

DEATH BY PHILOSOPHY



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The Biographical Tradition
in the Life and Death of the
Archaic Philosophers
Empedocles, Heraclitus, and Democritus

Ava Chitwood

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To my mother and my father

θυμῶι μάχεσθαι χαλεπὸν ὃ γάρ ἄν θέληι, ψυχῆς ὠνεῖται.

Heraclitus

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