

KEY

1. Cabeza de Vaca: Castaway in New Spain (pages 1–14)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 6–7)

1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a; 7. a; 8. a; 9. b; 10. c; 11. c; 12. b; 13. c.

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 8–9)

1. regional; 2. disaster; 3. transformation; 4. fortunately; 5. survive; 6. lacked;
7. discovery; 8. admirer; 9. typically; 10. adventure

Focus on Vocabulary (pages 10–11)

1. unfair; 2. irresponsible; 3. illogical; 4. incredible; 5. unwanted; 6. irreparable;
7. impossible; 8. illegal; 9. uncut; 10. irrelevant; 11. unlucky; 12. immodest;
13. unwashed; 14. illiterate; 15. impatient; 16. immortal; 17. uncooked;
18. unknown; 19. imperfect; 20. insignificant

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 12)

1. b; 2. c; 3. c; 4. b; 5. c; 6. b; 7. a

Understanding Details—True, False, or Not Given (page 13)

1. T; 2. T; 3. NG; 4. T; 5. NG; 6. F; 7. NG

Understanding the Order of Events (page 13)

a. 4; b. 2; c. 3; d. 5; e. 1; f. 6; g. 7

Completing the Sentences (page 14)

1. b; 2. b; 3. c; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b

2. Squanto: The Pilgrims' Friend (pages 15–27)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 20–21)

1. b; 2. a; 3. c; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a; 7. a; 8. a; 9. c; 10. c; 11. a; 12. c; 13. a

Practicing New Words Forms (pages 22–23)

1. settle; 2. explorers; 3. volunteer; 4. curious; 5. agreement; 6. rescuers; 7. joint;
8. communication; 9. prepared; 10. incredibly

Focus on Vocabulary (page 24)

1. look up; 2. call off; 3. catch up; 4. take over; 5. put up with; 6. came up with;
7. came down with; 8. look over

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 25)

1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. b; 5. c; 6. c; 7. a; 8. b

Understanding Details—Correcting Errors (page 26)

Some answers may vary.

1. It was late in the year when they arrived in what is today Massachusetts, and they had **little** time to prepare for the winter.
2. In 1605, an English sea captain named George Weymouth was exploring the coasts of Maine and **Massachusetts**.
3. But after the expedition, Captain **Hunt** did not keep his promise.
4. Newfoundland was far to the **north** of Squanto's home, but he hoped that there he could find a ship going to his village in Massachusetts.
5. When the Pilgrims arrived almost two years later, Squanto was living nearby in the village of **another** tribe.
6. Squanto taught the pilgrims how to prepare for the **winter**.

Understanding the Order of Events (page 26)

- a. 3; b. 5; c. 2; d. 7; e. 6; f. 1; g. 4

Completing the Sentences (page 27)

1. a; 2. b; 3. a; 4. c; 5. a; 6. a; 7. b

3. Women Pirates (pages 29–42)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 34–35)

1. a; 2. c; 3. b; 4. b; 5. b; 6. a; 7. c; 8. c; 9. b; 10. c

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 36–37)

1. delay; 2. notorious; 3. executed; 4. attack; 5. tradition; 6. convict;
7. accusation; 8. offer; 9. influential; 10. flee

Focus on Vocabulary (page 38)

1. b; 2. a; 3. b; 4. a; 5. b

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 39)

1. c; 2. b; 3. a; 4. c; 5. b; 6. b; 7. c

Understanding Details—Correcting Errors (page 40)

1. Some women pirates followed their husbands or **lovers** into piracy.
2. When the officer attacked Charlotte, she **stabbed** him and fled ashore.
3. Anne dressed as a man in colorful, striped pants made by a friend who was a pirate, dressmaker, and **hairstylist**.
4. Once she shot off a man's **ear** when he didn't get out of her way fast enough.
5. People said that Mary Read could "swear and shoot **as well as** any man."
6. **Mary** became ill, and she and her unborn baby died in prison.

