

Answer Key for Tornadoes

1: Prefixes (pages 1–6)

Vocabulary Preview (page 1)

1. c
2. e
3. g
4. a
5. f
6. d
7. b

Word Families (page 4)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
annoyance	_____	annoy	annoying	annoyingly
authority authorization	authority	authorize	authoritative	authoritatively
_____	_____	collapse	collapsible	_____
danger	_____	endanger	dangerous endangered	dangerously
equipment	_____	equip	equipped	_____
_____	_____	_____	furious	furiously
residence	resident	reside	residential	_____
survival	survivor	survive	_____	_____

Practice Using Prefixes *un-* and *non-* (page 5)

2. e
3. b
4. h
5. f
6. c
7. a
8. d

Word Forms (page 6)

2. collapsed
3. equipped
4. injuries
5. residential
6. survivors
7. unusually
8. annoying
9. furiously
10. endangered

2: Suffixes (pages 7–13)

Vocabulary Preview (page 7)

1. d
2. e
3. f
4. a
5. c
6. g
7. b

Word Families (page 10)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
creativity creation	creator	create	creative	creatively
destruction	destroyer	destroy	destructive	_____
foundation	founder	found	_____	_____
	_____	merge	_____	_____
occurrence	_____	occur	_____	_____
risk	_____	risk	risky	_____
violence	_____	_____	violent	violence

Practice Using the Suffix *-ly* (page 12)

1. The baby cried constantly until her mother picked her up.
V
2. We heard a loud crash and the lights suddenly went out.
V
3. Jill finally decided to order the grilled fish instead of chicken.
V
4. The wind was blowing so violently that the windows rattled.
V
5. It was actually midnight before we got home from the party.
V
6. He measured everything accurately before he started.
V
7. I normally eat lunch at my desk, but on nice days I eat outside.
V

Word Forms (page 13)

1. creative
2. destructive
3. Foundation
4. occurs
5. structure
6. violently

3: Synonyms (pages 15–20)

Vocabulary Preview (page 15)

1. c
2. g
3. a
4. b
5. f
6. e
7. d

Word Families (page 18)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
accuracy	_____	_____	accurate	accurately
exactness	_____	_____	exact	exactly
expertise	expert	_____	expert	expertly
prediction	_____	predict	predictable	predictability
_____	witness	witness	_____	_____

Practice Using Synonyms (page 19)

1. f
2. g
3. d
4. a
5. c
6. e
7. b

Word Forms (page 20)

1. accuracy
2. Dissolve
3. exactly
4. experts
5. fostered
6. witnessed

4: Antonyms (pages 21–26)

Vocabulary Preview (page 21)

1. c
2. e
3. g
4. a
5. b
6. f
7. d

Word Families (page 24)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
account accounting	accountant	account	accountable accounting	_____
distinction	_____	_____	distinct distinctive	distinctly
mass	_____	_____	mass massive	_____
normality norm	_____	_____	normal	normally
phenomenon	_____	_____	phenomenal	phenomenally
rotation	_____	rotate	_____	_____

Practice Using Antonyms (page 25)

1. d
2. g
3. e
4. b
5. a
6. c
7. f

Word Forms (page 26)

1. distinctive
2. fables
3. masses
4. normally
5. phenomenally
6. rotates

5: Words with Multiple Meanings (pages 27–34)

Vocabulary Preview (page 27)

1. e
2. g
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. d
7. f

Word Families (page 31)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
accompaniment	accompanist	accompany	_____	_____
catastrophe	_____	_____	catastrophic	catastrophically
constancy	_____	_____	constant	constantly
descent	descendant	descend	descended descending	_____
level	_____	level	level	_____
prevention	_____	prevent	preventable	_____
system	_____	systematize	systematic	systematically
type	_____	_____	typical	typically

Correct Meaning (page 32)

In most dictionaries, the verb form of *lead* appears first.

Practice Choosing the Correct Meaning (page 33)

1. c2 the height of the surface of the sea
2. b the difficulty of the Spanish class
3. a2 Jack flattened the ground.
4. a1 The hurricane completely destroyed the town.
5. c1 the height of the mirror

Word Forms (page 34)

1. accompany
2. catastrophic
3. constant
4. descended
5. levels
6. systematically
7. typically

6: Collocations (pages 35–41)

Vocabulary Preview (page 35)

1. e
2. c
3. f
4. a
5. d
6. b

Word Families (page 38)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
disaster	_____	_____	disastrous	disastrously
experience	_____	experience	experienced	_____
fierceness	_____	_____	fierce	fiercely
_____	_____	_____	literal	literally
majority major	major	major	major	_____
opposite opposition	_____	oppose	opposite	opposite

Collocations (page 39)

Answers will vary.

