

Index

Note: Unattributed quotes in the text are cited by page number and the note number that follows the quote; for example “166n. 115” indicates that the quote before note 115 on page 166 is given by Brockman Adams.

- Abourezk, James, 192
Acheson, Dean, 136
Adams, Brockman, 166n. 115
Addams, Jane, 26, 53
Addonizio, Hugh, 125n. 147, 164n. 105, 174n. 156
Afghanistan, 195
Agriculturalists, skilled, 263
Aldrich, Richard, 51n. 108, 79n. 128
Alexander, Robert, 123
Alien and Sedition Acts, 33
American Legion, 101, 115
Amnesty, 206, 213–15. *See also* Illegal immigrants; Immigration Reform and Control Act
Anderson, Glenn, 205
Anderson, John, 193n. 23
Anfuso, Victor, 137, 151n. 33
Annunzio, Frank, 169n. 128, 203n. 58
Apocalypse, 57, 83
Apprehensions, 238. *See also* Control Arguments, 13–14, 276–79; and reasons, 11–12
Armenians, 35
Armies, immigrants as, 56–57, 103, 190
Armstrong, William, 222n. 153
Ashbrook, John, 216n. 122
Asian Barred Zone, 34, 36, 164, 175, 176
Asians, 72, 74, 173
Aspin, Les, 197
Assassins, immigrants as: of McKinley, 63, 259; of presidents generally, 97. *See also* Lee Harvey Oswald
Aswell, James, 42n. 54, 81n. 143
Atomic age, 124, 151
Austin, Richard, 58
Australia, 78, 219, 281
Austria, 71, 74, 126; insane Austrians, 74
Bacon, Robert, 37n. 22, 91n. 188, 93n. 193
Badillo, Herman, 214n. 106, 219
Barkley, Alben, 116n. 95
Barnet, Richard, 1n. 2
Barry, Brian, 5n. 11, 15n. 11, 250n. 12
Barth, Fredrik, 7n. 16
Basque shepherds, 96, 174
Beard, Robin, 208, 217n. 131
Beckworth, Lindley, 106n. 43
Beitz, Charles, 23n. 37
Belgium, 85
Bennet, William, 36n. 18
Bennett, John, 110n. 62
Bentley, Alvin, 157n. 71
Benton, William, 118n. 105, 133n. 189, 133n. 191
Bentsen, Lloyd, 210
Bereuter, Douglas, 221n. 150
Berman, Howard, 212n. 97
Bible, 56, 117

