Answer Key

Unit 1: Street Performers (page 1)
1. d
2. c
3. a
4. e
5. b

Chapter 1: The Zip Code Man
Vocabulary Preview (pages 2–3)
1. remember
2. make a picture
3. a show
4. more or less
5. brings something to another place
6. a system used to give or show information with signs or symbols
7. not average or typical
8. enjoyable

Previewing (page 4)
Answers may vary, but possible answers are:
1. The title is “The Zip Code Man.” This reading is about a man who knows a lot of zip codes.
2. The first drawing is an envelope with an arrow pointing to where the zip code. The name of the article is “The Zip Code Man.”
3. The second drawing shows a juggler. Maybe the Zip Code Man is a juggler, too.

Reading Comprehension (pages 6–7)
1. b
2. a
3. c
4. c
5. b
6. b
7. a
8. He entertains people by listening to their zip code and then telling them what city they are from.
2  Answer Key

Discuss Your Ideas (page 7)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 8)

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Matching (page 9)
1. h
2. f
3. a
4. e
5. g
6. c
7. b
8. d

Word Forms (page 9)
1. entertaining
2. drawing
3. memorize
4. unusual
5. approximate
6. deliver
7. perform

True or False (page 10)
1. F
2. T
3. T
4. False if you use the narrowest definition, but otherwise true.
5. T

Write about It (page 10)
Answers will vary.
Chapter 2: Walking in the Air

Vocabulary Preview (pages 12–13)
1. focus 5. allowed by law
2. building 6. favorable
3. recognition 7. hanging
4. wish 8. unlike anything else

Scanning for Details (page 13)
1. in New York State
2. 1974
3. 45 minutes
4. the Grand Canyon

Reading Comprehension (pages 15–16)
1. b 5. eight times
2. a 6. a
3. c 7. a
4. b 8. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 16)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 17)

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</table>
4  **Answer Key**

**Sentence Completion (page 18)**
1. credit  
2. desire  
3. construction  
4. unique  
5. legal  
6. positive  
7. attention  
8. suspend

**Odd One Out (page 18)**
1. take  
2. upset  
3. attentive  
4. land  
5. legal  
6. normal  
7. card  
8. desire

**Short Answer (page 19)**
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. It is legal to drive on the left side of the street in England and Japan.
2. use bricks or wood
3. all the time

**Write about It (page 19)**
Answers will vary.

**Keeping a Vocabulary Log (page 20)**
Answers will vary.

**Timed Reading (pages 21–22; questions on page 209)**
1. T  
2. F  
3. T  
4. T  
5. F  
6. F  
7. T  
8. F  
9. T  
10. F

**Unit 2: Traveling on Foot (page 23)**
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. exercise, getting to work, shopping, walking a dog, relaxation, thinking
2. sightseeing, exploring, hiking
3. invention of personal and public transportation, locations being built further away; ability/need to get places more quickly
4. losing weight, stress relief, healthier heart, sickness prevention
5. Answers will vary.
Chapter 3: Fat Man Walking

Vocabulary Preview (pages 24–25)
1. sad 5. way of seeing, point of view
2. physical heaviness; extra 6. feeling sorry
3. being very overweight 7. refuse or say no
4. not selfish, giving

Skimming for the Main Idea (page 26)
3, 5, 1, 2, 4

Reading Comprehension (pages 28–29)
1. a
2. Vaught stayed in a tent or in the homes of generous strangers.
3. c
4. Positive: He found a sense of peace.
   Negative: He was lonely.
5. a
6. b
7. He is living in a hotel in San Diego and still trying to lose weight.
8. He plans to walk around the world.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 29)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 30)

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Matching (page 30)
1. e 4. a
2. d 5. c
3. f 6. b

Word Forms (page 31)
1. excessive 4. regret
2. Generous 5. resist
3. Obesity 6. weigh

Vocabulary Use (page 32)
1. T 5. T
2. F 6. F
3. F 7. F
4. T

Write about It (page 32)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 4: Travelogues