Some examples of words that collocate with *night* are:
good night, night vision, night school, night shift.

Answers will vary.

Some examples of words that collocate with *school* are:
night school, school bus, summer school, graduate school, grammar school.

Practice Using Collocations (Word Partners) (page 40)

1. opposite direction, opposite side, opposite sex
2. legal system, solar system, electrical system, nervous system
3. level ground, ground level, sea level, level headed

Word Forms (page 41)

1. disaster
2. experiences
3. fiercely
4. literal
5. majority
6. occurrence
7. opposites

7: Phrasal Verbs (pages 43–49)

Vocabulary Preview (page 43)

1. f
2. c
3. a
4. g
5. b
6. e
7. d
8. h

Word Families (page 46)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
category	_____	categorize	categorical	categorically
_____	_____	hesitate	hesitant	hesitantly
intensity	_____	intensify	intense	intensely
minority	minor	minor	minor	_____
mobility mobilization	_____	mobilize	mobile	_____
reinforcement	_____	reinforce	reinforced	_____
_____	_____	_____	severe	severely
significance	_____	_____	significant	significantly

Practice Using Phrasal Verbs (page 48)

1. Would you pick up some milk on your way home?
phrasal verb: pick up
2. Come down the ladder carefully.
phrasal verb: come down
3. The firemen carried the children out of the burning building as quickly as they could.
phrasal verb: carried out
4. The pilot flew around the area several times, looking for the missing hikers.
phrasal verb: flew around

5. The bus driver tore the end of the ticket off before he gave it back to me.
phrasal verb: tore off
6. It's so windy, why don't we go inside?
phrasal verb: go inside

Word Forms (page 49)

1. categories
2. intense
3. minor
4. mobility
5. reinforced
6. significantly

8: Recognizing Definitions in Text (pages 51–60)

Vocabulary Preview (page 51)

1. c
2. e
3. a
4. f
5. g
6. b
7. d
8. h

Word Families (page 55)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
collision	_____	collide	_____	_____
column	columnist	_____	_____	_____
dismissal	_____	dismiss	dismissed dismissive	_____
indicator	_____	indicate	_____	_____
insistence	_____	insist	insistent	insistently
reign	_____	reign	_____	_____
reminder	_____	remind	_____	_____

Recognizing Synonyms and Antonyms (page 56)

1. S
2. S
3. A
4. S
5. A
6. A
7. S
8. A

Recognizing Definitions in the Text (page 57)

If two things are similar, they are *almost the same* or *almost alike*.

Practice Finding Definitions in the Text (page 58)

1. *Collide* means to merge with or run into something.
 “the two systems were about to merge. . . the cold air from Alaska and the warm air from the south—spun together.”

2. *Strike* means to attack.
"tornadoes struck. Soon they were attacking McLean and Logan counties in Illinois."
3. *Raced* means to hurry.
"The teacher insisted that they hurry."
4. *Structure* means building.
" . . . back into the school building. The teacher insisted that they hurry and sit in the center of the building where it seemed that the school structure was strongest."
5. *Ravaged* means to seriously damage or destroy.
" . . . the tornados . . . took 315 lives and injured 6,000 more, having shattered whole communities."

Word Forms (page 60)

1. collided
2. column
3. indication
4. insistently
5. satellites
6. dismissed

9: Word Stems (pages 61–68)

Vocabulary Preview (page 61)

1. c
2. d
3. a
4. e
5. b

Word Families (page 65)

Noun	Noun (person)	Verb	Adjective	Adverb
horror	_____	horrify	horrifying horrible	horribly
_____	moderator	moderate	moderate	moderately
reduction	_____	reduce	reduced	_____
refuge	refugee	_____	_____	_____
suffering	_____	suffer	suffering	_____

Tornadoes Answer Key

More Practice Using Synonyms (page 66)

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| 1. horror | fear | anxiety | terror |
| 2. injury | wound | heal | hurt |
| 3. moderate | liberal | medium | middle |
| 4. reduce | lessen | increase | lower |
| 5. refuge | hideout | shelter | arena |
| 6. spectator | participant | audience | witness |
| 7. destroy | suffer | endure | tolerate |

Word Forms (page 68)

1. horror
2. injuries
3. moderately
4. reduced
5. refuge
6. spectators
7. suffers

Practice Determining Word Meanings Using Stems (page 67)

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 2. g | 9. j |
| 3. k | 10. m |
| 4. n | 11. e |
| 5. a | 12. h |
| 6. i | 13. o |
| 7. l | 14. f |
| 8. b | 15. c |