

Tables

3.1	“Can Russia be trusted to cooperate with the United States?” 1942–49	74
3.2	China: Human rights and trade, 1993–99	90
3.3a	The importance of American foreign policy goals: Assessments by the general public in the CCFR surveys, 1974–2002	92
3.3b	The importance of American foreign policy goals: Assessments by the general public in Gallup surveys, 2001 and 2003	95
4.1	A description of samples in some surveys of leaders on foreign policy and defense issues, 1974–2002	104
4.2	Threats to vital U.S. interests: Assessments by the general public and leaders in the CCFR surveys, 1990–2002	108
4.3	Opinions on trade, protectionism, and trade organizations: The general public and leaders, 1978–2002	112
4.4	Opinions on use and stationing of U.S. troops abroad: The general public and leaders, 1976–2002	118
4.5	The distribution of hard-liners, internationalists, isolationists, and accommodationists in the 1976–96 FPLP surveys	134
4.6	Assessments of approaches to peace by opinion leaders in 1992 and 1996: Isolationists, hard-liners, accommodationists, and internationalists	137
4.7	Policy preferences before and after the Persian Gulf War among opinion leaders in 1992: Isolationists, hard-liners, accommodationists, and internationalists	141
4.8	Assessments of the Persian Gulf War by opinion leaders in 1992: Isolationists, hard-liners, accommodationists, and internationalists	143

4.9	Economic and social issues scales: Surveys of U.S. opinion leaders, 1984–99	151
4.10	Relationship between domestic issues typology (liberals, conservatives, populists, libertarians) and militant and cooperative internationalism (accommodationists, internationalists, hard-liners, isolationists) among U.S. opinion leaders, 1984–96	155
4.11	Domestic policy preferences: Isolationists, hard-liners, accommodationists, and internationalists in the 1996 FPLP survey of U.S. opinion leaders	158
5.1	Partisanship on selected foreign and defense policy issues: The general public, 1946–63	167
5.2	Partisanship on selected foreign and defense policy issues: The general public, 1977–2003	170
5.3	Attitudes on selected issues relating to the Persian Gulf conflict, before, during, and after the war: The impact of party	173
5.4	The relationship between party and foreign policy orientations among American opinion leaders, 1976–96	176
5.5	The importance of American foreign policy goals rated by leaders in the FPLP surveys, 1976–96: Assessments of importance and partisan gaps	184
5.6	Attitudes on trade issues among opinion leaders in the 1996 FPLP survey: The effects of party	189
5.7	The relationship between party and ideology among American opinion leaders, 1976–99	194
5.8	Ideology, party, and foreign policy orientations in the 1992 and 1996 FPLP surveys	195
5.9	Assessments of threats to U.S. national security in 1988: The impact of gender and age	214
5.10	Attitudes on trade issues among opinion leaders in the 1996 FPLP survey: The impact of gender	217
5.11	Assessments of the Persian Gulf War: The impact of gender	220
5.12	Assessments of threats to U.S. national security in the 1992 and 1996 FPLP surveys: The impact of gender	223
5.13	Attitudes on selected issues relating to the Persian Gulf conflict, before, during, and after the war: The impact of race	229
5.14	Support for the U.S. war with Iraq: The impact of party, ideology, gender, region, age, and race	230

6.1	Unilateralism/multilateralism scale: 1996 FPLP survey of American opinion leaders	259
6.2	Approaches to peace assessed by opinion leaders in 1996: Groups defined by foreign policy orientations	261
6.3	Unilateralists and multilateralists: Relationship to other beliefs, party, and ideology in the 1996 FPLP survey of American opinion leaders	263
6.4	Unilateralism and multilateralism: CCFR survey of American opinion leaders, 2002	264
6.5	America's role in the world, 1993–2003	269
6.6	The importance of American foreign policy goals: Assessments by the general public and leaders in the 1998 and 2002 CCFR surveys	271
6.7	The uses of U.S. troops abroad: 2002 CCFR survey	275
6.8	Support for the invasion of Iraq with or without support of allies, 2001–2003	279