 13. A 14. E 15. A

Ex. 7, p. 37, 1. please 2. read 3. hear 4. meat 5. repeat 6. easy 7. teach 8. ready 9. year 10. early

Ex. 8, p. 38, 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. c 6. a

Ex. 9, p. 39, 1. student 2. cup 3. weeks 4. lemons 5. carrot 6. menu 7. map 8. cakes 9. restaurants 10. dessert

Ex. 10, p. 40, 1. b 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. a 7. a 8. a 9. a 10. b 11. a 12. b 13. a 14. a

Ex. 11, p. 41, 1. _ 2. + 3. + 4. _ 5. _ 6. + 7. + 8. + 9. _ 10. _ 11. + 12. + 13. + 14. _ 15. + 16. + 17. _ 18. + 19. _ 20. _ 21. _ 22. _ 23. + 24. _

Ex. 13, p. 44, 1. S 2. D 3. S 4. S 5. D 6. D 7. D 8. S 9. D 10. S 11. S 12. S 13. D 14. D 15. D 16. S 17. D 18. S 19. S 20. S 21. D 22. D 23. D 24. S

Ex. 14, p. 45, 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. b 7. b 8. c 9. a 10. b 11. c 12. c 13. a 14. a

Ex. 15, p. 47, Ingredients: 1. 2 2. 1 teaspoon 3. butter 4. sugar 5. _ 6. 2 7. cups, chips 8. egg Steps: 1. degrees 3. salt 4. bowl 5. egg yolk 6. wet 7. hand 8. sheets, 3 9. 15, about 10

Ex. 16, p. 49, 1. ooinn/onion 2. yjlel/jelly 3. ssrdnegi/dressing 4. cpahe/peach 5. efeb/beef 6. ceeutlt/lettuce 7. sepa/peas 8. paelp/apple 9. kienhcc/chicken 10. gbbeaac/cabbage

Ex. 17, p. 50, 1. 2 pens 2. 3 dimes 3. 2 onions 4. 1 postcard 5. 1 dog 6. 4 huge windows 7. 3 girls 8. 6 days 9. 13 teachers 10. 3 minutes

Ex. 18, p. 51, 1. z 2. s 3. s 4. z 5. s 6. s 7. z 8. s 9. s 10. z 11. s 12. s 13. z 14. z 15. z 16. z 17. z 18. z 19. s 20. s

Ex. 19, p. 52, 1. bus 2. eyes 3. hiss 4. prize 5. rice 6. race 7. bus 8. is 9. dice 10. it's

Ex. 20, p. 53, 1. b 2. c 3. c 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. b

Ex. 23, p. 60, 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. c 10. a 11. b 12. c 13. c 14. c 15. a 16. a 17. c 18. a 19. b 20. a 21. b 22. b 23. b 24. a 25. b

Unit 3

Ex. 1, p. 63, 1. In the United States and Canada, are there more cats as pets or dogs?/cats 2. How many teeth do people have?/32 3. How many teeth do dogs have?/42 4. How many teeth do cats have?/30 5. How many kinds of cats are there?/about 100 6. How many bones do people have in our bodies?/206 7. How many bones do cats have in their bodies?/290 8. People have 2 feet and 10 toes. Cats have 4 feet, but how many toes do they have?/20 9. Vocabulary question. What do you call the hairs on a cat's face?/whiskers 10. Vocabulary question. People have fingernails and toenails. What do you call the nails that cats have?/claws 11. Vocabulary question. What do you call a baby cat?/kitten 12. Vocabulary question. What is the verb that means when the cat makes a noise that sounds like a motor is running?/to purr

Ex. 2, p. 64, 1. Some friends and I are going to see a movie. 2. I have to take my cat to the vet. 3. Is something wrong? 4. My cat isn't eating much food. 5. Do you know her? 6. Is that where you take your dog? 7. All of the people there are so nice.

Ex. 3, p. 65, 1. Do 2. Do 3. Does 4. Does 5. Do 6. Does 7. Does 8. Does 9. Do 10.

