Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Introduction 1

1 | The Origins of American Judicial Independence and Accountability 23

2 | Congressional Oversight of the Judicial Branch and the Emergence of Customary Independence 51

3 | The Decline and Fall of Impeachment as a Means to Control Judicial Decision Making 113

4 | Judicial Appointments and the Prospective Accountability of Judicial Nominees to the U.S. Senate 171

5 | The Role of the Courts in Preserving Customary Independence 223

6 | The Dynamic Equilibrium 253

Notes 283

Index 323