Contents

Tables xi
Abbreviations xiii
Introduction 1

CHAPTER ONE
Methods 35

CHAPTER TWO
Diversification 69

CHAPTER THREE
Control 112

CHAPTER FOUR
Appeal 139

CHAPTER FIVE
Response 163

CHAPTER SIX
Quality of Life 183

Conclusion 199

Appendix
Fourth- to Sixth-Century Sites in the Guadalquivir Valley 205

Bibliography 219
Index 233
Illustrations 243