Does

Ex. 5, p. 69, 1. 36 2. 62 3. 39 4. 23 5. 28 6. 21 7. 77 8. 49 9. 62 10. 100 11. 92 12.
50 13. 82 14. 36 15. 71 16. 93 17. 43 18. 54 19. 40 20. 22

Ex. 6, p. 70, 1. 59 2. 94 3. 63 4. 31 5. 24 6. 73 7. 88 8. 56 9. 34 10. 70 11. 100 12.
26 13. 81 14. 45 15. 68 16. 92 17. 75 18. 61 19. 38 20. 45

Ex. 7, p. 71, 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. b

Ex. 8, p. 72, 1. I 2. I 3. E 4. I 5. E 6. E 7. I 8. E 9. E 10. E 11. I 12. I 13. E 14. I
15. E

Ex. 9, p. 73, 1. l-i-n-e 2. p-i-e-c-e 3. e-x-c-e-l-l-e-n-t 4. c-e-i-l-i-n-g 5. e-n-v-e-l-o-p-e
6. r-e-c-e-i-v-e 7. p-r-i-c-e 8. l-e-t-t-e-r 9. b-e-l-i-e-v-e 10. s-p-e-l-l-i-n-g

Ex. 11, p. 75, 1. ? 2. . 3. . 4. ? 5. ? 6. ? 7. . 8. . 9. ? 10. ?

Ex. 12, p. 76, 1. Lives in a small apartment 2. Works long hours 3. Likes loud music 4.
Scared of spiders 5. Bird

Ex. 13, p. 77, 1. _ 2. _ 3. + 4. + 5. _ 6. + 7. + 8. + 9. _ 10. _ 11. + 12. + 13. _ 14.
+ 15. _

Ex. 14, p. 78, 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. a 5. c 6. c 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. c

Ex. 15, p. 80, 1. k/s 2. l/z 3. r/z 4. p/s 5. a/z 6. d/z 7. k/s 8. t/s 9. e/z 10. m/z 11. o/z
12. t/s 13. g/z 14. p/s 15. o/z

Ex. 16, p. 83, 1. s 2. iz 3. s 4. s 5. iz 6. z 7. z 8. s 9. iz 10. iz 11. z 12. s 13. s 14. z
15. s 16. z 17. z 18. iz 19. iz 20. z 21. z 22. is 23. z 24. s 25. z 26. iz 27. z 28. iz
29. z 30. iz 31. iz 32. iz

Ex. 17, p. 84, 1. Mary's Clothing Store/243-8618 2. Telephone Store/456-0211 3. Big Library/467-5098 4. Hungry Fish/266-4124 5. Business Travel/663-8129 6. Sun Bank/831-4420 7. Table for Two/618-9262 8. Watch Repair Shop/492-8879 9. Tennis Shoe Shop/286-6680 10. Glass House/884-9210

Ex. 18, p. 86, 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. c 5. c

Ex. 21, p. 91, 1. a 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. a 7. b 8. c 9. a 10. a 11. a 12. b 13. c 14. b 15. b 16. c 17. a 18. b 19. a 20. c 21. a 22. c 23. a 24. c 25. a

Unit 4

Ex. 1, p. 94, 1. Matthew/toasters 2. Jasmine/stamps 3. Elizabeth/cookie jars 4. Emily/matchbooks 5. Joshua/football programs 6. David/postcards 7. Keith/old photographs 8. Jordan/cooking program videos 9. Katherine/international cookbooks 10. Samantha/baseball cards

Ex. 2, p. 95, 1. It's the red stamp with the green bird. 2. My dad got it for me. 3. No, he went there on a business trip. 4. Yes, I have a blue bird stamp from Japan. 5. I think it is 80 yen, but I am not sure. 6. That would be wonderful. Thank you so much. 7. My friend Takashi sent me postcards from Japan.

Ex. 3, p. 97, 1. Do 2. Do 3. Do 4. Does 5. Did 6. Do 7. Did 8. Do 9. Did 10. Does 11. Do 12. Does

Ex. 4, p. 98, 1. 554-3292 2. 882-9017 3. 888-1795 4. 291-6547 5. 848-2572 6. 552-8117 7. 695-2026 8. 496-5512 9. 602-4173 10. 827-0503

Ex. 6, p. 100, 1. A 2. I 3. E 4. A 5. I 6. E 7. I 8. E 9. E 10. I 11. A 12. E 13. A 14. I 15. E 16. E 17. A 18. A 19. E 20. I

Ex. 7, p. 101, 1. a 2. a 3. c 4. b 5. b

Ex. 8, p. 102, 1. Greece 2. Norway 3. Senegal 4. Chile 5. Sweden 6. Myanmar 7.