- Biddle, Francis, 109n. 56, 120
 Bierstecker, Thomas, 7n. 18
 Biskupic, Joan, 3n. 6
 Black, Hugo, 99
 Black Americans: and Civil War, 78;
 Congressional Black Caucus, 197; as
 former slaves, 77; migration north,
 68; and race war, 129; and unem-
 ployment, 168; *See also* Civil Rights
 Movement; Detroit
 Blease, Coleman, 99n. 13
 Blue eyes, preference for, 57
 Bohemia, 85, 275
 Bolshevism, 51, 60, 63, 76, 79, 96. *See*
 also Cold war; Communism; Ideol-
 ogy
 Bolton, Francis, 131
 Bonker, Don, 224
 Borah, William, 42n. 53, 46
 Border, control of, 209. *See also*
 Apprehensions
 Borsum, Holm, 87n. 182
 Boschwitz, Rudolph, 218n. 134
 Boundaries, issue-specific, 142
 Box, John, 37n. 21, 43n. 62, 44n. 67,
 47, 48n. 85, 48n. 86, 57n. 11, 60n. 32,
 60n. 33, 61n. 36, 61n. 42, 76n. 109,
 77n. 121, 86n. 179, 91n. 192
 Boy Scouts, 99
 Brademas, John, 189
 Brooks, Jack, 206n. 71
 Brooks, T. J., 50n. 102
 Brown, Robin, 1n. 2
 Brubaker, William Rogers, 282n. 15
 Bruce, William, 76n. 111
 Bryant, John, 205
 Buck, Pearl, 110
 Buckley, James, 216n. 120
 Bulgaria, 71, 174
 Bumpers, Dale, 203–5, 227
 Burlingame Treaty, 47
 Burma, 154
 Burnett, John, 34
 Burton, Laurence, 169n. 129
 Burton, Theodore, 80n. 140
 Busby, Thomas Jefferson (Jeff), 39,
 42n. 50, 56
 Byrd, Robert, 216n. 123
 Byrnes, James, 60
 Cable, John, 42n. 51, 48n. 88, 98n. 4
 Cable, Vincent, 1n. 2
 Calhoun, Craig, 273
 California, 61, 78, 281
 Callovi, Giuseppe, 282n. 16
 Cameron, David, 6n. 13
 Cameron, Ronald, 165n. 113
 Caminetti, A., 53n. 124, 69n. 80, 72n.
 98
 Campbell, Ben Nighthorse, 204
 Campbell, Richard, 76n. 113, 79n. 130
 Canada, 99, 124, 219
 Cannon, Joseph, 50n. 105
 Carens, Joseph, 7n. 15
 Carr, E. H., 1n. 2, 19
 Carter, Jimmy, administration, 206,
 216, 231
 Carusi, Ugo, 108n. 52
 Casinelli, C. W., 15
 Celler, Emanuel, 46n. 78, 50n. 104, 67,
 80n. 135, 84n. 163, 108n. 54, 110n.
 60, 117n. 100, 119n. 110, 120n. 120,
 122n. 135, 124n. 141, 137, 149n. 26,
 151n. 34, 153n. 43, 157n. 73, 163n.
 99, 165n. 109, 173n. 151, 174n. 157,
 175n. 170, 177n. 173, 179
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA),
 Phoenix program, 192
 Chapman, Leonard, 189
 Chandler, Walter, 50, 52n. 118, 58,
 86n. 176
 Chiang Kai-shek, Madame, 110
 Chile, 192
 Chiles, Lawton, 209n. 85, 214, 217
 China, 61, 123, 136, 189, 194, 218, 266,
 275; opinion poll about, 234
 Chinese Exclusion Acts, 31, 33, 36, 72,
 97, 109, 125, 190
 Chisholm, Shirley, 197
 Chopra, Jarat, 1n. 2

- Citizens, second-class, 72, 212
 Civil Rights Movement, 144, 168–71
 Civil War, U.S., 27, 31, 76, 208; and
 black Americans, 78
 Clancy, Robert, 85n. 172
 Clark, Joseph, 157n. 69
 Clay, William, 199
 Cleveland, Grover, 35n. 12
 Cockran, Bourke, 53n. 119
 Cody, Charles, 35n. 14
 Cold war, 124–30, 144–61; allies, 153;
 bloc politics, 201. *See also* Bolshe-
 vism; Communism; Ideology
 Coleman, William, 82n. 149
 Collins, Cardiss, 222
 Collinson, Sarah, 282n. 16
 Colonization, by immigrants, 59
 Colt, LeBaron, 52n. 114, 52n. 115, 54,
 80n. 142, 85n. 171
 Communism: exclusion provisions,
 134; provoke race war in U.S., 129.
 See also Bolshevism; Cold war;
 Ideology; USSR
 Communitarians, 18–19, 205, 210
 Compton, Karl, 20n. 30
 Concentration (internment) camps, in
 U.S., 106, 108, 221
 Congo, 280
 Congress, U.S. partisanship in, 230–33
 Constitution, U.S., 199; Fourteenth
 Amendment, 32. *See also* Supreme
 Court
 Constructivism, 7–8
 Conte, Silvio, 157n. 72
 Conyers, John, 170n. 136, 215
 Coolidge, Calvin, 26, 44, 77
 Copeland, Royal, 65n. 65
 Corman, James, 177n. 174
 Cornelius, Wayne, 215, 235n. 9
 Costa Rica, 197
 Cranston, Alan, 199
 Cretella, Albert, 160n. 83
 Criminality, of immigrants, 97–98, 100
 Crist, Raymond, 84n. 166
 Croatia, 84
 Cuba, 85, 146, 162, 172, 177, 188, 189,
 196, 197, 199, 208
 Curtis, Carl, 203n. 60
 Czechoslovakia, 137, 174
 Czempiel, Ernst-Otto, 1n. 2
 Dagger, Richard, 11n. 2
 D'Amato, Alfonse, 203
 Daub, Harold, 205, 215, 216n. 125
 DaVanzo, Julie, 261n. 23
 Davis, James, 43n. 64
 Declaration of Independence, 6, 51, 98
 Decolonization, 144, 164–66, 172,
 275
 Deconcini, Dennis, 194
 DeLaet, Debra, 4n. 10
 Delaney, James, 125n. 148
 Dellums, Ron, 214
 Democracy, as resilient, 106
 Democratic Party, 158, 175, 202, 224.
 See also Voting
 Dent, John, 151n. 29
 Detente, 194
 Detroit, 215
 Dewey, John, 12
 Dickinson, William, 193
 Dickstein, Samuel, 49n. 96, 80n. 141,
 99n. 16, 101n. 25, 103, 104n. 37,
 110n. 63, 119n. 108, 119n. 109, 119n.
 113, 278
 Dies, Martin, 57n. 15
 Diggs, Charles, 151n. 32
 Dillingham, William, 34–35, 82
 Dillingham Commission, 34
 Dingell, John, 152n. 40, 162
 Diplomatic embarrassment, 53, 85
 Dirksen, Everett, 124n. 143, 186n. 203
 Displaced persons, 119, 136, 152
 Displaced Persons Act, 130–32
 Dole, Robert, 217
 Dollar standard, 195
 Domestic interests, 230–44
 Domestic policy, consistency with
 foreign policy, 158
 Dominican Republic, 177