Vocabulary Preview (pages 34–35)
1. piled up 5. looking for
2. get 6. make something necessary
3. very much, a lot 7. a machine for transportation
4. rest 8. told about a risk or danger

Defining Metaphors and Similes (page 36)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. The sound of the lightning was as loud as cymbals in a band and the rain was like beautiful music.
2. The statue is located at the top of the altar.
3. The road has energy, or power, that can be sensed by people who walk on it.
4. The walking stick would be helpful to me. I would feel a sense of connection to it, and know that it was the stick I could walk with. It would be as if we were having a conversation.
Reading Comprehension (pages 39–40)
1. It is a road in northern Spain that is called the Santiago de Compostela Camino.
2. a
3. a
4. a
5. c
6. c
7. b
8. b
9. It makes her feel very happy and “part of everything.”
10. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 41)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 42)

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Sentence Completion (page 42)
1. seek
2. warning
3. requirements
4. relaxing, derive
5. vehicle
6. infinite
7. accumulate

Odd One Out (page 43)
1. jog
2. throw away
3. bicycle
4. seek
5. derive
6. warn
7. desire
8. infinite
8 Answer Key

Short Answer (page 44)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. an ambulance
2. by saving some of the money you earn
3. from his or her mother
4. inside a building

Write about It (page 44)
Answers will vary.

Word Forms (page 46)
1. AV 11. NV
2. N 12. AV
3. NV 13. N
4. N 14. ADJ
5. N 15. ADV
6. N 16. AV
7. N 17. AV or N
8. ADJ or ADV 18. ADV
9. ADJ 19. N
10. ADJ 20. ADJ

Timed Reading (pages 47–48; questions on page 210)
1. T 6. F
2. F 7. T
3. F 8. T
4. T 9. F
5. T 10. F

Unit 3: The Ends of the Earth (page 49)
1. Answers will vary.
2. Answers will vary.
3. Answers will vary.
4. a, d, c, e, b
Chapter 5: My Bookworm Blog

Vocabulary Preview (pages 51–52)
1. think something was special
2. opinion
3. stay alive
4. a place to live
5. an exciting experience
6. bad use of something
7. dependent on oneself
8. making bad decisions

Deciding When to Use a Dictionary (page 54)
1. squandered (only one that can’t be figured out from context)
2. refuge (mentioned several times)

Reading Comprehension (page 57)
1. c
2. a
3. b
4. c
5. b
6. b
7. c
8. b
9. c
10. a

Discuss Your Ideas (page 58)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 59)

<table>
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</table>
Answer Key

Matching (page 60)
1. d 5. f
2. g 6. c
3. e 7. b
4. h 8. a

Word Forms (page 60)
1. impressive 5. shelter
2. self-reliance 6. waste
3. admire 7. fool
4. adventure 8. survival

True or False (page 61)
1. T 5. F
2. F 6. F
3. F 7. T
4. T 8. T

Write about It (page 61)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 6: Saving Antarctica

Vocabulary Preview (pages 63–64)
1. completed 5. tolerate
2. take possession of 6. using, often in a bad way
3. lead 7. pulled out
4. ate 8. illegal
Identifying Parts of a Dictionary Entry (page 65)

1. the type of word
   
   **com•merce /kəˈmɛrs/ n.** [U] 1 the buying and selling of goods and services: *interstate commerce* (=among U.S. states) 2 *old-fashioned* relationships and communication between people

   the meaning of the word

   a sample in context

2. the pronunciation

   **mo•tive /moʊˈtɪv/ n.** [C] something or someone that makes you want to do or achieve something, especially when the reason is kept hidden: *Police say the motive for the killing was an unpaid drug debt.*—**motiveless** adj.

   the number of syllables

   the spelling

   other word forms

Skimming Practice (page 66)

2, 3, 1

Reading Comprehension (pages 68–69)