Chad 8. Austria 9. Brazil 10. Pakistan

Ex. 9, p. 103, 1. + 2. + 3. _ 4. _ 5. _ 6. + 7. + 8. + 9. + 10. _ 11. + 12. _

Ex. 11, p. 108, 1. CH/T 2. V/D 3. K/T 4. L/D 5. K/T 6. D/D 7. S/T 8. T/D 9. B/D

10. T/D 11. F/T 12. T/D 13. F/D 14. A/D 15. I/D 16. T/D 17. S/T 18. Z/D 19. S/D

20. V/D

Ex. 12, p. 110, 1. 2 2. 1 3. 1 4. 1 5. 1 6. 2 7. 2 8. 2 9. 1 10. 2 11. 1 12. 1 13. 2 14.

1 15. 1 16. 2 17. 2 18. 1 19. 1 20. 1

Ex. 13, p. 111, 1. like 2. walked 3. opened 4. present 5. watched 6. listened 7. looked

8. talked 9. paints 10. discuss 11. enjoy 12. helped

Ex. 14, p. 112, 1. helped 2. want 3. watch 4. played 5. adds 6. start 7. needed 8.

listens 9. prepares 10. answer

Ex. 15, p. 113, 1. Tigers 2. Seattle 3. Raiders 4. Boston 5. Brazil 6. Pirates 7. Owls 8.

Tokyo 9. Cleveland

Ex. 16, p. 114, 1. a 2. a 3. c 4. a 5. b

Ex. 19, p. 119, 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. c 6. c 7. b 8. c 9. b 10. c 11. a 12. a 13. a 14.

b 15. b 16. c 17. a 18. b 19. b 20. b 21. c 22. b 23. c 24. b 25. a

Unit 5

Ex. 1, p. 122, 1. computer 2. bus ticket 3. tuna sandwich 4. camera 5. Denver 6.

weight

Ex. 2, p. 123, 1. I am asking \$10,000. 2. How much do you think you can pay? 3. It is the painting with the old house near the lake. 4. How about \$9,000, the painting, and a dozen cookies? 5. When do I get my cookies? 6. If you come over on Thursday, we can do it all then. 7. Let's try Friday evening instead.

Ex. 3, p. 125, 1. Was 2. Was 3. Were 4. Was 5. Were 6. Was 7. Was 8. Were 9. Was 10. Were

Ex. 4, p. 127, 1. 10 plus 16 is 26. 2. 8 plus 6 is 14. 3. 13 and 20 are 33. 4. 21 and 7 equals 28. 5. 95 minus 5 equals 90. 6. 27 minus 17 equals 10. 7. 25 minus 24 equals 1. 8. 86 minus 2 equals 84. 9. 12 times 3 equals 36. 10. 37 times 2 equals 74. 11. 84 divided by 4 equals 21. 12. 72 divided by 8 equals 9.

Ex. 5, p. 128, 1. 63 2. 37 3. \$50 4. 7 5. \$40 6. \$10 7. 11 8. \$9 9. 3 10. 12 11. 8 12. 6

Ex. 7, p. 130, 1. + 2. _ 3. _ 4. + 5. _ 6. _ 7. + 8. _ 9. + 10. +

Ex. 8, p. 131, 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a

Ex. 9, p. 132, 1. b 2. a 3. a 4. b 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. b 9. c 10. a

Ex. 10, p. 133, 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. b 11. a 12. b

Ex. 11, p. 134, 1. IES 2. TOR 3. COL 4. NAT 5. TER 6. SPR 7. FUL 8. TI
O 9. INT 10. TRE 11. SEN 12. COM 13. ING 14. TRA 15. ION

Ex. 13, p. 137

O	N	E
S	I	X
T	W	O

Ex. 14, p. 137

I	AM	(your name)
5	25	YES
✓	A	Z

Ex. 16, p. 139, 1. B 2. B 3. V 4. V 5. V 6. B 7. B 8. V 9. B 10. V 11. B 12. V 13.