- Dondero, George, 132n. 187, 133n. 188, 133n. 190
 Donohue, Harold, 147n. 2
 Douglas, Paul, 131n. 179, 163n. 98
 Dow, John, 219
 Drinan, Robert, 199n. 42
 Driver, W. J., 87n. 184
 Duchacek, Ivo, 3n. 7
 Dulles, John Foster, 121
 Durenberger, David, 194
 Duvalier, Jean-Claude (“Baby Doc”), 209

 Eastland, James, 114n. 79, 116n. 92, 116n. 93, 128n. 163, 130n. 175, 147n. 8, 149n. 22, 149n. 23
 Economic prosperity, American, 66–67, 157; and immigration, research on, 198
 Economic sphere, 272–73
 Economic standards, as basis for selection, 67, 196–200, 204
 Eilberg, Joshua, 192
 Eisenhower, Dwight, 137, 153, 162n. 92, 163, 168, 174, 175, 275
 Elections, U.S., 231
 Ellis, Ethan, 39n. 36
 Ellis, Hubert, 115n. 85, 115n. 88
 El Salvador, 194, 197
 Emigration, from U.S., 100; from poor countries, 164
 Employer sanctions, 222, 226
 Employment. *See* Unemployment
 Engdahl, Louis, 99
 England, 116, 124, 153, 174, 175, 275
 Ennis, Edward, 108n. 53, 109n. 55
 Entitlements. *See* Welfare
 Environmentalists, 217
 Ervin, Sam, 149n. 21, 149n. 25, 167n. 120
 Espenshade, Thomas, 4n. 10
 Ethics, 17–24
 Ethiopia, 104
 Eugenics, 8, 26, 27, 33, 74

 Europe, 27, 76, 81–86, 101, 126, 148; southern, 136
 European Community, 175
 European Union, 282
 Evangelista, Matthew, 7n. 17
 Exclusion, 31–54
 Exclusion categories, 260
 Executive branch, as enemy, 47
 Exxon, John, 216n. 120

 Fama, Charles, 80n. 136
 Feighan, Michael, 149n. 19, 171n. 143, 174n. 160
 Fenwick, Millicent, 191
 Ferguson, Homer, 152n. 36, 174n. 162
 Fess, Simeon, 64n. 63
 Findley, Paul, 176n. 171
 Fino, Paul, 165n. 108
 First amendment, 3; making U.S. vulnerable, 106
 Fish, Hamilton, 128n. 162
 Fisher, Ovie C., 148n. 13, 178
 Fletcher, Duncan, 87n. 183
 Flood, Daniel, 156n. 61
 Floyd, William, 110n. 64
 Focht, Benjamin, 42, 71n. 89, 72n. 99
 Folger, John, 110n. 61
 Fong, Hiram, 157n. 68, 164n. 103, 170, 172n. 145
 Ford, Leland, 103n. 30
 Ford, Thomas, 123n. 138
 Foreign aid, 165
Fortune magazine, 103n. 31
 France, 22, 84, 101, 116, 124, 173, 219, 271; revolution in, 63, 268, 273
 Frank, Barney, 198
 Franklin, Benjamin, 33
 Free, Arthur, 77n. 117
 Freeman, Gary, 4n. 10, 7n. 15
 Frenzel, William, 215n. 111
 Friedenwald, Herbert, 35n. 11
 Fukuyama, Francis, 4n. 10
 Functionalism, 248–50, 252, 256, 258, 266, 272

