Contents

Introduction xi
To the Student xvii
Procedures for the Teacher xxi

Unit 1 Traveling to Another Country 1
Discussion and Composition 2
Grammar Practice 4
very, too, so with adjectives or adverbs 4
Irregular verbs 5
Infinitives vs. gerunds 7
Time—structures with before, after 8
Purpose—structures with to or for 10
It vs. there 12
Word forms (1) 13
Word forms (2) 14
Sentence review 14
Extra Speaking and Writing Practice 16
Spelling—changing y to i 16
Role play—on the plane to the United States 17
Journal writing (dialogue with your teacher) 18
Listening-Writing Practice 18
Dictation 18
Dicto-comp 19
Reading-Writing Practice (summary: “The Good Old Days? Think Again”) 20
For Your Information (Culturegram article on U.S.) 22

Unit 2 Geography 25
Discussion and Composition 26
Grammar Practice 29
Compass points used with geographic names—capital letters, adjective forms, prepositions 29
The with geographic names 32
Passive voice 33
Countable vs. noncountable nouns 34
Passive sentences—natural resources 35
Reducing coordinate structures containing and 36
Comma faults (run-on sentences) 37
CONTENTS

Exclamations 141
Adjective structures after nouns 142
Word forms 144
Sentence review 145
Extra Speaking and Writing Practice 146
Vocabulary derived from Greek mythology 146
Spelling—final silent e 149
Journal writing 150
Listening-Writing Practice 150
Dictation 150
Dicto-comp 151
Reading-Writing Practice (summary: “The Judgment of Paris”) 152
For Your Information (story: “The Old Lady in the Cave”) 154

Unit 7 Superstitious Beliefs 157
Discussion and Composition 158
Grammar Practice 163
Cause-result with if clauses 163
Cause-result with if clauses or gerund phrases 164
Unreal conditions 165
Conjunctive adverbs—therefore, however, otherwise 166
Articles—definite (the) and indefinite (a, an) 169
Most, most of the, the most 171
Word forms 172
Sentence review 173
Extra Speaking and Writing Practice 174
Writing about personal characteristics 174
Word forms 178
Composition on similarities and differences—
Western and Eastern zodiacs 180
Journal writing 182
Listening-Writing Practice 182
Dictation 182
Dicto-comp 182
Reading-Writing Practice (summary: “A Fetish”) 184

Unit 8 Rules of Etiquette (politeness) 187
Discussion and Composition 188
Grammar Practice 193
Verb-preposition combinations 193
Separable verb-preposition combinations 194
Pronouns in general statements 196