V 14. V 15. B 16. V 17. V 18. B 19. V 20. V

Ex. 17, p. 140, 1. vet 2. vote 3. bet 4. vest 5. voice 6. boat 7. very 8. bend 9. beer

10. berry

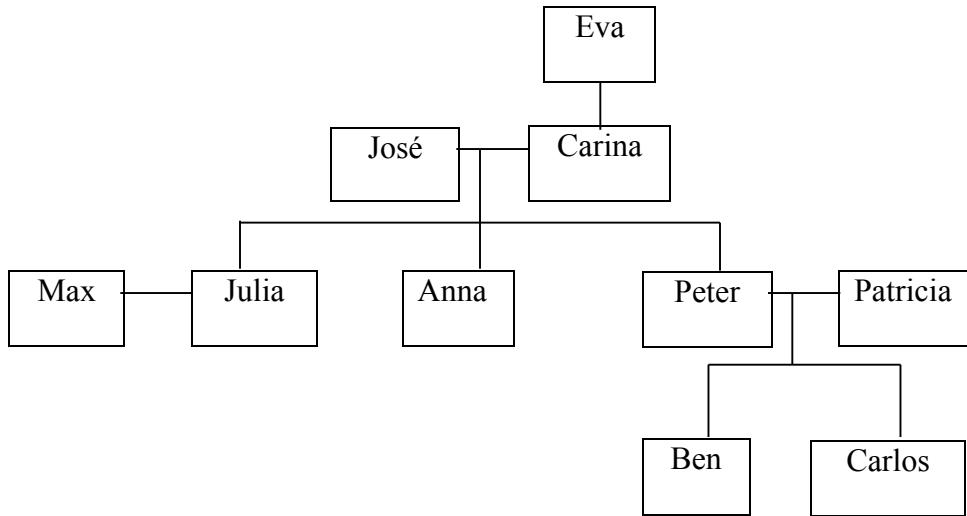
Ex. 19, p. 143, 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. b 5. c

Ex. 21, p. 146, 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. a 8. b 9. b 10. a 11. c 12. a 13. c 14. a

15. b 16. c 17. a 18. a 19. a 20. b 21. b 22. b 23. a 24. a 25. a

Unit 6

Ex. 1, p. 149



Ex. 2, p. 150, 1. I haven't heard from you in ages! 2. Everything is going fine here. 3. I'll tell her that you called. 4. That sounds wonderful. 5. I don't know the exact dates right now. 6. I can't wait to see you again! 7. The last time that I saw Aunt Rita was in 1999.

Ex. 3, p. 152, 1. Are 2. Is 3. Were 4. Do 5. Did 6. Do 7. Was 8. Do 9. Do 10. Did 11. Are 12. Am 13. Were 14. Is 15. Are

Ex. 4, p. 154, 1. 60 2. 30 3. 14 4. 90 5. 15 6. 50 7. 18 8. 15 9. 60 10. 13 11. 70 12. 15 13. 19 14. 80 15. 140

Ex. 5, p. 155, 1. 15 2. 14 3. 16 4. 50 5. 70 6. 14 7. 18 8. 16 9. 40 10. 30 11. 60 12. 15 13. 19 14. 17 15. 30 16. 90 17. 50 18. 13 19. 17 20. 80

Ex. 7, p. 157, 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. c 10. c

Ex. 8, p. 158, 1. a 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. a 6. a 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. b

Ex. 10, p. 161, 1. b 2. a 3. b 4. c 5. b



Ex. 11, p. 163, 1. Wednesday 2. Thursday 3. Sunday 4. Saturday 5. Tuesday 6.

Thursday 7. Friday 8. Monday 9. Friday 10. Sunday


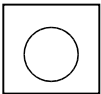

Ex. 12, p. 163, 1. February 2. October 3. April 4. January 5. November 6. May 7.

September 8. March 9. August 10. December

Ex. 13, p. 114

	FRIDAY	FIRST
✓		60
G	(your name)	March

Ex. 14, p. 164

	LIGHT	MINE
PLEASE	VOTE	(your name)
	ICE	

Ex. 15, p. 165, 1. CH 2. CH 3. SH 4. SH 5. SH 6. SH 7. SH 8. CH 9. SH 10. CH
11. SH 12. CH 13. SH 14. SH 15. SH 16. SH 17. SH 18. CH 19. CH 20. CH

Ex. 16, p. 166, 1. T-shirt 2. wish 3. chair 4. cheap 5. chin 6. washer 7. mash 8. chew
9. cheese 10. ship

Ex. 17, p. 167, 1. a 2. b 3. a 4. c 5. c 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. b 10. c

Ex. 18, p. 168, 1. b 2. a 3. c 4. c 5. a

Ex. 20B, p. 171, 1. Smith 2. Johnson 3. Williams 4. Jones 5. Brown 6. Davis 7.
Miller 8. Wilson 9. Moore 10. Taylor

