Illustrations

Figures
1. Turnout (Voting Age Population) in Initiative versus Noninitiative States 44
2. Turnout (Voting Age Population) in Midterm Elections 45
3. Turnout (Voting Age Population) in Presidential Elections 46

Boxes
3. Who Votes? Individual-Level Analysis 49
4. What Is the Effect of Exposure to Ballot Initiatives on an Individual’s Probability of Voting? 51
7. Who Is More Likely to Discuss Politics? 67
8. Which States Have Higher Social Capital? 70
10. What Is the Impact of Initiative Use on the Number of Interest Group Organizations (in 1997) in the States?  101
11. Who Contributes to Interest Groups?  106