Glossary

Adeia: immunity from harm, a privilege accorded to heralds
Angelos, angeloi: messenger
Automolos, automoloi: deserter
Boulé: a council. In some oligarchies, it consisted of the ruling elements and exerted considerable authority. In democracies, it was elected by vote or lot to take care of daily business and to prepare an agenda for the ekklesia. In Athens, it was responsible for admitting foreign envoys, screening proposals, and running background checks on candidates for office.
Chresmologos, chresmologoi: collector and distributor of oracles
Ekklesia: the meeting of citizens of a polis as a polical entity. In democratic states, it was the ultimate sovereign body, made up of all citizens, deciding on all matters of policy and administration, and electing magistrates. Its political clout in other forms of government varied. In Sparta, it was called the Apella and could not deliberate issues but voted yes or no on matters put before it by the council (Gerousia).
Ephebos, epheboi: a youth who has come of age and is fulfilling his military duty, typically on the frontier
Ephoros, ephoroi: “overseer;” a magistrate in Dorian states. In Sparta there were five, elected annually, who exercised executive powers.
Episkopos, episkopoi: In Homeric times: a scout, overseer, or spy. In the Athenian Empire: a roving official appointed by the boulé to check on the administration of the subject “allies.”
Epistoleus, epistoleis: letter writer, secretary; sometimes a particular office attached to a general or magistrate
Grammateus, grammateis: secretary; often elected and attached to a governmental body or a general
Harmost: Spartan official sent to states within Sparta’s sphere of influence during her hegemony (404–371), sometimes commanding a garrison.
Helot: state-owned slave or serf in Laconia and Messenia
Hemeroskopos, hemeroskopoi: “day-observer,” typically stationed in an observation post to keep an area under surveillance
Hermeneus, hermeneis: translator
Hippeus, hippeis: literally, a horse-man. It can be used either of cavalry, or of a social class having little to do with horses. In Sparta, three hundred men who comprised an elite fighting force. Cf. the English “knight.”
Kataskopos, kataskopoi: scout or spy
Kerux, kerukes: herald. Some had purely ceremonial functions; from the fifth century they were used by military forces for official communications with enemies
Mantis, manteis: a diviner, who interprets signs to predict the future
Ota (normally in the plural): “ears,” usually those engaged in domestic espionage
Otakoustes, otakoustai: “eavesdropper,” again, usually somebody engaged in domestic espionage
Peltast: light infantry, typically armed with javelins and unarmored except for a small shield, often used for skirmishing, protecting flanks, fighting on rough terrain, and scouting
Perioikos, perioikoi: literally, “dweller-about;” often in reference to those in Laconia who were neither citizens nor slaves but engaged in commercial activities forbidden to citizens
Peripolarkhos, peripolarkhoi: commander of the peripoloi (below)
Peripolos, peripoloi: patrol; in Athens, the ephebes served as peripoloi on the frontiers
Philia: tie of personal friendship
Phourarkhos, phourarkhioi: garrison commander
Phulax, phulakes: guard; often a night watchman
Potagogeus, potagogides (prosagogeus in the Attic dialect): domestic spies and provocateurs in Syracuse
Presbus, presbeis: literally: old man; envoy
Presbeutes, presbeutai: envoy
Prodromos, prodromoi: advanced guard, vanguard
Proxenos, proxenoi: consul; a citizen of one state appointed by another as its official friend and agent on its behalf
Prutanis, prutaneis: in Athens, a section of the Boulé, comprising fifty men who acted as a committee to prepare business and receive envoys
Pseudautomolos, pseudautomoloi: fake deserter, either acting as a spy or a disinformation agent
Psilos, psiloi: unarmored or light-armored troops, often archers or slingers
Skiritai (normally in plural): a unit of the Lacedaemonian army, of about six hundred men, from the Arcadian district of Skiritis; they were often used as nightwatchmen
Skoparkhos (or skoparkhes): commander of skopoi
Skopos, skopoi: generic term for observer or scout
Skutale: wooden rod around which a strip of leather was wrapped; lengthwise on the strip was written a message that, when unwound, became illegible until wrapped around the recipient’s rod
Strategos, strategoi: an elected magistrate whose duties included command of military forces or, simply, a commander of army or fleet
Selected Bibliography

Greek Intelligence


Intelligence: Varia

Bibliography

Bibliography


General Background


———. *Σχετικά (Tactical Handbook) and Εκτοξεύ (The Expedition against the Alans).* Ed. and trans. J.G. DeVoto, Chicago, 1993.
Bibliography


Bibliography 251

Bibliography


Knorringa, H. Emporos: Data on Trade and Trader in Greek Literature from Homer to Aristotle. Amsterdam, 1926.


