

## **Democratizing Communist Militaries**



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**The Cases of the Czech and Russian Armed Forces**

Marybeth Peterson Ulrich

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# To Mark, Erin, and Benjamin

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## Abbreviations

ABM	Antiballistic Missile
ACR	Army of the Czech Republic
AOR	Area of Responsibility
AP	Associated Press
BALTOPS	Baltic Operations
CBM	Confidence Building Measure
CEE	Central and Eastern Europe
CFE	Conventional Forces in Europe
CGSC	Command and General Staff College
CIA	Central Intelligence Agency
CINC	Commander in Chief
CINCPAC	Commander in Chief, Pacific
CIS	Commonwealth of Independent States
CJCS	Chairman, Joint Chiefs of Staff
CPSU	Communist Party of the Soviet Union
CSA	Czechoslovak Army
CSCE	Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe
CSPA	Czechoslovak People's Army
CTR	Cooperative Threat Reduction
CZ	Czech Republic
DAO	Defense Attaché Office
DCS	Direct Commercial Sales
DIA	Defense Intelligence Agency
DISAM	Defense Institute of Security Assistance Management
DLI	Defense Language Institute
DOD	Department of Defense
DSAA	Defense Security Assistance Agency
EIMET	Expanded International Military Education and Training
EEU	European Economic Union
EU	European Union
EUCOM	European Command
FAM	Familiarization Tour
FAO	Foreign Area Officer
FBIS	Foreign Broadcast Information Service
FMS	Foreign Military Sales
FSU	Former Soviet Union

FY	Fiscal Year
G-7	Group of Seven
GAO	Government Accounting Office
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
HQ	Headquarters
ID	Infantry Division
IMET	International Military Education and Training
IMF	International Monetary Fund
INSS	Institute of National Strategic Studies
IWG	Interagency Working Group
J-5	Strategic Plans and Policy Directorate
JCS	Joint Chiefs of Staff
JCTP	Joint Contact Team Program
JPRS	Joint Publication Research Service
KSC	Communist Party of Czechoslovakia
MAG	Military Assistance Group
MFA	Ministry of Foreign Affairs
MFN	Most Favored Nation
MLT	Military Liaison Team
MOD	Ministry of Defense
MP	Member of Parliament
MPA	Main Political Administration
MWR	Morale Welfare and Recreation
NA	Not Applicable
NACC	North Atlantic Cooperation Council
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NATO	North Atlantic Treaty Organization
NCO	Noncommissioned Officer
NDU	National Defense University
NED	National Endowment for Democracy
NGB	National Guard Bureau
NGO	Nongovernmental Organization
NIS	New Independent States
NSC	National Security Council
O-6	Colonel
OAS	Organization of American States
OPIC	Overseas Private Investment Corporation
OSD	Office of the Secretary of Defense
OSIA	On-Site Inspection Agency
PACOM	Pacific Command
PCS	Permanent Change of Station
PKO	Peacekeeping Operations
PME	Professional Military Education
POC	Point of Contact
POW	Prisoner of War
PPBS	Planning, Programming, and Budgeting System

RAF	Royal Air Force
SALT	Strategic Arms Limitation Talks
SecDef	Secretary of Defense
SEED	Support for East European Democracy
SPACECOM	Space Command
SRF	Strategic Rocket Forces
STRATCOM	Strategic Command
TCT	Traveling Contact Team
TDY	Temporary Duty
TRANSCOM	Transportation Command
UCMJ	Uniform Code of Military Justice
UMA	Military Affairs
UN	United Nations
UNPROFOR	United Nations Protection Force
UPI	United Press International
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USAF	U.S. Air Force
USAFA	U.S. Air Force Academy
USAFE	U.S. Air Forces in Europe
USAFNG	U.S. Air Force National Guard
USAREUR	U.S. Armies in Europe
USARNG	U.S. Army National Guard
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USEUCOM	U.S. European Command
USIA	U.S. Information Agency
USN	U.S. Navy
WTO	Warsaw Treaty Organization

