Challenges, Book 2 Answer Key

Unit 1: Record Breakers (pages 1–28)

Introduction
Answers placed upside down on bottom of page 1.

Chapter 1: Lightning Bolt: Setting New Records

Vocabulary Preview (pages 3–4)
1. take responsibility for
2. at the present time
3. the ability to control yourself
4. give money to help
5. money used for a specific purpose
6. participation
7. clear to everyone
8. a person’s typical behavior
9. public image

Choosing the Best Title (page 5)
1. a
   (The first sentence mentions friendship with kings, and two examples are given: the cheetah was a pet of kings and was also believed to carry the king’s spirit to the next life.)
2. c
   (The first sentence mentions the decline of the cheetah, and the other sentences give details related to the main reason: their use in hunting. The final sentence also refers to the decline of the cheetah.)

Reading Comprehension (pages 8–9)
1. b
2. He was the first to win three races in a single Olympics event.
3. c
4. a
5. b
2 Challenges, Book 2 Answer Key

6. c
7. He donated $50,000 to earthquake victims of Sichuan, China.
8. b
9. c
10. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 9)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 10)

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Matching (page 11)
1. e
2. g
3. h
4. f
5. c
6. b
7. a

Word Form (pages 11–12)
1. disciplined
2. adoption, adopted
3. current
4. obvious
5. reputable
6. donations, donate
7. involvement
True or False (page 13)

1. T
2. F
3. T
4. T
5. F
6. F
7. F
8. F
9. F
10. T

Multiple Choice (pages 13–14)

1. d
2. b
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. c

Write about It (page 14)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 2: Guinness World Records

Getting Ready to Read (page 15)
Answers are given at the bottom of the page.

Vocabulary Preview (page 16)

1. collecting
2. condition
3. proof
4. rules
5. unusual or important event
6. closely
7. job
8. make sure of something

Fact or Opinion (page 17)

1. F
   O
2. F
   O
3. O
   F

Reading Comprehension (pages 20–21)

1. c
2. from the brewing company that Sir Hugh Beaver worked for
3. c
4. b
5. c
6. up to six weeks
7. a
8. because they can be dangerous
9. a
10. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 21)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 22)

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Sentence Completion (page 23)
1. phenomena
2. compile
3. guidelines
4. strict
5. verify
6. criteria

Odd One Out (page 23)
1. combine
2. possibilities
3. cause
4. phenomenal
5. leisure
6. falsify
7. strict

Short Answer (page 24)
Possible answers:
1. You can verify that you own your car by showing the ownership papers.
2. Jobs that require multitasking include teacher, doctor, and computer technician. (Answers will vary.)
3. The major criterion is the ability to cook well.
4. A marriage license is evidence of a marriage.
5. David Beckham is a soccer phenom.

Word Scramble (page 25)
1. phenom
2. guidelines
3. strict
4. criteria
5. verify
6. task
Write about It (page 25)
Answers will vary.

Type of Word (page 26)
1. NV
2. N
3. NV
4. N
5. N
6. N
7. N
8. ADJ or ADV
9. ADJ
10. N or ADJ
11. NV
12. AV or N
13. N
14. ADJ
15. ADV
16. AV
17. AV
18. ADV
19. N
20. ADJ

Unit 2: Unexpected Treasures (pages 29–58)

Introduction
Answers will vary.

Chapter 3: Trash to Art
Getting Ready to Read (pages 30–31)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 31–32)
1. knowing about
2. happening at the same time
3. throw away
4. individual understanding
5. standing on knees
6. hatred
7. material for creation
8. made something useful again

Practicing SQ3R (page 34)
Answers will vary.

Reading Comprehension (pages 37–38)
1. b
2. c
3. b
4. c
5. iii, iv, i, ii
6. At first, they look like piles of scrap metal, but they show detailed images in the light.
7. c
8. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 38)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 39)

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Matching (page 40)
1. c
2. e
3. d
4. f
5. a
6. g
7. b

Word Forms (pages 40–41)
1. aware
2. coexist
3. discarded
4. interpreter, interpretation
5. kneel
6. restore

True or False (page 42)
1. F
2. T
3. T
4. F
5. T

Completing Analogies (page 43)
1. discard
2. coexistence
3. media
4. restoration
5. kneel

Write about It (page 43)
Answers will vary.
Chapter 4: Sandpainting: What Does Beauty Mean?