Lawrence, T.E. Seven Pillars of Wisdom. New York, 1926.


Bibliography 253


Marschall, T. *Untersuchungen zur Chronologie der Werke Xenophons.* Munich, 1928.


Bibliography 255


Index

Abrozelmes, 174
Abydus, 93
Acarnania, Acarnanians, 74, 102, 119, 120
acrostics, 154
adeia, 63, 70–71, 206
Aegina, Aeginetans, 68, 159, 197, 202
Aelian, 159
Aeneas Tacticus, 24, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 70, 127, 135, 141, 147, 150, 151, 164, 183, 200, 203, 219, 226
Aeschines, 64, 96, 208, 209
Aetolia, Aetolians, 58, 102
Agathocles, 53
agathoergoi, 118
agents in place, 130–33
Agesilaus II, 17, 49, 50, 91, 93, 142, 163, 176, 193, 195, 214, 220, 227, 230
Agis II, 193, 222
Agoratus, 155, 178
Agrianians, 84
aihkalotlooi. See captives
Aikoues, 185
Alcibiades, 93, 101, 123, 167, 188, 213, 219, 230
Alcmaeonids, 149
Alcotas, 216
Alexander I (son of Amyntas), 77–79
Alexander III (the Great), 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 26, 29, 36, 40, 42, 44, 46, 48, 53, 54, 57, 58, 61, 64, 73, 75, 84, 97, 99, 114–15, 127, 141, 152, 157, 164, 167, 172, 173, 175, 177, 178, 179, 181, 197, 199, 205, 211, 213, 219, 226
Alexander (of Abonotichus), 88
Alexander (of Pherae), 147, 148
allies, 59, 83–87
Alyattes, 85, 89
Ambracia, Ambraciots, 74
Amphipolis, 13, 35, 162, 197
Amphoterus, 157
Amyntas, 50, 54, 84
Anaktes, 108, 110–13
Anaxilas of Oreus, 208
Andocides, 66, 194, 196, 217
angeloi. See messengers
Antalcidas, 63, 219
Antigone, 114
Antigonus the One-Eyed, 22, 26, 51, 53
Antipater, 100, 115, 211
Antiphon, 169, 208
Apsphio, 50
Araspas, 123–26, 170, 188
Aratus, 30–31, 33
Arcadia, Arcadians, 59, 100, 131, 155, 204
Archebias, 25
Archias (bounty-hunter), 100
Archias (hierophant of Athens), 85
Archias (Spartan-backed ruler of Thebes), 85, 128–29, 157
Archibrides, 126
Archidamus, 99
Areopagus, Areopagites, 87, 108, 208
Arginusae, 196, 219
Argos, Argives, 66, 72, 119, 196, 207, 224, 228
Ariaeus, 171
Aristagoras, 69
Aristander, 42
Aristides, 178
Aristocrates, 131
Aristomenes, 42, 131
Aristonicus, 126
Aristophanes, 81, 91, 165, 180, 197, 203, 204
Aristophilides, 215
Aristotle, 98, 101, 112, 169, 203
Armenia, Armenians, 214
Artabazus, 159
Artaxerxes, 54, 188
Artemisia, 25
Asia, Asia Minor, 18, 87, 69, 127, 142, 193, 220
Assyria, Assyrians, 133, 222
Astyochus, 44, 160
Athenagoras, 134, 167
Athenodorus, 201
Attica, 27, 38
audible signals, 143
Aulon, Aulonians, 117
Autaritaias, 84
automoloi. See deserters
Babylon, 97
bematistai, 99
binding, 59
Bithynia, Bithynians, 189
Boeotia, Boeotians, 57, 77, 148, 193, 198, 199, 202, 203, 204, 207. See also Thebes