- Gallagher, Cornelius, 178n. 179
 Gallivan, James, 49n. 95, 50, 54n. 126, 67n. 76
 Gallup polls, 193n. 22, 233–35
 Garber, Milton, 40n. 40, 77, 274
 Garcia, Robert, 208, 214n. 107, 221
 Gekas, George, 210n. 89
 General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 157
 Genocide, 127
 Gentleman's Agreement, 45. *See also* Japan
 Gentry, Brady, 147n. 4, 148n. 15
 George, Walter, 113n. 75
 German-Americans, 81
 Germany, 32, 84, 104, 116, 119, 126, 132, 163, 174, 178, 275, 281; or air-lift, 190; and Berlin Wall, 159, 172–73, 196, 224; East Germany, 174; and economic competition, 187, 202; and guestworkers, 213
 Ghana, 276
 Giaimo, Robert, 181n. 190
 Gilbert, Jacob, 152n. 37, 181n. 191
 Gilbert, Ralph, 50n. 103, 76n. 112, 90n. 186
 Gillett, Frederick, 36n. 20, 39n. 34
 Glickman, Daniel, 212n. 98, 212n. 99
 Golden, Harry, 186n. 202
 Goldstein, Judith, 1n. 4, 13n. 6, 14n. 8, 220n. 142
 Gonzalez, Henry, 222
 Goodin, Robert, 7n. 15
 Goodman, Leo, 120n. 116, 121n. 127
 Gordenker, Leon, 194n. 28
 Gordon, Thomas, 118n. 104
 Gossett, Ed, 116n. 91, 118n. 106, 118n. 107
 Grabowski, Bernard, 169n. 131
 Graham, Bob, 211
 Gramm, Phil, 204–5
 Grant, Madison, 26n. 41
 Grassley, Charles, 214
 Great Depression, 96–101
 Greece, 114, 125, 126, 136, 153, 157, 173
 Green, Robert, 97n. 2, 99n. 11, 100n. 21
 Greenwood, Arthur, 64n. 60
 Guatemala, 197
 Gulick, Sidney, 49, 51, 64n. 61
 Hailbronner, Kay, 281n. 14
 Haiti, 197, 199, 209
 Hall, Durward, 164n. 104, 218
 Hancock, Clarence, 103n. 32
 Hardy, Rufus, 50
 Harris, William, 61n. 41, 81n. 146
 Harwood, Edwin, 55n. 1, 233–34, 235
 Hart, Gary, 227
 Hart, Philip, 154n. 49, 159n. 180, 170n. 139, 172n. 146, 174n. 159, 175
 Hart-Celler Act (1965), 144–86
 Hatch, Carl, 116n. 94
 Hayakawa, Samuel I., 193, 194n. 27, 218
 Heflin, Thomas, 48n. 47, 56, 57, 63n. 55, 83n. 158, 98n. 7, 99
 Hegemonic stability theory, 247–48, 249, 252, 253, 258, 265
 Hegemony, 53, 96, 120–23, 131, 145, 150–54, 161, 165, 175, 188, 207, 220–21, 261–62, 278
 Held, Virginia, 15n. 11
 Heller, Louis, 126n. 155, 135n. 196
 Helmes, Jesse, 189, 192, 197, 203, 208, 215
 Helsinki Final Act, 199
 Hendrickson, David, 18, 19
 Hendrickson, Robert, 155n. 58, 156n. 60, 161
 Herz, John, 1n. 2
 Hesburgh, Theodore, 207, 220n. 143, 227
 Heterogeneity, and war, 111
 Higham, John, 33n. 6, 37n. 23
 Hill, John, 58n. 20, 86n. 177
 Hillings, Pat, 157
 Hindus, 36, 45, 69. *See also* India