Getting Ready to Read (page 48)
1. Answers are given at the bottom of the page.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 45–46)
1. drink in
2. show in pictures
3. get rid of
4. resident
5. throw or drop
6. balanced and sameness
7. pain and trouble
8. use

Making Inferences (page 47)
1. b (The Dine use sand which is available in the desert environment. We can infer that people who make art use what is available around them.)
2. a (The Holy People must be powerful because they are asked to bring healing.)
3. b (Nothing stated in the sentence suggests that achieving balance is difficult.)

4. a (Nothing stated in the sentence suggests that children are more important than wealth.)
5. b (The sentence includes the word benefit which means helpful.)
6. b (Their purpose is to bless people on earth, which means they are interested in others.)

Reading Comprehension (pages 50–51)
1. b
2. a
3. It represents the balance that the sick person must achieve.

4. a
5. c
6. c
7. kings and queens of Europe
8. competition
9. b
10. c

Discuss Your Ideas (page 51)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 52)

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Sentence Completion (page 53)
1. scatter
2. disposal
3. absorbing
4. turmoil
5. utilization
6. symmetry
7. depict
8. dwelled

Odd One Out (page 53)
1. create
2. utilize
3. loner
4. stability
5. dispose
6. gather
7. dissimilar

Short Answer (page 54)
Possible answers:
1. The dwellings may have been caves and holes.
2. You may lose things easily if you are scatter-brained.
3. In times of turmoil, talking with friends and family, music, and religious beliefs can bring comfort.
4. Doctors, reporters, and investigators are some jobs that require absorbing information quickly.
5. A lack of familiarity may be why elderly people do not utilize new devices.
7. A sponge or paper towel is disposable.
Word Scramble (page 55)
1. dwellers
2. de
3. picts
4. scatter
5. utilization
6. turmoil
7. absorb
8. symmetrical

Write about It (page 55)
Answers will vary.

On Your Own (page 56)
Answers will vary.

Unit 3: Transportation (pages 59–90)

Introduction
Answers to the first question appear at the bottom of the page.
Answers to discussion questions will vary.

Chapter 5: Going Green with Bicycles

Getting Ready to Read (page 60)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 61–62)
1. people who travel to work
2. saying what is wrong
3. easier
4. spending less effort, time, money, etc.
5. develops significantly
6. effect
7. enjoyment of fun activity
8. towns or neighborhoods outside a city center
9. changing
10. new fashions or developments

Skimming Practice (page 64)
1. a
2. b
3. c

Scanning Practice (page 64)
1. Holland
2. commuters
3. up to 20 miles per hour

Reading Comprehension (pages 67–68)
1. c
2. Seattle
3. They make a bicycle-centered life easier and more practical.
4. a
5. a
6. c
7. b
8. Montreal, Canada
9. b
10. c

Discuss Your Ideas (page 68)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 69)

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Categorizing (page 70)

Answers will vary, but possible answers are:

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Word Forms (pages 70–71)

1. efficiency, efficiently
2. convenience, convenient
3. trends
4. corporation
5. recreational
6. suburban
7. evolve

True or False (page 72)

1. T
2. T
3. F
4. T
5. F
6. T
7. F
8. T
9. F
10. T
Completing Analogies (page 73)
1. recreation
2. commuter
3. light switch
4. convenience store
5. trendy
6. evolution

Write about It (page 73)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 6: Vacationing in Space

Getting Ready to Read (page 74)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 75–76)
1. connected to
2. method
3. journey’s end
4. movement
5. exact
6. honor
7. depended
8. imitate
9. living well

Finding Emphasis in Verb Phrases (page 77)
1. did pay  Tito had the honor of being the first space tourist, but he had to pay a lot of money for the honor.
2. does have  Even though Virgin Galactic has never made a space flight, there are 250 people who believe that some day they will.
3. did want  Some customers wanted to experience what space flight was, but they really didn’t want to actually do it.