Understanding Details—Answering Questions (page 40)

1. 2; 2. They were happy; 3. He was furious; 4. "Calico Jack" Rackham;
5. 1720; 6. They were pregnant.

Completing the Sentences (pages 41–42)

1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. c; 5. a; 6. c; 7. b

4. Toussaint Louverture: Liberator of Haiti (pages 43–56)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 48–49)

1. b; 2. a; 3. c; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b; 7. c; 8. b; 9. a; 10. c; 11. a; 12. a

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 50–51)

1. denial; 2. rebelled; 3. skillfully; 4. revolution; 5. guaranteed; 6. assumed;
7. independent; 8. protest; 9. strategy; 10. effective

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 53)

1. b; 2. both b and c are correct, but c is the better answer; 3. b; 4. a; 5. a; 6. a; 7. c

Understanding Details—Answering Questions (page 54)

1. [Answers will vary.] At the time it was unusual for a black man in the New World to be so accomplished and independent. Also, his belief that all people could be free and equal was very advanced for his time.
2. equality and liberty/freedom
3. “All men” must include black men.
4. They had never freed slaves anywhere else.
5. He didn’t trust the Spanish, and the French had abolished slavery.
6. American president John Adams
7. He could retire and live in peace.

Reading between the Lines (pages 54–55)

1. b; 2. a; 3. b; 4. b; 5. b

Completing the Sentences (pages 55–56)

1. c; 2. b; 3. c; 4. c; 5. b; 6. b; 7. a

5. Sacagawea: Girl of the Shining Mountains (pages 57–70)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 62–63)

1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a; 7. c; 8. a; 9. c; 10. a; 11. a; 12. b; 13. a

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 64–65)

1. suspicion; 2. purchased; 3. coincidentally; 4. elected; 5. participates;
6. interpreter; 7. suppliers; 8. wisdom; 9. encounter; 10. critical

Focus on Vocabulary (page 66)

1. compound; 2. cooperate; 3. coauthor; 4. company; 5. community; 6. conform;
7. coexist; 8. colleague; 9. conspire; 10. correspond

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (pages 67–68)

1. b; 2. c; 3. b; 4. a; 5. a; 6. b; 7. c

Understanding Details—True, False, or Not Given (page 68)

1. NG; 2. T; 3. F; 4. F; 5. T; 6. F; 7. T

Reading between the Lines (pages 68–69)

1. a; 2. a; 3. b; 4. a; 5. a

Completing the Sentences (pages 69–70)

1. b; 2. a; 3. c; 4. b; 5. b; 6. c; 7. a

6. Hugh Glass: The Man Who Refused to Die (pages 71–83)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 76–77)

1. c; 2. c; 3. a; 4. c; 5. b; 6. a; 7. a; 8. c; 9. a; 10. b 11. b; 12. a

Practicing New Words Forms (pages 78–79)

1. decision; 2. available; 3. civilized; 4. surrounded; 5. refusal; 6. valued;
7. injury; 8. determination; 9. stunned; 10. equipped

Focus on Vocabulary (page 80)

1. buried treasure; 2. trapped animal; 3. injured boy; 4. surrounded soldiers;
5. valued customer

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 81)

1. c; 2. b; 3. c; 4. c; 5. a; 6. c; 7. b; 8. c

Understanding Details—Correcting Errors (page 82)

1. In 1823, Glass was working as a **fur trapper**.
2. Glass grabbed his **knife** and fought the bear.
3. **Two** men stayed behind with Glass so they could bury him after he died.
4. They were worried about the **danger** and did not want to wait any longer.
5. Glass knew that help was available at Fort Kiowa, but it was more than **200** miles away.
6. The men in the fort were stunned when they saw Glass **staggering** toward them.

