Contents

Introduction	ix
Notes to Instructors with No Language Training	ix
Notes to Instructors with No Legal Training	xii
Notes on Using the Exercises	xiii
Notes on Using the Audio	xiv
Part I: Introduction to Law and Its Language	1
Chapter 1: Origins of the American Legal System	3
Discovering Connections	3
Activity	3
Legally Speaking	4
Legal Thumbnail	6
Exercise A. Review and Discussion	6
Exercise B. System Comparisons and Discussion	7
Exercise C. Paraphrasing	7
Exercise D. System Comparisons and Discussion	8
Exercise E. Case Hypotheticals and Discussion	9
Exercise F. Paraphrasing and Discussion	10
Exercise G. Case Hypotheticals and Writing	12
Exercise H. Case Hypotheticals and Role Play	13
Exercise I. Case Comparisons	14
Exercise J. Oral Argument	14
Exercise K. Legal Vocabulary	15
Chapter 2: Legal Authorities and Reasoning	16
Discovering Connections	16
Activity	16
Legal Listening and Writing	16
Legal Thumbnail	19
Exercise A. Citation Review	19
Exercise B. Listening Comprehension	19
Exercise C. Reading for Details	21
Exercise D. Reading for Details	21

Exercise E. Reading for Details	22
Exercise F. Reading and Analysis	22
Exercise G. Statutory Interpretation and Paraphrasing	22
Exercise H. Writing and Reading for Details	23
Exercise I. Reasoning	24
Exercise J. Reasoning and Paraphrasing	24
Chapter 3: Criminal Law	25
Discovering Connections	25
Activity	25
From Morality to Law	26
Legal Thumbnail	27
Exercise A. System Comparisons and Discussion	27
Exercise B. Close Reading	27
Exercise C. Case Hypotheticals and Pair Work	28
Exercise D. Case Hypotheticals and Pair Work	28
Exercise E. Statutory Interpretation	29
Exercise F. Statutory Comparisons	29
Exercise G. Statutory Interpretation	30
Exercise H. Writing	30
Exercise I. Listening	30
Exercise J. Discussion	32
Exercise K. Writing a Memorandum	32
Exercise L. System Comparisons and Discussion	35
Exercise M. Case Hypotheticals and Discussion	35
Exercise N. System Comparisons and Discussion	35
Exercise O. Role Play	36
Chapter 4: Civil Procedure	37
Discovering Connections	37
Activity	37
Legal Listening	38
Legal Thumbnail	40
Exercise A. Case Hypotheticals and Pair Work	40
Exercise B. Reading for Details	40
Exercise C. Pair Work and Oral Presentations	41
Exercise D. Listening	41
Exercise E. Information Gap	42
Exercise F. Using the Casebook	43
Exercise G. Statutory Interpretation	43
Exercise H. Reading for Details	44

Exercise I. Claimant Chart	44
Exercise J. Statutory Interpretation	45
Exercise K. Listening	45
Exercise L. Juries through Moral Dilemmas	50
Exercise M. Progression of a Lawsuit. Fill in the Chart	51
Chapter 5: Torts	52
Discovering Connections	52
Activity	52
Legal Discussion	52
Legal Thumbnail	54
Exercise A. Case Hypotheticals and Discussion	54
Exercise B. Listening	55
Exercise C. Summarizing	57
Exercise D. Analysis and Collaboration	57
Exercise E. Reading for Details	58
Exercise F. Analysis	58
Exercise G. Statutory Interpretation	58
Exercise H. Analysis and Role Play	59
Exercise I: Appellate Argument: Oral Communication	60
Notes to Instructor that Will Help in Argument Development	60
Practical Notes	62
Chapter 6: Products Liability	63
Discovering Connections	63
Activity	63
Legal Listening	63
Legal Thumbnail	67
Exercise A. Case Hypotheticals and Discussion	67
Exercise B. Reading for Details	68
Exercise C. Writing and Pair Work	68
Exercise D. Case Hypotheticals and Pair Work	70
Exercise E. Writing and Pair Work	70
Exercise F. Reading Comprehension	71
Exercise G. Analysis	71
Exercise H. Analysis	72
Exercise I. Reading for Details	72
Chapter 7: Contracts	73
Discovering Connections	73
Activity	73
Legal Listening	74

Legal Thumbnail	77
Exercise A. Listening	78
Exercise B. Reading for Detail	80
Exercise C. Review, Summarizing, and Analysis	81
Exercise D. Role Play	81
Exercise E. Analysis	82
Exercise F. Case Hypotheticals and Discussion	82
Exercise G. Role Play	83
Exercise H. Analysis	85
Exercise I. Listening and Writing	86
Exercise J. Case Hypotheticals and Discussion	88
Exercise K. Legal Drafting	88
Chapter 8: The Negotiation	91
Discovering Connections	91
Activity	91
Legal Listening	92
Part 2: Further Language Development	95
Writing Activities	97
Language Activity 1: Audience, Purpose, and Tone	97
Language Activity 2: Paraphrasing	98
Language Activity 3: Summarizing	99
Language Activity 4: Email	100
Language Activity 5: Client Letters	102
Language Activity 6: Legal Memoranda	103
Reading Activities	104
Language Activity 7: Skimming and Scanning	104
Language Activity 8: Case Reading	105
Language Activity 9: Statutory Interpretation	107
Oral Communication Activities	108
Language Activity 10: Word Stress	108
Language Activity 11: Obtaining Information	109
Language Activity 12: Register Analysis	110
Language Activity 13: Debate	110

Grammar Activities	111
Language Activity 14: Verb Forms, Tense, Time, and Aspect	111
Language Activity 15: Simple Past and Present Perfect	112
Language Activity 16: Modals and Semi-Modals	114
Language Activity 17: Active and Passive Voice	119
Language Activity 18: Conditionals	119
Language Activity 19: Gerunds, Infinitives, and That Clauses	121
Language Activity 20: Reported Speech	123
Language Activity 21: Building Connections between Clauses	127
Culture Activities	130
Language Activity 22: High-Context and Low-Context	
Communication	130
Language Activity 23: Silence	131
Index	133
Table of Cases	137