Reading Comprehension (pages 80–81)
1. c
2. a. zero-gravity flight
   b. suborbital flight
   c. orbital flight
   d. space walk
   e. lunar mission
3. a
4. c
5. b
6. c
7. c
8. Soyuz spacecraft
9. They want everyone to experience space travel, not just those who are in excellent health.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 81)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 82)

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Sentence Completion (page 83)
1. thrive
2. fees
3. reliable
4. precision
5. approaches
6. maneuver
7. simulated
8. privileged

Odd One Out (page 84)
1. separate
2. approach
3. destination
4. motive
5. precisely
6. apology
7. moveable
8. erase
9. thrive
Short Answer (page 85)
Possible answers:
1. An employee might approach an employer to ask for a raise.
2. An underprivileged graduate can apply for a scholarship.
3. A motorcycle is more maneuverable because it is smaller.
4. A college student can become self-reliant by taking his studies seriously.

Matching (page 85)
1. b
2. a
3. e
4. h
5. f
6. g
7. c
8. d

Write about It (page 86)
Answers will vary.

Matching (pages 87–88)
Group 1
1. d
2. f
3. a
4. e
5. g
6. c
7. b

Group 2
1. g
2. c
3. f
4. a
5. d
6. e
7. b

Group 3
1. c
2. d
3. f
4. g
5. a
6. b
7. e

Unit 4: Animals in the Wild (pages 91–120)

Introduction
Answers will vary.

Chapter 7: Remarkable Animal Stories

Getting Ready to Read (page 92)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (page 93)
1. done without thinking
2. lessens
3. kept a record
4. strongest
5. result
6. hunters
7. lasting strength
8. make public
Identifying the Subjects in Phrases (page 94)

1. Looking straight at me, the 8-foot alligator seemed very angry.
2. Acting like a “No Trespassing” sign to other birds, the bits of plastic can be seen from far away.
3. The aquarium honored Paul, unveiling a statue of him.
4. Completing the trek in 9 days, the polar bear then walked or swam another 1000 miles to reach shore.

Reading Comprehension (pages 97–98)

1. a
2. a
3. The alligator was protecting her three babies.
4. c
5. a
6. c
7. a
8. c
9. It is likely that such a journey will happen again because of climate change.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 98)

Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 99)

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</table>
Finding the Meaning of which (page 107)
2. His children’s fear, which worried him, was quite strong.

(noun) ____________

3. John is a marine biologist, which means that he cares deeply about ocean life.

(sentence) __________________

4. He took his children to an aquarium, which displays many kinds of sharks.

(noun) ________________

5. The children saw a tiger shark, which lived at the aquarium.

(noun) ________________
6. The children had toy tigers at home, which made them less afraid of the tiger shark.

7. After visiting the aquarium, the children’s knowledge of sharks increased, which helped to decrease their fear.

Finding which (page 107)

Paragraph 2

As the public became more interested in her, she became an animal ambassador, which led to greater concern about protecting the ocean environment of the great whites.

Paragraph 3

The next year, the great white on exhibit did not show much interest in feeding, which indicates that she was doing poorly in captivity.

Paragraph 4

This animal’s death is evidence that great whites can be harmed by fishing methods, which is one reason why this species is considered to be endangered.

Paragraph 6

At the Monterey Bay Aquarium, the public is part of the learning process, which has helped many people who once thought of the great white shark as a monster respond to the animal with increased interest and respect.

Reading Comprehension (pages 110–111)

1. a
2. c
3. through a website
4. b
5. c
6. their small number of offspring
7. b
8. a
9. many scientific and popular websites about sharks
10. c

Discuss Your Ideas (page 111)

Individual answers will vary.
### Vocabulary Comprehension (page 112)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nouns</th>
<th>Verbs</th>
<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
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<tr>
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<td>capture</td>
<td>captive</td>
<td>X</td>
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<td>2. captor</td>
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<td>3. capture</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>exhibit</td>
<td>X</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. exhibition/exhibit</td>
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</tr>
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<td>2. immigrant</td>
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<td>threat</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Sentence Completion (pages 113)

1. threatening
2. migrate
3. promptness
4. endanger
5. capture
6. offspring
7. ambassadors
8. exhibit
9. species

### Odd One Out (page 113)

1. enemy
2. surrender
3. intensify

### Short Answer (page 114)

Possible answers:
1. The chimpanzee is a species closely related to humans.
2. They exhibit intelligence by learning quickly and interacting with humans.
3. In winter, birds migrate to warmer weather in the south.
Challenges, Book 2: Reading and Vocabulary for Academic Success
Cynthia A. Boardman and Laurie Barton
http://www.press.umich.edu/2986094/challenges_book_2
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Michigan ELT

Challenges, Book 2 Answer Key

4. Two jobs that require promptness are food server and mail carrier.
5. Nuclear war and climate change pose a threat to human survival.
6. They believe that keeping animals in captivity is cruel and unnatural.