Bosphorus, 126
boulé, 47, 71, 88, 165, 196, 197
Brasidas, 34, 35, 57, 58, 76, 148, 162, 167, 168
burial mounds, 25
Byzantium, 126
Callias, 64
Callipus, 113
Cambyses, 76
Caria, Carians, 187, 201, 220
Carthage, Carthaginians, 53, 77, 211, 214
Caryaeans, 59
Carystus, 81
Cassander, 54
Catana, 13, 222
cavalry, 13, 15–19, 37, 47, 124, 137, 213; British, 22
cavalry commanders, 137–38
Cebalinus, 164
Celaenae, 75
censorship, 211
Cephalus, 81
Charon, 128, 157
Cheirisophus, 59
Chersonesus, 129
Chios, Chians, 57, 89, 130, 180, 186, 199, 207, 213, 217
chresmologoi, 91
Cilicia, 44
Cimon, 48, 159
Cinadon, 116–17, 181
ciphers, 152–54
Cius, 201
Cleandridas, 185
Clearchus (of Lacedaemon), 60, 72, 74, 171, 188
Clearchus (of Soli), 109
Cleomantis, 89
Cleomenes I, 69, 219
Cleomenes III, 119–20
Cleon, 13, 167
clients, 85
Clitus, 84, 181
codes, 154
Codia, 89
communication (covert), 150–61; agents, 156; ciphers, 152–54; codes, 154; couriers, 156–59; drops, 159–60
communication (interception and jamming), 209–12
communication (overt), 140–50
concealment, 214
Conon, 197
control officers, 112
Corcyra, Corcyrans, 68, 80, 134, 168, 176
Corinth, Corinthians, 33, 61, 66, 69, 101, 168, 196, 202, 215
Corycaeans, 129
Cotyorans, 83
Cotys, 60
counterintelligence, 190–225; agents 204–9; controls on contact with foreigners, 199–204; legislation, 212–13; methods, 195–216; subjects, 192–95. See also disinformation
couriers, 47, 143–45, 155–59, 161, 210, 223
covers, 186–89
Cranon, 35
Craterus, 114–15
Crito, 100
Ctesias, 97
Cynaetha, 36
Cyprus, Cypriots, 107–14, 211
Cyrus the Great, 16, 19, 43, 122–24, 141, 177, 188, 214, 222
Cyrus the Younger, 53, 54, 58, 60, 101, 171, 172, 174
Darius I, 108
Darius III, 18, 44, 127, 172, 179, 211, 215
Decelea, 52, 141
Delphi, 85, 89, 204
Demades, 191, 211
Demaentus, 197, 206
Demaratus, 152, 156, 174
Democedes, 215
Democrats, 19, 21, 22, 45, 46
Demosthenes (orator), 47, 60, 64, 67, 68, 69, 81, 82, 91, 95–96, 100, 107, 132, 139, 142, 166–67, 176, 180, 190–91, 207–9, 224
Demosthenes (strategos), 102, 179
Demoteles, 119–20
Dercylidas, 87
deserters, 4, 44, 49–54, 58, 66, 120, 130, 163, 169, 178, 179, 185, 202, 204, 212, 219, 221; fake deserters, 45, 53, 104, 105, 106, 122–25, 178, 222
Dianias, 35
Dinarchus, 208, 209
Diocles, 185
Dion, 113, 155, 211
Dionysius I, 101
Dionysius II, 109, 155, 211
Dionysius (I or II), 108, 113, 114, 207, 209
Dionysius Metathemenus, 154
Diopithes, 201
disinformation, 216–25; agents, 221–23; leaks, 218–20
distraction, 214–15
diviners. See manteis
documents, 47, 93–98
dogs, 29, 30, 31, 51, 206
Index