1. c
2. b (This answer is figured out by dividing 750 miles by 2-1/2 months.)
3. a
4. c
5. whales and seals
6. b
7. 89
8. 43
9. She gives lectures and writes articles.
10. c

Discuss Your Ideas (page 70)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 71)

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Sentence Completion (page 72)
1. prohibits
2. conduct
3. exploit
4. extract
5. claim
6. accomplish
7. endure
8. consume

Odd One Out (page 73)
1. build
2. exploit
3. goal
4. complaint
5. prohibit
6. frustration
7. extract
8. deny
Short Answer (page 74)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. Answers will vary.
2. fruits, vegetables, meats
3. from driving too fast
4. cold, snowy weather

Write about It (page 74)
Answers will vary.

Learning Meanings from Context (page 76)
Possible answers:
1. riches
2. died
3. difficult
4. piece of land
5. grow things
6. shown
7. strong

Timed Reading (pages 77–78; questions on page 211)
1. T
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. F
6. F
7. F
8. T
9. T
10. F

Unit 4: Unusual Jobs (page 79)
1. b
2. d
3. e
4. g
5. a
6. h
7. f
8. c

Chapter 7: Life Coach
Vocabulary Preview (pages 81–82)
1. suggestions
2. belief in oneself
3. money owed
4. come out of
5. give a job to
6. pushed or encouraged
7. focuses on
8. pressure
Asking Questions (page 82)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. What are some reasons to hire a life coach?
2. What can you do about the debt?

Reading Comprehension (pages 84–85)
1. a 5. b
2. a 6. c
3. b 7. c
4. c 8. a

Discuss Your Ideas (page 85)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. I'm lonely. → meeting people/dating
   My dog died. → bereavement
   I weigh 300 pounds. → health issues
   My spouse left me. → divorce
   I want a raise. → job/career
   I hate my boss. → interpersonal skills
2. Answers will vary.
3. Answers will vary.
4. Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 86)

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Matching (page 87)
1. f 5. a
2. b 6. e
3. g 7. d
4. c

Word Forms (page 87)
1. advisor, advice
2. confidently, confident
3. motivate
4. specializes, specialist
5. stressful

True or False (page 88)
1. T 4. F
2. F 5. T
3. T 6. T

Write about It (page 88)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 8: Skywriters

Vocabulary Preview (page 90)
1. career requiring a specific education 5. said publicly
2. typical 6. look at something for a long time
3. people who create messages to sell products 7. encouraged strongly
4. not used much anymore 8. very interesting

Making Connections (page 91)
Answers will vary.

Skimming Practice (page 92)
5, 3, 1, 2, 4

Reading Comprehension (pages 94–95)
1. c
2. People write romantic messages in the sky.
3. Pepsi Cola
4. b
5. up to ten minutes
6. c
7. Both his son and grandson are skywriting professionals.
8. c
Discuss Your Ideas (page 95)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 96)

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<tr>
<td>2. urgency</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Sentence Completion (page 97)
1. advertising 5. stare
2. common 6. urge
3. declaration 7. profession
4. intrigue 8. old-fashioned

Odd One Out (page 97)
1. recreation 5. former
2. up-to-date 6. bore
3. glance 7. advertise
4. deny 8. unimportant

Short Answer (page 98)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. You might hurt your eyes.
2. Mothers want their children to be healthy.
3. They read for a long time without stopping.
4. roses
5. They want to sell a lot of products and make a lot of money.
Write about It (page 98)
Answers will vary.