Matching (page 115)
1. b
2. d
3. e
4. a
5. c

Matching—Word Roots, Prefixes, and Suffixes (page 118)
1. i
2. a
3. e
4. c

Write about It (page 115)
Answers will vary.

Matching—Word Roots (page 117)
1. c
2. i
3. d

Unit 5: Unusual Foods (pages 120–150)
Introduction
Answers will vary.

Chapter 9: Insects: A New Food Delicacy?

Getting Ready to Read (page 122)
Answers are given at the bottom of the page.

Vocabulary Preview (page 123)
1. delicious
2. outlook
3. rare food
4. transform food into energy for the body
5. something that affects a decision

Identifying the Correct Definition (pages 126–127)
1. 2 verb
2. 11 verb
3. 7 verb
Reading Comprehension (pages 130–131)

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. c
5. Insects use fewer resources and produce less waste than beef does.
6. c
7. eating raw insects
8. a

Discuss Your Ideas (page 131)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 132)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nouns</th>
<th>Verbs</th>
<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
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<td>appetizing</td>
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<td>X</td>
<td>potential</td>
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<td>toxin</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>toxic</td>
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<td>viability</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>viable</td>
<td>viably</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Matching (page 132)

1. h
2. d
3. g
4. a
5. b
6. f
7. c
8. e

Word Forms (page 133)

1. appetite, appetizing
2. digestive, digest
3. toxic
4. viability, viable

True or False (page 134)

1. F
2. F
3. T
4. F
5. T
6. F

Multiple Choice (pages 134–135)

1. a
2. d
3. c
4. c
5. b

Write about It (page 135)
Answers will vary.
Chapter 10: Frankenfood: Monster or Savior?

Getting Ready to Read (page 136)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 137–138)
1. discussion of different opinions
2. something equal in size, degree, or amount
3. someone with a high level of knowledge or skill
4. stop something from happening in a desired or expected way
5. get the best result
6. changing
7. nourishment
8. specific liquid, solid, or gas

Using Grammatical and Usage Information (pages 140–141)
1. a: noun; b: 2
2. a: verb; b: 1b
3. a: verb; b: 6

Reading Comprehension (pages 144–145)
1. a
2. b
3. b
4. c
5. Rats develop health problems after eating GM foods for the equivalent of 10 human years.
6. a
7. GM plants can grow faster and produce more food.
8. a
9. b
10. The future of GM foods is unclear.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 145)
Answers will vary

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 146)

<table>
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<th>Nouns</th>
<th>Verbs</th>
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<td>substance</td>
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<td>substantial</td>
<td>substantially</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Sentence Completion (page 147)
1. maximum
2. substance
3. equivalent
4. nutritiously
5. modification
6. debatable
7. interfere
8. expertly

Odd One Out (page 147)
1. nutritious
2. delay
3. usual
4. promote
5. equivalent
6. pacify
7. relation
8. unable

Short Answers (page 148)
Possible answers:
1. She can modify her name by taking her husband’s last name.
2. A piece of fruit is more nutritious than a cookie.
3. A ringing phone can interfere with a nap.
4. You can maximize your living space by using furniture with more than one function.
5. 40 pounds is equivalent to 20 kilograms.
6. Stephen Hawking is a leading scientific expert.

Word Scramble (page 149)
1. expertise
2. substantially
3. interferes
4. nutrients
5. substances
6. maximum

Write about It (page 149)
Answers will vary.

Matching (page 150)
1. g
2. c
3. h
4. f
5. a
6. i
7. d
8. j
9. b
10. e
Unit 6: Famous Couples (pages 153–182)

Introduction
Answers are given at the bottom of the page.