dokimasia, 87
Dolon, 43, 170
Dorylaeum, 35
drops, 157–60

Ecbatana, 97
Ecdelus, 30
Egestaeans, 67, 179, 219
Egypt, Egyptians, 40, 173
Eira, 29
Eleusis, 38, 202
Elis, Elians, 129, 159, 182
emblems, 182
envoys, 63–70, 127, 141, 144, 167, 173, 179, 196, 227, 233
Epaminondas, 16, 36, 50, 86, 128, 142, 194, 214
ephebes, 38, 119
ephors, 115–17, 142, 188, 210, 218
Epimenes, 164
Epipolae, 184, 231
Epirus, 159
episkopesis. See censorship
episkopoi, 88, 121, 206
epistoleis, 144
Eretria, 76
ereunetai, 109
Erigius, 42
Erythrae, Erythraeans, 44, 201
espionage, 6, 15, 48, 87, 105–39, 212. See also spies
Eteonicus, 186, 195, 218
Euboea, 25
Eumenes I, 22, 26, 53
Eumolpidæ, 71
Euphiletus, 170
Eurylochus, 164
Euxenippus, 90
Evagoras, 112
evaluation of information, 166–68, 174–81
exetastai, 87
exiles, 85–86, 177

“Eyes” and “Ears of the King,”
110–11, 121

fire signals, 143, 145–49
flags, 149–50, 182
foreigners, 202–3

Gadatas, 222
gatekeepers, 34
Gaugamela, 16, 22
Gelon, 25, 47
geographers, 99
Gerginoi, 108–12
Glaucias, 84
goats, 30
grammateis, 96, 145
guards, 11, 13, 24, 27–38, 115, 163
guides, 54–59, 178
Gymnias, 58

Haliartus, 47, 211
Hebryzelmes, 69
Hecatonymus, 83
Hegelochus, 76
hegemones. See guides
helots, 57, 117, 119, 181, 194
hemeroskopoi, 11, 22–27, 29, 37, 149
Heraclea, 67
Heracleides Ponticus, 154
heralds, 26, 47, 70–76, 143, 155, 166, 169, 204, 209, 227, 233
Hermeias, 47
hermeneis. See interpreters
Hermocrates, 68, 131, 134, 139, 157, 198, 222
Herodas, 92
Herodotus, 38, 77, 79, 173
betairai, 109
Hicetas, 61
Hieron, 107, 114, 228
Hieron, 207
hippagretai, 117–18
hippeis, 117–19, 121, 137
Hippocrates, 207
Hippocratus, 210
Hippodamus, 155
Histiaeus, 158
Homer, 70; *Iliad*, 25, 27, 43; *Odyssey*, 76, 122, 194
horns, 150
hostages, 59, 85–86
Hyperides, 90, 201

Illyria, Illyrians, 119, 120
India, Indians, 53, 133, 175, 177
indigenous peoples. See locals
informers, 205–6
intelligence failure, 12
intelligence network, 108
interception of messages, 144, 209–12
interpreters, 88, 171–74
interrogation, 168–71
investigations, 87–88, 107, 179
Iphicrates, 18, 26, 36, 176, 184, 185, 207, 217, 219
Ischolaus, 34
Isocrates, 162, 200, 224
itinerants, 98–99
Iulis, 80

Jason, 81, 199
Julius Caesar, 153

*kata-skopoi*, 11–24, 33, 44, 54, 87, 103–39, 170, 188, 204, 215
kerkouroi, 73
kerukeion, 71
kerukes. See heralds
Kerykes, 71
*kodon*, 30, 33–34
kolakes, 108, 114
krupteia, 119–21

Laconia, Laconians, 29, 31, 57, 115–21, 132, 143
Lamachus, 230
Lampsacus, 49, 163
Langarus, 84
Laomedon, 45
Leandrias, 86
Leocrates, 93
Leonnatus, 164
Leontini, 61, 131
Leosthenes, 61
Leotychidas, 51
Lesbos, Lesbians, 213
Leucas, 147
Leucon, 126
Leuctra, 86, 101, 194, 204
Libyans, 52
Lichas, 118, 125
light-armed troops, 15–19
locals, 54–60, 79
Locris, Locrians, 58, 158
Lucian, 88
Lycon, 67
Lycurgus (of Sparta), 89, 200
Lydia, Lydians, 75
Lysander, 149, 158, 211
Lysias, 50, 65, 92, 141, 178
Lysimachus, 35
Macedonia, Macedonians, 22, 61, 65, 84, 98, 115, 132, 139, 166, 167, 173, 175, 203, 213, 223
Maeandrius, 145
Maedi, 84
Manitas, 87
*manteis*, 39–42
Mantinea, Mantineans, 16, 193, 196
Mantitheus, 50
Mardonius, 72, 77
Mausolus, 87, 201
Mazaeus, 18
Medosades, 65
Megara, Megarians, 39, 57, 72, 186, 193, 198, 221
Melesippus, 74
Memnon of Rhodes, 126, 146
Menidas, 18
Mentor, 47
mercenaries, 34, 45, 60–62
merchants, 54, 92–93, 105, 106, 141, 227
messengers, 58, 70, 143–45
Messenia, Messenians, 29, 58, 89, 131, 182, 183, 185
metics, 201
Metron, 165
Miletus, Milesians, 58, 75, 85, 220
Milon, 197
Miltiades, 198
Mindarus, 199
Mithradates, 188
Mnasippus, 176
Mnasitheus, 30
Molossians, 82
Mount Tisaion, 148
Mycale, 51, 184
Mycenae, Mycenaeans, 12, 24, 25, 70
Mylasa, 87
Myndian, 156
Mytilene, Mytileneans, 79, 164, 180, 181, 193, 213, 217
Nabas, 77
Neocles, 198
neutrals, 105–6, 133–34
Nicanor, 180
Nicarchus, 116
Nicias (son of Niceratus), 40, 43, 76, 82, 131–32, 138, 139, 144, 157, 167, 179, 191, 195, 222, 230, 231
Nicomachus, 207
Nicon, 185
nuktophulakes. See guards