Identifying Word Types (page 99)
1. N  6. V
2. N  7. N
3. ADJ  8. ADJ
5. ADJ  10. N

Recognizing Suffixes (page 100)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:

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<th>Word Type</th>
<th>Example</th>
<th>Your Example</th>
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<td>-able, -ible</td>
<td>ADJ</td>
<td>recyclable</td>
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<td>-al</td>
<td>ADJ</td>
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<td>personal</td>
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<tr>
<td>-ance, -ence</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>evidence</td>
<td>difference</td>
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<td>-ate</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>appreciate</td>
<td>create</td>
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<td>-en</td>
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<td>-er</td>
<td>N</td>
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<td>player</td>
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<tr>
<td>-fy, -ify</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>verify</td>
<td>horribly</td>
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<td>-ful</td>
<td>ADJ</td>
<td>restful</td>
<td>wonderful</td>
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<td>-ity</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>obesity</td>
<td>activity</td>
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<td>-ive</td>
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<td>positive</td>
<td>negative</td>
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<td>-ize</td>
<td>V</td>
<td>memorize</td>
<td>specialize</td>
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<td>-less</td>
<td>ADJ</td>
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<td>priceless</td>
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<td>-ment</td>
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<td>equipment</td>
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<td>N</td>
<td>kindness</td>
<td>loudness</td>
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<tr>
<td>-ous</td>
<td>ADJ</td>
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<tr>
<td>-tion, -sion</td>
<td>N</td>
<td>transportation</td>
<td>information</td>
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</table>
Timed Reading (pages 101–2; questions on page 212)
1. F 6. T
2. F 7. T
3. F 8. F
4. F 9. F
5. T 10. T

Unit 5: Towns with a Purpose (page 103)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. hot weather, tourism
2. Olympics, the Great Wall
3. pyramids, the Nile River
4. wealth, tall buildings
5. murals, large population
6. sand, beaches, Carnival
7. Golden Gate Bridge, earthquakes
8. commuter trains, temples

Chapter 9: Gilroy, California

Vocabulary Preview (pages 105–7)
1. awaited 5. was in charge of
2. helps 6. not making money
3. showed 7. something specific
4. love and care 8. turn in

Making Predictions (page 107)
Answers will vary.

Skimming Practice (page 107)
5, 2, 3, 1, 4

Reading Comprehension (pages 109–10)
1. c 6. a
2. c 7. a
3. a 8. a crown of garlic and $1,000
4. a 9. a
5. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 110)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 111)

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</table>

Matching (page 112)
1. a 5. f
2. d 6. g
3. c 7. e
4. b

Word Forms (page 112)
1. benefit
2. submitted
3. demonstrated
4. anticipation
5. devote

True or False (page 113)
1. F 4. F
2. T 5. T
3. F

Write about It (page 113)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 10: Loveland, Colorado

Vocabulary Preview (pages 115–116)
1. not reserved yet
2. due date
3. being nice
4. communication
5. speaks or takes action for others
6. marked in a special way
7. non-paid worker
8. question
Using Conjunctions (page 117)
1. but (contrast) 4. so (result)
2. so (result) 5. and (addition)
3. and (addition) 6. or (choice)

Reading Comprehension (pages 119–120)
1. b
2. People want to send their Valentine cards and letters in a special way. They want to have them stamped with the Loveland postmark.
3. a
4. Miss Loveland Valentine
5. c
6. b
7. b
8. b
9. sculptures from Loveland’s famous sculpture garden

Discuss Your Ideas (page 121)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 122)

<table>
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</table>
Sentence Completion (pages 122–23)
1. deadline   5. messages
2. volunteer   6. wonder
3. availability   7. kindness
4. representatives   8. stamps

Odd One Out (page 123)
1. valuable   5. enemy
2. lawsuit   6. volunteer
3. kind   7. know
4. style

Short Answer (page 124)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. Someone might collect stamps from different countries or stamps with special kinds of pictures (flowers, hearts, famous people).
2. the people of their country, their families, and/or their fellow athletes
3. by looking online or in the newspaper or by asking friends
4. Volunteers don’t get paid.
5. a voice message, a text message, or an email on a cell phone

Write about It (page 124)
Answers will vary.

