

# Contents

**To the Teacher**      **ix**

**Unit 1. Review of Book 2**      **1**

articles  
*be going to* + VERB  
irregular past tense  
*how* questions  
adverbs of frequency  
object pronouns  
*one* and *other*  
possessive  
comparative and superlative  
modals  
problem words

**Unit 2. Phrasal Verbs**      **10**

form: VERB + PARTICLE  
separable  
nonseparable  
without objects

**Unit 3. Past Progressive Tense**      **17**

form: *be* + PRESENT PARTICIPLE  
affirmative  
negative  
questions  
usage; contrast with simple past tense  
*when* vs. *while*

**Unit 4. Present Perfect Tense**      **26**

form: *have/has* + PAST PARTICIPLE; question; negative  
past participles  
Usage No. 1: Recent past action that is important to now  
Usage No. 2: Past experience, indefinite past time  
Usage No. 3: Past action or situation that continues now  
*since* vs. *for*  
Usage No. 4: With *yet*  
Usage No. 5: With a superlative  
Usage No. 6: With *the first . . . , the third . . .*  
Usage No. 7: Repetition of an action before now (exact time is not important)  
Comparing simple past tense and present perfect tense

**Unit 5. Adverbs of Manner and Related Terms** 34form: ADJECTIVE + *-ly**by* + — vs. *with* + —*by* + VERB + *-ing***Unit 6. Prepositions after Verbs and Adjectives** 43

VERB + PREPOSITION

ADJECTIVE + PREPOSITION

**Unit 7. Passive Voice** 51form: *be* + PAST PARTICIPLE

usage

passive forms used as adjectives (*closed*)

passive forms (past participle) plus preposition

*-ing* vs. *-ed* adjectives (participial adjectives) (*interesting* vs. *interested*)**Unit 8. Relative Clauses** 60*who, that, which*

subject position

object position (*whom*)*whose*Optional words: subject + *be***Unit 9. Infinitives and Gerunds** 69

VERB + INFINITIVE

VERB + GERUND

VERB + INFINITIVE/GERUND

subject position

VERB + NOUN + INFINITIVE

**Unit 10. Connectors** 77*in order to* vs. *to* vs. *for**and . . . too / so / either / neither**however, therefore, so***Unit 11. VERB + Direct or Indirect Object** 85

direct and indirect objects

Pattern A: VERB + PREPOSITION + object

(group 1: *to*; group 2: *for*)

Pattern B: VERB + indirect object + direct object

(group 3: no preposition)

Pattern A or Pattern B

(group 4: *to*; group 5: *for*)

---

**Unit 12. Review 92**

- phrasal verbs
- past progressive tense
- present perfect tense
- adverbs of manner and related terms
- verb-preposition and adjective-preposition combinations
- passive voice
- relative clauses
- infinitives and gerunds
- connectors
- verbs with direct or indirect objects

**Answer Key 103**