observation posts, 26–27
observers, 6, 10, 11, 12, 17, 22, 23, 24–27, 32, 137, 143
Odysseus, 12, 73, 105, 170, 188
Oebalus, 89
Olympias, 54
Olynthus, Olynthians, 60
Omphis, 175
Onasander, 48, 50, 141, 199
oracles, 88–91
Oreus, 216
ota, 108, 112. See also spies
otakoustai, 103, 107, 108, 112. See also spies
Oxylus, 129

Pagae, 57
Palamedes, 150
Pammenes, 125, 185
Panceleon, 141, 176
parasunthemata, 184, 187. See also sunthemata
Parmenio, 157, 181, 211
Partheni, 116
passwords. See sunthemata
patrols, 4, 38–39, 184
Pausanias (author), 194
Pausanias (Spartan regent), 78, 158, 181, 210
Pedaritus, 44
Pellenean, 36
Pelopidas, 85, 86, 128, 219
Peloponnesus, Peloponnesians, 58, 89, 93, 147, 148, 162, 186, 193, 199, 212
Periander, 85, 89
Pericles, 190, 195, 202, 224, 227
perioikoi, 57, 105, 130
peripolarkhoi, 38. See also patrols
peripoloi, 11, 24, 38–39
Persepolis, 96, 97
Persia, Persians, 22, 44, 45, 46, 50, 58, 61, 65, 72, 74, 77, 96, 111, 112, 114, 124, 148, 150, 152, 159, 171–74, 175, 188, 215, 223, 224
Index 265