Chapter 11: The Power of Giving

Getting Ready to Read (pages 154–155)

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Problem</th>
<th>Consequence</th>
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<tr>
<td>Limited Oil Supply</td>
<td>The world’s economy may collapse without new sources of energy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Global Water Supply</td>
<td>People may fight wars to gain control of water.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species Extinction</td>
<td>There may be more food shortages.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Answers to discussion questions will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 155–156)

1. attempts
2. strongly held beliefs
3. get rid of
4. gives strength and ability
5. involved in improving people’s lives
6. in contact with
7. financial supporter
8. started
9. formal promises
10. is noticed easily

Looking for Collocations (page 157)

Answers will vary.

Reading Comprehension (pages 160–161)

1. Anthony and Cleopatra
2. b
3. Bill and Melinda Gates
4. b
5. a
6. b
7. b
8. The Hunger Project
9. b

Discuss Your Ideas (page 161)

Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 162)

<table>
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<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
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<td>2. humanitarianism</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>stand out</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Matching (page 163)
1. f
2. e
3. d
4. a
5. c
6. b

Word Forms (page 163)
1. investments, invest
2. empowered, empowering
3. eliminates
4. interactive, interaction

True or False (page 164)
1. T
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. F
6. F
7. T
8. T
9. T
10. F
Completing Analogies (page 165)

1. investment
2. aim
3. empower
4. humanitarianism
5. conviction
6. interaction
7. launch
8. stand out
9. eliminate
10. pledge

Write about It (page 165)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 12: Royal Couples Breaking the Rules

Getting Ready to Read (page 166)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 167–168)

1. caring
2. related to the government
3. believed
4. respect
5. true
6. demanded
7. tense
8. inappropriate

Analyzing Cause and Effect (page 169)

1. Wallis Simpson was deemed unsuitable by the British government and society.  
   C
   As a result, King Edward had to give up the throne to marry her.  
   E
2. The world was shocked because he broke society’s rules and put himself before 
   E
   his country.  
   C
3. Michiko suffered mentally and physically due to the stress she was under.  
   E
   C
4. Because of Akihito and Michiko’s modern ways, the royal family gained popularity.  
   C
   E
5. Queen Noor was highly educated and more liberal in her views than most 
   C
   Jordanians. Accordingly, the people of Jordan were unsure of their new 
   E
   American queen.
6. Noor’s four children live in Jordan, so she decided to stay there.  
   C
   E
7. Since Diana was much beloved by the people of England, Camilla was seen as 
   C
   E
   interfering in the royal couple’s relationship.
Reading Comprehension (pages 172–173)
1. c
2. c
3. b
4. She was
   a. American
   b. highly educated
   c. liberal
5. She was modest and seemed very interested in the culture of Jordan.
6. Diana died, and the Queen gave her permission.
7. a
8. They both follow their hearts.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 173)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 175)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Verbs</th>
<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
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<td>X</td>
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<td>(un)suitably</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sentence Completion (page 175)
1. citizens
2. esteemed
3. dislike
4. genuine
5. strain
6. unsuitable
7. insistent

Odd One Out (page 176)
1. anarchy
2. doubt
3. Etruscan, Egyptian, Greek, Roman, Dravidian, Aztec, Incan are all ancient civilizations.
4. To find out if a diamond is genuine, you can take it to a jeweler.

Matching (page 178)

1. e
2. f
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. d
7. g

Write about It (page 178)
Answers will vary.

Present or Past Participial Adjective (page 180)

1. known
2. signed
3. disappointing
4. gifted
5. closing
6. puzzled
7. determined
8. awaited

Unit 7: Cartoons Aren’t Just for Kids (pages 183–212)

Introduction
Answers will vary.

Chapter 13: The Magic of Pixar Animation

Getting Ready to Read (page 184)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (pages 185–186)

1. produce
2. fascinating
3. earning
4. invention or improvement
5. significant
6. completely
7. changed completely
8. different form
9. experienced

Finding the Author’s Attitude (page 187)

1. negative (It took 9 months just to make the drawings.)
2. neutral (fact)
3. positive (It improved so much that . . . . )
4. neutral (fact)
5. positive (It was entirely computer generated.)
6. neutral (fact)

Commas or No Commas? (page 188)

1. C, which was called “Steamboat Willie,”
2. NC
3. NC
4. NC
5. C, which became the highest grossing film of the year.
6. C, which won the Oscar for Best Animated Film.
7. C, which is located in northern California,
Reading Comprehension (pages 191–192)

1. a
2. They have made the process faster and the product more realistic.
3. b
4. There are many more details to incorporate into one minute of a Pixar animation.