- Hines, Lewis G., 121n. 125
 Hinsley, F. H., 1n. 4
 Hirshman, Albert O., 14n. 7
 Hispanic Caucus, 200
 Hitler, Adolf, 110, 112, 118–19, 134, 135
 Hobbs, Samuel, 114n. 78, 274
 Hofstadter, Richard, 26n. 41
 Holaday, William, 71n. 92
 Holland, 126
 Hollifield, James, 7n. 15, 221n. 144, 279
 Holt, Joe, 163n. 97
 Homogeneity, and democracy, 68, 218
 Homosexuality, 198
 Honduras, 197
 Hong Kong, 218
 Horton, Frank, 179n. 185
 Howard, William, 77
 Huddleston, George, 84n. 164, 191–92, 199, 209, 210n. 86, 216, 217, 218n. 133, 227, 229n. 169, 274
 Hudson, Grant, 76n. 108
 Hughes, Charles Evans, 45
 Hull, Harry, 41n. 45, 41n. 46, 56n. 4, 59n. 26, 59n. 28, 63n. 50, 63n. 58, 67n. 75, 74n. 104, 86n. 178
 Humanitarianism, 116, 130, 137; inhumaneness, 174
 Humphrey, Hubert, 117n. 97, 121, 123n. 137, 126n. 152, 155n. 53, 166n. 114, 171n. 144, 173n. 150, 173n. 152, 173n. 153, 173n. 154, 175n. 165, 178n. 183
 Hungary, 71, 137, 146, 172, 174; refugees, 161–64
 Husted, James, 83n. 161
 Hyde, DeWitt, 163n. 96
 Hypocrisy, 16, 35, 53–54, 140, 157, 242
 Identity cards, 222
 Ideology, 99, 111, 201, 259. *See also* Bolshevism; Cold war; Communism
 Illegal immigrants, 62, 210, 212–16, 239; as underclass, 212. *See also* Amnesty; Immigration Reform and Control Act
 Immigration: numerical ceiling, 55; characteristics, 258–65
 Immigration Reform and Control Act (IRCA), 187–230. *See also* Amnesty; Illegal immigrants
 India, 8, 110, 119, 120, 122, 154, 212, 217, 218, 275. *See also* Hindus
 Interdependence, 38, 108, 109–10, 120, 124, 140, 160–61, 206, 255, 272
 Interest groups, 235
 International organizations, 127, 141, 157, 220, 221
 Investment: preferences for, 202–3, 204; foreign in U.S., 205
 Iran, hostage crisis, 193–94, 197
 Ireland, 32, 153, 175, 178, 275
 Irwin, Donald, 181n. 194
 Isolationism, diplomatic and political, 101–2, 114–15, 139–42, 147, 149–50, 154, 178
 Israel, 281
 Italy, 46, 74, 85, 99, 104, 116, 125, 126, 136, 153, 157, 173, 178, 275
 Ives, Irving, 154n. 48, 164n. 102
 Jackson-Vanik amendment, 189
 Jamaica, 218
 James, Frank, 85n. 167
 Japan, 45–47, 61–62, 69, 74, 78, 80, 105–6, 108, 111, 132, 154, 165, 184, 205, 227, 266, 275, 281; and Pearl Harbor, 110; and economic competition, 187, 202
 Javits, Jacob, 117n. 99, 117n. 101, 126n. 150, 131n. 178, 137, 150n. 28, 152n. 38, 152n. 41, 155n. 56, 156, 159n. 78, 169n. 127, 169n. 134, 172, 173n. 149, 177n. 176
 Jefferson, Thomas, 19, 32. *See also* Declaration of Independence
 Jenkins, Thomas, 104n. 34, 104n. 38, 105n. 39, 113n. 73, 137n. 202
 Jenks, James, 65, 80n. 139, 82n. 153

