Contents

List of Figures ix
List of Tables xi
Acknowledgments xiii

1. An Introduction to Growth, Trade, and Systemic Leadership 1

PART I. THE SYSTEMIC LEADERSHIP PLATFORM

2. Leading Sectors, Lead Economies, and Economic Growth 33
3. Economic Innovation, Systemic Leadership, and Military Preparations for War 58

PART II. PROTECTIONISM

4. Explaining Protectionism: Seventeen Perspectives and One Long-Term Common Denominator 85
5. The Timing of Protectionism 112

PART III. PROTECTIONISM, TRADE, AND OPENNESS

6. Tariffs and Trade Fluctuations: Does Protectionism Matter as Much as We Think? 143
7. Systemic Leadership and World Trade Openness 170
8. Trade, Regionalization, and Tariffs: The Correlates of Openness in the American Long Run 187
9. Conclusion: Adding Things Up 211

Appendixes 233
Notes 239
References 255
Index 279