Vocabulary Comprehension (page 193)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Verbs</th>
<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
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<td>X</td>
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Categorizing (page 193)

Answers will vary, but possible answers are:

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<tr>
<td>5. version</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Word Forms (page 194)

1. generate
2. innovators, innovative
3. radical
True or False (page 195)
1. F
2. T
3. T
4. T
5. F

Multiple Choice (page 196)
1. c
2. b
3. c
4. b
5. a

Write about It (page 196)
Answers will vary.

Chapter 14: Do You Cosplay?

Getting Ready to Read (page 198)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (page 199)
1. exactly
2. hide
3. make someone feel eager
4. purpose
5. pastime
6. imitate
7. try hard
8. sign of respect

Matching (page 200)
1. c
2. f
3. a
4. d
5. b
6. e

Reading Comprehension (pages 203–204)
1. b
2. night clubs, restaurants, theme parks (as well as Harajuku)
3. a
4. b
5. c
6. c
7. Hong Kong
8. b
9. c
10. Astronaut Soichi Noguchi

Discuss Your Ideas (page 204)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 205)

<table>
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<th>Verbs</th>
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<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>strive</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tribute</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sentence Completion (page 206)
1. inspiration
2. tribute
3. concealed
4. replica
5. pursue
6. accuracy
7. intend
8. strive

Odd One Out (page 206)
1. approximate
2. factor
3. reveal
4. disappoint
5. dislike
6. job
7. originate
8. achieve

Short Answers (page 207)
Possible answers:
1. Answering all the answers accuracy results in a score of 100%.
2. A person with cruel intentions might hurt you.
3. A shy person might pursue hobbies that can be done alone, such as reading or hiking.
4. You could replicate the cooking of a great chef by using the same ingredients and following the same recipe.
5. You can conceal a wallet in a pocket or in a purse.
6. Jimi Hendrix, Eric Clapton, or The Edge might inspire a beginning guitarist.
7. You could pay tribute to someone important by writing a song about them or having a special party in their honor.

Word Scramble (page 208)
1. concealed
2. pursue
3. inspiring
4. strive
5. replicate
Write about It (page 208)
Answers will vary.

Understanding Phrasal Verbs (pages 209–210)
1. a, c, b
2. a, c, b

3. b, c, a
4. b, a, c
5. c, b, a
6. b, c, a

Unit 8: All that Jazz (pages 213–242)

Introduction
Answers will vary.

Chapter 15: All that Jazz

Getting Ready to Read (page 214)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (page 215)
1. important and lasting
2. working together
3. specific cultural background
4. was a sign of a later development
5. created without planning
6. earning a living
7. position
8. forced obedience

Recognizing Passive Voice (page 217)
1. NP
2. P; were; influenced
3. P; had been; improvised
4. NP
5. P; was; published
6. P; is; remembered

Reading Comprehension (pages 220–221)
1. a
2. African slaves enjoyed their traditional songs, singing and dancing together.
3. b
4. The two styles were Creole music and the improvised music of freed slaves.
5. b
6. a
7. a
8. b
9. c
10. The city hosts the annual New Orleans Jazz and Heritage Festival.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 221)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 222)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nouns</th>
<th>Verbs</th>
<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>classics (a discipline)</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>1. classical</td>
<td>classically</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. collaboration</td>
<td>collaborate</td>
<td>collaborative</td>
<td>collaboratively</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. collaborator</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ethnicity</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>ethnic</td>
<td>ethnically</td>
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<tr>
<td>foreshadowing</td>
<td>foreshadow</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>improvisation</td>
<td>improvise</td>
<td>improvised</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>livelihood</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>status</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>subjugation</td>
<td>subjugate</td>
<td>subjugated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Categorizing (page 223)
Answers will vary, but possible answers are:

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Positive</th>
<th>It Depends</th>
<th>Negative</th>
<th>Neutral</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>classic</td>
<td>foreshadow</td>
<td>subjugated</td>
<td>livelihood</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>collaborative</td>
<td>improvise</td>
<td></td>
<td>multi-ethnic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>high-status</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Word Forms (pages 223–224)
1. classically
2. collaboratively, collaboration
3. foreshadow, foreshadowing
4. subjugation, subjugated
5. improvise, improvised
6. ethnicity

Completing Analogies (page 225)
1. classical
2. subjugation
3. collaboration
4. ethnicity
5. status
6. improvisation
7. livelihood
8. foreshadowing

Write about It (page 226)
Answers will vary.
Chapter 16: The First Lady of Jazz

Getting Ready to Read (page 227)
Answers will vary.