Create Compound Nouns (page 125)
1. airport   6. postmark
2. daylight   7. railroad
3. hometown   8. teammate
4. lifetime   9. textbook
5. newspaper   10. weekend

Timed Reading (pages 126–27; questions on page 213)
1. F   6. F
2. F   7. F
3. T   8. T
4. T   9. T
5. F   10. T
Unit 6: Americana (page 129)

1. Answers will vary.
2. Answers will vary.
3. Answers will vary; possible answers are: a baseball bat, apple pie, an eagle, a cowboy hat

Chapter 11: Spelling Bees

Vocabulary Preview (pages 131–32)

1. similar
2. stopped
3. a lot
4. took a strong position
5. urged
6. collected together
7. first
8. useful

Making Inferences (page 133)

1. a
2. a
3. a
4. b

Scanning Practice (page 133)

1. France
2. 1925
3. Frank Neuhauser
4. $500

Reading Comprehension (pages 135–36)

1. a
2. Calvin Coolidge
3. 284
4. c
5. c
6. a
7. a
8. A sewing bee is where people get together and sew.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 136)

Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 137)

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Matching (page 138)
1. c
2. a
3. b
4. e
5. d
6. f
7. g

Word Forms (page 138)
1. encouragement
2. gathers
3. originally
4. considerably
5. practical

True or False (page 139)
1. T
2. F
3. T
4. T
5. F
6. F

Write about It (page 139)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 12: Teddy Bear Mania

Vocabulary Preview (pages 141–42)
1. established
2. planned in a special way
3. types
4. related to money
5. not too proud
6. a completed goal or task
7. focused
8. set of steps
Practice: Understanding Pronoun Reference (page 142)
1. a. Underline: teddy bears
   b. Circle: these
2. a. Underline: toys
   b. Circle: them
3. a. Underline: a teddy bear
   b. Circle: one

Reading Comprehensions (pages 144–45)
1. c 5. c
2. a 6. b
3. c 7. c
4. b 8. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 146)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 147)

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</table>
Sentence Completion (pages 147–48)
1. designer 4. emphasize
2. stylishly 5. achievement, modesty
3. process, creative 6. financially

Odd One Out (page 148)
1. effort 5. proud
2. improve 6. result
3. realize 7. selection
4. final 8. increase

Short Answer (page 149)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. The design of a tropical home should be open so that cool breezes can get in.
2. People should open savings accounts to take care of themselves financially.
3. Some teachers emphasize reading.
4. A painter is more creative than a salesperson.

Prefixes (page 150)
1. possible, impossible 4. dishonest
2. human, subhuman 5. international
3. predawn, dawn 6. supermarket, market

Write about It (page 150)
Answers will vary.

Timed Reading (pages 151–52; questions on page 214)
1. T 6. F
2. T 7. T
3. T 8. F
4. T 9. T
5. F 10. F
26   Answer Key

Unit 7: Car Racing (page 153)
1. T
2. T
3. F (It was Honda.)
4. T
5. F (The first speeding ticket was given in 1902.)
6. F (The United States has the largest.)
7. F (The average is 2.28.)
8. T (in Massachusetts)

Chapter 13: Online Instructions

Vocabulary Preview (page 155)
1. the shape something is in  5. group of similar things or people
2. completion  6. time period
3. items needed for a purpose  7. physical or mental power
4. buy  8. rules

Fact or Opinion (page 156)
1. a. F  3. a. F
   b. O  b. O
2. a. O  4. a. O
   b. F  b. F

Reading Comprehension (pages 159–60)
1. c  5. a
2. the historical category  6. c
3. a  7. c
4. c  8. a

Discuss Your Ideas (page 160)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 161)

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<tr>
<td>regulation</td>
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</tr>
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</table>

Matching (page 161)
1. d 5. b
2. a 6. c
3. f 7. e
4. g

Word Forms (page 162)
1. categories 4. fulfill
2. equipped 5. regulation
3. energize

True or False (page 163)
1. T 5. T
2. F 6. T
3. T 7. F
4. T 8. F

Write about It (page 163)
Answers will vary.
Chapter 14: NASCAR

Getting Ready to Read (page 164)

Vocabulary Preview (page 165)
1. value
2. co-workers
3. make someone think about something
4. a period of ten years; a way of living
5. setting up
6. in time
7. permission