Peuces, 173
peuthenes, 108
Phalnus, 72, 99
Phanocritus, 81
Pharnabazus, 158
philia, 70
Philip II, 47, 65, 69, 81, 86, 95, 98, 132, 166–67, 198, 208, 209, 223
Philip (Theban polemarch), 128
Phyllidas, 96, 128–29
Philocrates, 67
philosophers, 98
Philotas, 114, 164
Phliasians, 56
Phocion, 181, 194, 199
Phocis, Phocians, 58, 67, 148, 207
Phoenicia, 92
phrourarchoi, 206
phrouroi. See guards
phruktoi. See guards
Phrygia, 219
Phrynichus, 38, 160
Phrynis, 105, 130, 180
phugotheres, 100
phulakes. See guards
Phylarchus, 120
pickets. See guards
Piraeus, 180, 193, 201, 203, 208, 227
pirates, 129
Plataea, Plataeans, 23, 35, 39, 73, 74, 78, 142, 147, 148, 162, 198, 212
Plato, 99, 155
plots, 5, 107, 118, 194, 205, 206
Plutarch, 109
Polemon, 54
Polyaenus, 127, 136
Polybius, 1, 86, 120, 147
Polycrates, 76, 145
Polydamas, 81
Pompiscus, 136, 204, 219
Porus, 219
potagoidtes, 107–9, 112, 115. See also spies
Potidaeai, Potidaeans, 34, 159, 202
Prasias, 56, 155
presbeis. See envoys
prisoners. See captives
prisons, 54
prodosia, 77, 212
prodromoi, 11, 15, 16. See also reconnaissance
Promalanges, 108–12
prophulakes, 27, 29. See also guards
prosagoidtes. See potagoidtes
proxenoi, 70, 76–83, 88, 121, 130, 131, 206
Proxenus, 223
pseudautomoloi. See deserters
psiloi. See light-armed troops
Ptolemy I, 51, 53, 164
purchoi. See fire signals
puthioi, 90
Pylus, 24, 52, 87, 167, 195
Python, 57
reconnaissance, 4, 6, 10–22, 27, 30, 44, 46, 47, 60, 62, 73, 103–4, 121, 137, 141, 143, 146, 169, 174, 175, 179, 184, 187, 210, 227
rewards, 56, 168, 206
Rhegium, 39, 134
Rhodes, 93
Rome, Romans, 54, 88
Salamis (Cyprian), 108ff.
Salamis (Saronic), 50, 148, 178, 221, 224
Samos, 199
Sardis, 97, 127
sarisphoroi, 15
Scione, 159
Sculus, 220
Scythians, 42, 127
seals, 185–86, 203
Selinus, 47
Sellasia, 120
semeia, 149–50
sentries. See guards
Seuthes, 21, 33, 65, 172, 174, 183, 213
Sicily, Sicilians, 18, 66, 67, 68, 128, 131, 138, 167, 179, 180, 193, 196, 197, 211, 215, 222, 230
Sicinnus, 157
Sicyon, Sicyonians, 30, 224
signals, signaling, 26, 145–50, 155, 161, 182, 219
Silanus, 41
Sinope, Sinopeans, 83, 93
Skiritai, 13, 20, 28
skoparkhes or skoparkhos, 26, 137
skopoi. See reconnaissance; observers; spies
skutale, 117, 153
slaves, 57, 100, 169, 187
smoke screens, 214
Solon, 221, 228
songs (of guard duty), 34
Sparta, Spartans. See Lacedaemon, Lacedaemonians
Spartiates, 28, 74, 117
Sphacteria, 31
sphagis. See seals
spies, 11, 103–39, 156, 157, 170, 179, 185, 187, 201, 204, 208, 212, 219, 221, 227, 233; agents in place, 130–33; categorization, 103–6; diplomatic covers, 126–27; domestic, 107–21; fake deserters, 122–25; further notes on methods, 135–39; infiltration agents, 106–30; neutrals, 133–34. See also communication (covert); covers
strategoi, 26, 40, 48, 87, 96, 128, 132, 137, 138, 207, 223
Strophacus, 58
sumbola, 185, 203
sunthemata, 27, 125, 182–85
surveillance. See guards; observers
sycophants, 99, 100
Taenarum, 61, 62
Talithyiadae, 71
tamiai, 87
Taras, 76, 215
Technon, 30
Tegea, 118, 214
Tenos, Tenians, 50, 178
Ten Thousand, 19, 48, 58, 59, 60, 67, 72, 82, 171, 172, 188
Thasos, Thasians, 121
Thebes, Thebans, 18, 23, 36, 47, 50, 52, 57, 58, 59, 64, 68, 82, 86, 96, 125, 128, 142, 148, 157, 198, 204, 212, 213, 215, 216, 219, 220, 223, 230
Themistocles, 51, 123, 157, 159, 178, 196, 224
Theocles, 42
theopropoi, 90
Thermopylae, 52, 174
Thespiae, 220
Thessaly, Thessalians, 35, 57, 58, 148, 159, 167
Thrace, Thracians, 19, 65, 223
Thucydides, 6, 13, 38, 43, 58, 70, 80, 91, 139, 144, 147, 162, 167, 172, 177, 193, 209
Timation, 21
Timesitheus, 82
Timocrates, 215
Timoleon, 159
Timoxen, 45, 67
Tiribazus, 45, 67
Tissaphernes, 57, 58, 60, 69, 72, 98, 100, 174, 220
torture, 43, 44, 129, 168–69, 170, 208
traitors, treachery, 28, 85, 105, 112, 130, 157, 169, 177, 205, 209, 212
translators, 171–74
trierarchs, 54
trumpets, 150
watchers, watchmen. See guards; observers
watches, 28, 29, 36, 51
watch fires, 33
watchwords. See sunthemata
water clock, 29

xenia, 70, 85
Xenocrates, 30
xenoi, 28, 70
Xenophon, 11, 14, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22, 26, 27, 28, 32, 33, 39, 41, 43, 45, 46, 48, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 72, 92, 93, 98, 104, 106, 122, 123, 127, 133, 135, 136, 139, 141, 150, 151, 161, 162, 170, 177, 178, 183, 187, 188, 192, 205, 210, 214, 217, 222, 226; Anabasis, 6, 43, 99, 170; Cavalry Commander, 6, 21, 104–5, 122, 137–38, 151; Education of Cyrus, 6, 26, 28, 29, 41, 59, 105, 106, 122, 124, 133, 170, 187, 214, 222; Hellenica, 6, 99; Memorabilia, 6, 98, 99
Xerxes, 51, 96, 127, 128, 174, 224
Yauna, 97

zeteseis, 87