Ex. 21, p. 172, 1. a 2. a 3. b 4. b 5. c 6. b 7. a 8. a 9. a 10. b 11. a 12. a 13. b 14. b
15. c 16. b 17. a 18. a 19. a 20. a 21. b 22. a 23. c 24. c 25. a

Unit 7

Ex. 1, p. 175, 1. e 2. j 3. h 4. l 5. o 6. b 7. i 8. k 9. f 10. g 11. c 12. d 13. a 14. n
15. m

Ex. 2, p. 176, 1. I found it on an Internet Web site. 2. Have you used that Web site
before? 3. Where was the wedding? 4. The reception was in a beautiful hotel. 5. The
weather in Venezuela is very dry and hot. 6. Did you have to buy any special clothes for
the wedding? 7. That sounds like a wonderful trip.

Ex. 3, p. 178, 1. a 2. c 3. c 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. b 9. c 10. b

Ex. 5, p. 181, 1. 9th 2. 3rd 3. 21st 4. 7th 5. 5th 6. 22nd 7. 18th 8. 4th 9. 50th 10. 2nd 11.
30th 12. 25th 13. 1st 14. 99th 15. 5th 16. 6th 17. 80th 18. 1st 19. 16th 20. 60th


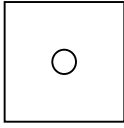

Ex. 6, p. 182, 1. 19th 2. 3 3. 1st 4. 30th 5. 16 6. 4th 7. 2 8. 10th 9. 1st 10. 21st 11. 3rd
12. 5 13. 14th 14. 4 15. 2nd

Ex. 7, p. 183, 1. b 2. b 3. c 4. c 5. a

Ex. 8, p. 184, Answers will vary. Here are some possible responses. 1. money 2. milk

3. apples 4. stamp 5. lock 6. well done 7. easy 8. room 9. coffee 10. number

Ex. 10, p. 186

	17	SQUARE
	LESSON	AUGUST
	(your name)	CIRCLE

Ex. 11, p. 187

DECEMBER	SUNDAY	APRIL
100	MONDAY	JULY
FRIDAY	OCTOBER	LISTEN

Ex. 12, p. 188, 1. March 31, from Miami to Dallas to attend a wedding 2. April 3, from

Dallas to San Francisco to visit her aunt and uncle 3. April 6, from San Francisco to

Boston for a business meeting and to sightsee 4. April 9, from Boston to Miami to return home

Ex. 13, p. 189, 1. l 2. r 3. r 4. l 5. l 6. r 7. l 8. r 9. r 10. r 11. l 12. l 13. r 14. r 15. r 16. r 17. l 18. l 19. l 20. r

Ex. 14, p. 190, 1. light 2. ball 3. long 4. correct 5. cord 6. tail 7. grass 8. right 9. boring 10. he'll

Ex. 15, p. 191, 1. b 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a

Ex. 16, p. 192, 1. c 2. b 3. b 4. a 5. c

Ex. 19, p. 197, 1. a 2. c 3. a 4. c 5. a 6. b 7. a 8. a 9. b 10. b 11. a 12. b 13. a 14. a 15. b 16. b 17. a 18. c 19. b 20. a 21. a 22. a 23. a 24. a 25. c

Unit 8

Listening Comprehension A, p. 200, 1. c 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. b 9. b 10. a 11. b 12. a 13. b 14. a 15. b 16. c 17. a 18. a 19. b 20. a 21. b 22. b 23. a 24. c 25. b

Listening Comprehension B, p. 202, 1. a 2. c 3. b 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. a 9. a 10. a 11. a 12. c 13. b 14. a 15. b 16. a 17. a 18. b 19. b 20. c 21. a 22. b 23. b 24. c 25. a

Listening Comprehension C, p. 204, 1. c 2. c 3. a 4. a 5. a 6. a 7. b 8. c 9. c 10. b 11. c 12. a 13. a 14. b 15. a 16. c 17. c 18. c 19. a 20. b 21. a 22. c 23. a 24. c 25. a

Listening Comprehension D, p. 206, 1. c 2. a 3. b 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. b 10. c

11. c 12. b 13. c 14. c 15. a 16. b 17. b 18. c 19. b 20. c 21. a 22. b 23. b 24. b 25.

b