Using Transitions (page 167)
1. c
2. d
3. e
4. a
5. b

Scanning Practice (page 167)
1. The National Association for Stock Car Racing
2. almost 100
3. more than 75 million
4. 1936
5. 1947
Reading Comprehension (pages 169–70)
1. b
2. b
3. Because there aren’t a lot of rules, and it’s easy to understand.
4. b
5. b
6. b
7. He had to find sponsors and places for races.
8. 1947
9. a
10. c

Discuss Your Ideas (page 171)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 172)

<table>
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</table>

Sentence Completion (pages 172–73)
1. eventually
2. colleagues
3. culture
4. license
5. establish
6. convincing
7. appreciate
8. decade
Odd One Out (page 173)
1. regretful 5. finish
2. aunt 6. eventually
3. create 7. failure
4. nature 8. day

Short Answer (page 174)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:
1. paintings
2. 10 decades
3. the government
4. another teacher
5. Students give gifts.

Write about It (page 174)
Answers will vary.

Matching (page 176)
1. e 6. f
2. c 7. b
3. j 8. i
4. d 9. a
5. h 10. g

Timed Reading (pages 177–78; questions on page 215)
1. F 6. T
2. F 7. T
3. T 8. F
4. F 9. T
5. T 10. T
Unit 8: A Passion for Nature (page 179)

Answers will vary.

Chapter 15: Robert Wyland, Ocean Artist

Vocabulary Preview (page 181)

1. detailed, containing many parts
2. giving attention to
3. something to keep someone safe
4. natural surroundings
5. respond to something
6. step by step
7. notice
8. help by giving money or time

Understanding Cause and Effect (page 182)

1. a
2. b
3. a
4. a

Scanning Practice (page 183)

1. 100
2. The Center for Creative Studies in Detroit, Michigan
3. 1992
4. Hawaii

Reading Comprehension (pages 186–87)

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. b
5. a
6. the world’s largest mural, painted by Wyland
7. a
8. c
9. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 187)

Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 188)

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Matching (page 189)

1. g
2. b
3. a
4. f
5. h
6. c
7. d
8. e

Word Forms (page 189)

1. gradually
2. protection, protectors
3. react
4. environment, environmentalist
5. concentrate
6. supportive, support
7. complex
8. observe

True or False (page 191)

1. T
2. F
3. T
4. T
5. F
6. F
7. T
8. F

Write about It (page 191)

Answers will vary.
Chapter 16: Saving Luna

Vocabulary Preview (pages 193–94)
1. very big; familiar with
2. stay—form of communication; stay
3. trade; places to live
4. set up; worthwhile

Fact, Opinion, or Unknown (page 195)
1. O, U, F
2. F, O, U
3. U, F, O

Reading Comprehension (pages 198–99)
1. b
2. a
3. a
4. Pacific Lumber Company
5. b
6. c
7. A friend sent them up in a basket.
8. a
9. b
10. She has founded an environmental organization, written several books, and written a blog.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 199)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 200)

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Sentence Completion (page 201)
1. value, remains  
2. founded  
3. media  
4. enormous, residents  
5. accustomed, exchange

Odd One Out (page 201)
1. unknown  
2. enormous  
3. exchange  
4. destroy  
5. diary  
6. leave  
7. resident  
8. valuable

Short Answer (page 202)
Answers will vary; but possible answers are:
1. elephant, tiger, monkey, frog  
2. house, car, bicycle, camera  
3. There are more residents in urban areas than there are in rural areas.  
4. You need to exchange money.  
5. They might remain until the end of August.

Write about It (page 202)
Answers will vary.

True or False (pages 204–5)
1. F  
2. F  
3. T  
4. T  
5. T  
6. F  
7. F  
8. T  
9. T  
10. F

Timed Reading (pages 206–7; questions on page 216)
1. F  
2. T  
3. T  
4. T  
5. F  
6. F  
7. T  
8. T  
9. F  
10. F