

APPENDIX B

Party and Region in Congressional Voting

Note: Every representative not a Republican was classified as a Democrat. This includes Progressive Republicans, Socialists, American Laborites, and Farmer Laborites. Chi-squares reported exclude “not voting” because the ordinal significance does not vary.

A. House of Representatives, 1921 (Quota Act)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	52	80	85	59	276
No	22	3	6	2	33
Not voting	50	23	31	16	120
Total	124	106	122	77	429

Chi-square 37.59, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	179	97	276
No	17	16	33
Not voting	93	37	120
Total	289	140	429

Chi-square 2.26, not significant

B. Senate, 1921 (Quota Act)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	14	21	13	30	78
No	0	0	1	0	1
Not voting	6	5	2	4	17
Total	20	26	16	34	96

Chi-square 4.70, not significant

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	44	34	78
No	0	1	1
Not voting	12	5	17
Total	56	40	96

Chi-square 1.27, not significant

C. House of Representatives, 1924 (National Origins)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	53	83	101	71	308
No	43	2	15	2	62
Not voting	26	20	11	6	63
Total	122	105	127	79	433

Chi-square 78.23, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	161	147	308
No	27	35	62
Not voting	34	29	63
Total	222	211	433

Chi-square 1.57, not significant

D. House of Representatives, 1948 (Displaced Persons)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	99	50	76	64	289
No	5	46	23	17	91
Not voting	16	5	17	11	49
Total	120	101	116	92	429

Chi-square 51.62, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	177	112	289
No	36	55	91
Not voting	30	19	49
Total	243	186	429

Chi-square 13.21, $p = .0000$

E. Senate, 1952 (Humphrey-Lehman)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	12	4	5	6	27
No	5	19	8	19	51
Not voting	3	3	3	9	18
Total	20	26	16	34	96

Chi-square 14.06, $p = .0010$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	7	20	27
No	25	28	51
Not voting	13	5	18
Total	45	51	96

Chi-square 3.8, p almost .05

F. House of Representatives, 1952 (McCarran-Walter Override)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	54	77	81	66	278
No	65	7	30	10	112
Not voting	4	18	4	14	40
Total	123	102	115	90	430

Chi-square 65.2, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	171	107	278
No	23	89	112
Not voting	7	33	40
Total	201	229	430

Chi-square 53.62, $p = .0000$

G. Senate, 1952 (McCarran-Walter Override)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	6	19	10	22	57
No	10	5	5	6	26
Not voting	4	2	1	6	13
Total	20	26	16	34	96

Chi-square 9.76, $p = .0100$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	32	25	57
No	7	19	26
Not voting	6	7	13
Total	45	51	96

Chi-square 6.12, $p = .0200$ **H. Senate, 1957 (Kennedy)**

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	16	18	11	25	70
No	0	4	0	0	4
Not voting	4	8	4	10	26
Total	20	30	15	35	100

Chi-square 9.99, $p = .0100$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	35	30	65
No	1	3	4
Not voting	10	16	26
Total	46	49	95

Chi-square 1.26, not significant

I. House of Representatives, 1965 (Hart-Cellar)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	104	35	97	82	318
No	0	62	13	20	95
Not voting	4	8	2	5	19
Total	108	105	112	107	432

Chi-square 131.18, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	110	208	318
No	22	73	95
Not voting	6	13	19
Total	138	294	432

Chi-square 4.4, $p = .05$

J. House of Representatives, 1965 (Hart-Celler Conference Report)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	97	48	100	75	320
No	1	46	5	17	69
Not voting	10	10	7	15	42
Total	108	104	112	107	431

Chi-square 93.62, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	119	101	320
No	10	59	69
Not voting	11	31	42
Total	140	291	431

Chi-square 13.19, $p = .0010$

K. Senate, 1965 (Hart-Celler Conference Report)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	18	10	15	33	76
No	1	16	0	1	18
Not voting	1	0	1	4	6
Total	20	26	16	38	100

Chi-square 41.86, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	22	54	76
No	3	15	18
Not voting	5	1	6
Total	30	70	100

Chi-square 1.12, not significant

L. House of Representatives, 1986 (IRCA)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	59	47	57	67	230
No	27	47	36	56	166
Not voting	7	10	13	6	36
Total	93	104	106	129	432

Chi-square 7.48, $p = .025$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	64	166	230
No	103	63	166
Not voting	13	23	36
Total	180	252	432

Chi-square 46.30, $p = .0000$ **M. House of Representatives, 1986
(IRCA Conference Report)**

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	67	47	61	63	238
No	29	50	38	56	173
Not voting	3	7	5	6	21
Total	99	104	104	125	432

Chi-square 10.88, $p = .005$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	75	163	238
No	92	81	173
Not voting	10	11	21
Total	177	255	432

Chi-square 19.50, $p = .0000$ **N. Senate, 1986 (IRCA Conference Report)**

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	14	17	14	18	63
No	5	6	1	12	24
Not voting	1	3	1	8	13
Total	20	26	16	38	100

Chi-square 5.64, not significant

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	29	34	63
No	15	9	24
Not voting	8	5	13
Total	52	48	100

Chi-square 1.89, not significant

O. Senate, 1988 (Immigration Act of 1990, early version)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	19	22	14	33	88
No	0	1	0	3	4
Not voting	1	3	2	2	8
Total	20	26	16	38	100

Chi-square 2.88, not significant

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	38	50	88
No	3	1	4
Not voting	2	6	8
Total	43	57	100

Chi-square 1.57, not significant

P. House of Representatives, 1990 (Immigration Act)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	72	27	64	68	231
No	19	78	40	55	192
Not voting	2	4	1	2	10
Total	93	109	105	125	433

Chi-square 59.46, $p = .0000$

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	45	186	231
No	125	67	192
Not voting	4	6	10
Total	174	259	433

Chi-square 90.80, $p = .0000$

Q. Senate, 1990 (Immigration Act)

	Northeast	South	Midwest	West	Total
Yes	18	21	15	35	89
No	2	4	0	2	8
Not voting	0	1	1	1	3
Total	20	26	16	38	100

Chi-square 3.81, not significant

	Republican	Democrat	Total
Yes	36	53	89
No	5	3	8
Not voting	2	1	3
Total	43	57	100

Chi-square 1.46, not significant