Reading between the Lines (page 82)

1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. a; 5. b

Completing the Sentences (page 83)

1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. b; 5. c; 6. c

7. Alexander Gordon Laing and the Mysteries of Africa (pages 85–98)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 90–91)

1. c; 2. a; 3. b; 4. a; 5. b; 6. b; 7. a; 8. a; 9. c; 10. a

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 92–93)

1. objectives; 2. theory; 3. achievement; 4. confidence; 5. commanded; 6. procedure;
7. fascinated; 8. doubtful; 9. estimate; 10. emergency

Focus on Vocabulary (pages 94–95)

1. objected; 2. objection; 3. objective; 4. objective; 5. object; 6. objective;
7. objection; 8. object; 9. object; 10. objective

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 96)

1. c; 2. b; 3. b; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b

Understanding Details—Answering Questions (page 97)

1. Britain
2. Tripoli
3. to keep safe from the diseases of tropical Africa
4. the Sahara
5. Tauregs
6. excited and disappointed
7. They thought he was a spy and that others would come.

Understanding the Order of Events (page 97)

a. 1; b. 6; c. 3; d. 4; e. 2; f. 5; g. 7

Completing the Sentences (page 98)

1. a; 2. c; 3. b; 4. c; 5. a; 6. b

8. The Lost Treasure of the Tuamotus (pages 99–112)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 104–5)

1. a; 2. b; 3. b; 4. a; 5. c; 6. b; 7. a; 8. c; 9. a; 10. a; 11. c; 12. b

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 106–7)

1. proof; 2. staring; 3. gratitude; 4. seeker; 5. match; 6. immense; 7. obsessed;
8. transportation; 9. suggestion; 10. realization

Focus on Vocabulary (page 108)

1. connected to; 2. interested in; 3. excited about; 4. disappointed in;
5. frightened of; 6. finished with; 7. married to; 8. worried about; 9. located in;
10. tired of

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 109)

1. a; 2. a; 3. c; 4. a; 5. b; 6. a

Understanding Details—True, False, or Not Given (page 110)

1. NG; 2. T; 3. F; 4. NG; 5. NG; 6. F

Understanding the Order of Events (page 110)

a. 5; b. 2; c. 4; d. 3; e. 7; f. 6; g. 1

Completing the Sentences (pages 111–12)

1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. b; 5. b; 6. c; 7. c

9. The Kensington Runestone (pages 113–25)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 118–19)

1. b; 2. a; 3. a; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a; 7. a; 8. a; 9. c; 10. a; 11. c; 12. a

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 120–21)

1. translation; 2. authenticity [*genuineness* is acceptable, but *authenticity* is the best answer]; 3. genuine/authentic [both equally correct]; 4. analyze; 5. ridiculed; 6. evident; 7. fraud; 8. mystery; 9. abandoned; 10. researched

Focus on Vocabulary (page 122)

1. transparent; 2. translate; 3. transmission; 4. transfusion; 5. transfer; 6. transportation; 7. transformation

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 123)

1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. a; 5. a; 6. b

Understanding Details—Answering Questions (page 124)

1. A stump was stuck.
2. to a bank
3. Scandinavia
4. a Native American attack
5. One of the Viking settlements in Greenland had been abandoned a few years earlier.
6. nothing
7. the skeletons of ten Vikings found buried near Kensington, Minnesota

Understanding Details—True, False, or Not Given (page 124)

1. T; 2. NG; 3. NG; 4. T; 5. NG; 6. F; 7. F

Completing the Sentences (page 125)

1. c; 2. a; 3. c; 4. b; 5. c; 6. a



10. Shackleton's Incredible Voyage (pages 127–39)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 132–33)

1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. c; 5. b; 6. c; 7. a; 8. c; 9. a; 10. a; 11. c; 12. a; 13. b

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 134–35)

1. remarkable; 2. relent; 3. courage; 4. depressed; 5. logical; 6. constantly;
7. reluctantly; 8. led; 9. optimist; 10. launched

Focus on Vocabulary (page 136)

1. seamanship; 2. censorship; 3. sportsmanship; 4. readership; 5. hardship;
6. relationship; 7. craftsmanship; 8. partnership

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 137)

1. a; 2. c; 3. a; 4. b; 5. c; 6. a

Understanding Details—Answering Questions (page 138)

1. for his leadership; 2. *Endurance*; 3. It was stuck in thick ice. 4. It was crushed by the ice. 5. They drifted with the ice. 6. because he knew that they would never be found there; 7. He crossed the mountains to the north shore.