Vocabulary Preview (page 228)
1. extreme appeal
2. basis
3. show clearly

Identifying Connectors of Unexpected Result (page 229)
1. Ella was born in Virginia, yet she lived most of her life in New York and California.
2. Ella had a home with her step-father. Nevertheless, she lived on the streets.
3. Even though she was a black woman in the south, Ella became a star.
4. Ella remained a humble person despite her success.
5. Ella was renowned as a swing singer. Even so, she was always looking for new kinds of music to sing.

Matching (page 232)
4, 3, 2, 1, 6, 7, 5

Comprehension (pages 232–233)
1. b
2. a
3. It was based on a children’s nursery rhyme.

Discuss Your Ideas (page 234)
Answers will vary.
Vocabulary Comprehension (page 235)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nouns</th>
<th>Verbs</th>
<th>Adjectives</th>
<th>Adverbs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>charisma</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>charismatic</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cornerstone</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>exude</td>
<td>1. exuded</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2. exuding</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>humility</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>humble</td>
<td>humbly</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. imitation</td>
<td>imitate</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. imitator</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>intimidation</td>
<td>intimidate</td>
<td>1. intimidating</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>2. intimidated</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. precedent</td>
<td>precede</td>
<td>preceding</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. precedence</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>X</td>
<td>stun</td>
<td>stunning</td>
<td>stunningly</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Sentence Completion (page 235)
1. intimidated
2. imitate
3. humility
4. stunning
5. preceded
6. exuded

Odd One Out (page 236)
1. building
2. differ
3. intimidation
4. subsequent
5. expect
6. hiding
7. repulsive
8. humble

Short Answer (page 237)
Possible answers:
1. Breakfast precedes lunch.
2. Sweat exudes from the body.
3. Some birds can imitate a human voice.
4. A person who doesn’t have much money lives in a humble abode.
5. Individual answer.

Matching (page 238)
1. c
2. a
3. g
4. e
5. f
6. b
7. d
Write about It (page 238)
Answers will vary.

Matching Adjective Noun Collocations (page 239)
1. e
2. i
3. j
4. b
5. f
6. g
7. h
8. a
9. d
10. c

Sentence Completion (page 240)
1. natural athletes; body weight
2. film industry; high esteem
3. private citizens; travel agency
4. fashion design; learning process
5. amusement parks; facial expressions

Appendix 1 (pages 243–250)

Unit 1 Baseball Statistics (page 243)
1. F
2. F
3. F
4. T
5. T
6. F
7. T
8. F
9. F
10. T

Unit 2 Valuable Junk (page 244)
1. F
2. T
3. T
4. F
5. F
6. F
7. F
8. T
9. F
10. T

Unit 3 Hybrid Cars (page 245)
1. T
2. T
3. F
4. T
5. T
6. F
7. F
8. F
9. T
10. T

Unit 4 Wild Animals as Pets (page 246)
1. T
2. T
3. F
4. F
5. F
6. T
7. F
8. T
9. F
10. F
### Unit 5 The History of Chocolate (page 247)

1. T  
2. F  
3. F  
4. F  
5. T  
6. F  
7. F  
8. T  
9. T  
10. T  

### Unit 6 John and Yoko (page 248)

1. F  
2. T  
3. T  
4. F  
5. F  
6. T  
7. F  
8. F  
9. T  
10. T  

### Unit 7 The Success Story of One Cartoon (page 249)

1. T  
2. F  
3. T  
4. T  
5. F  
6. T  
7. F  
8. T  
9. F  
10. T  

### Unit 8 Jazz Funerals (page 250)

1. T  
2. F  
3. T  
4. F  
5. F  
6. T  
7. T  
8. T  
9. F  
10. F