Contents

To the Teacher: How to Use This Book v
The Autobiographical Reading Passages 1

1 The Founding Fathers: Benjamin Franklin
   (from The Autobiography and Other Writings) 1

2 Slaves: Frederick Douglass
   (from Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass, an American Slave) 29

3 Native Americans: Black Elk
   (from Black Elk Speaks) 67

4 Homesteaders: Nannie T. Alderson
   (from A Bride Goes West) 103

5 Great Industrialists: Andrew Carnegie
   (from The Gospel of Wealth and Other Timely Essays) 148

6 Reformers: Jane Addams
   (from Twenty Years at Hull-House) 185

The Yellow Pages 216
The Basics of Research and Writing 216
   The Research Process 217
   Using the Generalization to Organize Your Writing 220
   More Requirements for the Topic Sentence and the Thesis Statement 224
   Final Remarks 225
CONTENTS

1. Research Sources: Difference Sources for Different Purposes 228
   A. Reference Materials: Only the Facts 229
   B. Books: For Details 231
   C. Periodicals: Magazines, Journals, and Newspapers 233
   D. The Internet: Users Beware! 237
   Summary Chart for Research Sources: Different Sources for Different Purposes 241

   A. Documentation 243
   B. Quotations, Paraphrases, and Summaries 244
      B.1. Quotations 246
      B.2. Paraphrases 250
      B.3. Summaries 253
   C. The Research Paper 255
      C.1. Choosing a Topic 256
      C.2. Doing the Research and Writing a Working Thesis Statement 256
      C.3. Writing the Paper 257
      C.4. Documenting the Sources 259
      C.5. Typing the Paper 259
   Time Line/Checklist for a Research Paper 260
   A Comparison of the MLA and APA Documentation Systems 262

3. Sample Student Research Paper 266
   MLA Format 266
   APA Format 275

   Answer Key for Scanning for Specific Information 284
   Answer Key for Yellow Pages 289
   Additional Writing Assignments: Connections 291