Understanding the Order of Events (page 138)

- a. 3; b. 1; c. 7; d. 5; e. 6; f. 2; g. 4

Completing the Sentences (page 139)

1. a; 2. b; 3. c; 4. a; 5. c; 6. c; 7. b

II. Colonel Fawcett and the Lost city of “Z” (pages 141–54)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 146–47)

1. c; 2. a; 3. c; 4. a; 5. c; 6. a; 7. b; 8. c; 9. b; 10. a; 11. a

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 148–49)

1. penetrated; 2. fateful; 3. legendary; 4. survey; 5. endure; 6. departure;
7. documentary; 8. revelation; 9. recall; 10. debated

Focus on Vocabulary (pages 150–51)

1. Many Canadians **head** south when it starts to get cold.
2. I’m hungry. Let’s **head** to the nearest restaurant.
3. Their marriage isn’t good. They’re **heading/headed** toward divorce.
4. I’m **heading/headed** to Beijing next month.
5. The airplane is **heading/headed** into Chicago.
6. Sarah doesn’t like living in Houston. She’s going to **head** back to Boston next month.
7. When Nicholas finishes work on Friday, he always **heads** for the nearest bar.
8. Where are you **heading/headed**?
9. I’m **heading/headed** to the park, and after that I’m going to **head** back home.
10. You look sick. You’d better **head** over to the clinic.

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 152)

1. b; 2. c; 3. a; 4. a; 5. b; 6. a; 7. c

Understanding Details—Answering Questions (page 153)

1. the Lost City of “Z”
2. green hell
3. he had been a surveyor
4. artifacts of gold and silver and statues and temples with strange writing on the walls
5. a white child fathered by Fawcett’s son
6. east

Understanding Details—True, False, or Not Given (page 153)

1. T; 2. T; 3. F; 4. NG; 5. F; 6. T; 7. T

Completing the Sentences (page 154)

1. c; 2. a; 3. b; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a



12. Tokyo Rose: Stranger in a Strange Land (pages 155–69)

VOCABULARY

Understanding New Words and Phrases (pages 160–61)

1. b; 2. b; 3. a; 4. a; 5. a; 6. c; 7. a; 8. a; 9. c; 10. a; 11. a

Practicing New Word Forms (pages 162–63)

1. demand; 2. authorize; 3. urgent; 4. complains; 5. loyal; 6. charged;
7. confessed; 8. announced; 9. invention; 10. committed

Focus on Vocabulary (pages 164–65)

1. overslept; 2. underestimated; 3. overdid; 4. undercooked; 5. overreacted;
6. overdrew; 7. oversimplify; 8. underdressed; 9. underexposed; 10. overrated;
11. overcharged; 12. underpaid.

COMPREHENSION

Getting the Main Idea (page 166)

1. c; 2. b; 3. b; 4. c; 5. c; 6. a

Understanding Details—Correcting Errors (page 167)

1. Iva was born in **California/United States**.
2. In July of 1941, when she was 25, she **sailed** to Japan to visit a sick aunt.
3. Eventually, she found a job as **a typist** at Radio Tokyo and left her uncle's house.
4. At Radio Tokyo, she met **Australian** and American prisoners of war (POWs) that the Japanese forced to work for the radio station.
5. She was **not** the only English-speaking woman broadcasting from Japan.
6. Brundidge went to the U.S. **Army** and urged them to arrest Iva.
7. Iva was convicted of **one** of the seven charges and sentenced to ten years in prison.

Understanding Details—True, False, or Not Given (page 167)

1. F; 2. T; 3. NG; 4. F; 5. T; 6. T; 7. NG

Completing the Sentences (pages 168–69)

1. b; 2. a; 3. b; 4. b; 5. a; 6. b; 7. a