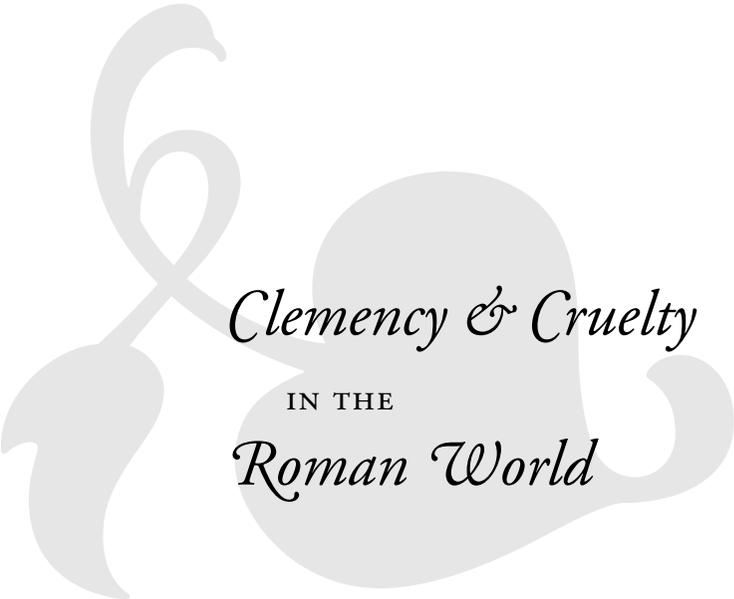


✿ *Clemency and Cruelty in the Roman World*



Denarius of Julius Caesar with *Clementia* on the obverse. (Photography by M. B. Dowling)



*Clemency & Cruelty*

IN THE

*Roman World*

Melissa Barden Dowling

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*To Michael & Katherine*

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