- Jenner, William, 107n. 50, 119n. 111, 168n. 122
- Johnson, Albert, 43n. 57, 43n. 59, 43n. 61, 46n. 80, 59n. 27, 60, 61n. 39, 62n. 49, 64n. 64, 72n. 97, 77n. 114, 83n. 157, 100, 130n. 172
- Johnson, Lyndon, 149, 153, 180, 181n. 189
- Johnson, Oakley, 99n. 17
- Johnston, Alastair, 7n. 17
- Jones, Maldwyn, 4n. 10, 32n. 3
- Jones, Marvin, 83n. 156
- Jones, Wesley, 40n. 39, 56n. 2
- Joppke, Christian, 7n. 15
- Judd, Walter, 110n. 65, 111n. 67, 121n. 124, 122n. 133, 122n. 134, 124n. 145, 133n. 192
- Kant, Immanuel, 21
- Kazen, Abraham, 222n. 152
- Keating, Kenneth, 155n. 57, 156n. 67, 165n. 111
- Keefe, Daniel, 35n. 10, 60n. 35
- Keely, Charles, 4n. 10
- Kelly, Edna, 191
- Kemp, Jack, 193, 221
- Kennan, George, 35
- Kennedy, Ambrose, 35n. 15
- Kennedy, Edward, 174n. 155, 179, 189, 192, 198, 200, 202, 208, 209n. 80, 218, 222–23, 227
- Kennedy, John, 153, 161, 169, 172
- Kennedy, Robert, 160n. 84, 181n. 193
- Keohane, Robert, 1n. 4, 247n. 5, 253n. 16
- Kilgore, Harley, 124n. 142, 131n. 181
- Kincheloe, David, 84n. 162
- King, Martin Luther, 168. *See also* Civil Rights Movement
- King, Timothy, 21n. 31
- King, William, 106n. 47
- Kingdon, John, 16, 24
- Kirkland, Lane, 213, 214. *See also* Labor
- Kissinger, Henry, 18, 189
- Klein, Arthur, 117n.103, 135n. 197
- Know-Nothing Party, 33
- Knutson, Harold, 80n. 137
- Koch, Ed, 189
- Koreans, 188
- Korean War, 132–33, 152; veterans of, 148, 168
- Krasner, Stephen, 1n. 2, 1n. 4, 150n. 27
- Kratochwil, Friedrich, 1n. 3, 15, 273
- Ku Klux Klan, 53
- Kvale, Ole, 52n. 117
- Labor, 38–39, 42, 57, 59, 63, 66, 211; cheap, 208; intensity in manufacturing, 205; Mexican, 87; poll, 235; skilled vs. unskilled 135, 202–3, 211, 269; unions, 119, 213; working-class solidarity, as the real target of anti-immigration laws, 99. *See also* Kirkland, Lane; Unemployment
- LaFalce, John, 203
- Lane, Thomas, 153n. 44, 154n. 47
- Langer, William, 163n. 94
- Language, 38, 60, 71, 77, 218. *See also* Literacy
- Larson, Oscar, 85n. 174
- Lattimore, Owen, 127
- Laughlin, Harry, 74, 76n. 107
- Lausche, Frank, 149n. 19
- Lautenberg, Frank, 215
- Lea, Clarence, 39n. 37
- League of Nations, 42, 43
- Leavitt, Scott, 74n. 105
- Lehman, Herbert, 113n. 72, 120n. 118, 130n. 174, 155n. 55, 178n. 182
- Lenin, V. I., 83
- Lenroot, Irvine, 58n. 21
- Liberalism, 28, 35, 80, 159, 207, 269. *See also* Universalism
- Liff, Matthew, 117n. 102, 120n. 117, 120n. 119
- Lilly, Thomas, 57, 69n. 78
- Lindsay, John, 160n. 82, 166n. 116
- Linthicum, Charles, 59n. 24

- Lipinski, William, 190
 Literacy, 64, 66, 259; newspapers, 71; test, 34–35. *See also* Language
 Locke, John, 22, 214
 Lodge, Henry Cabot, 41, 90
 London, Meyer, 51n. 112, 52n. 113, 66n. 72, 79n. 131, 84n. 165, 85n. 168
 Lozier, Ralph, 43n. 65
 Luce, Claire Booth, 119n. 112, 123n. 136
 Lundine, Stanley, 203, 275n. 10
 Lungren, Daniel, 224n. 161
 Lusk, Georgia, 119n. 115, 121n. 128
- MacDonald, Lawrence, 193
 MacDonald, Torbert, 151n. 30, 171n. 140
 MacGregor, Clark, 178n. 177
 Mackey, A. R., 129n. 168, 139n. 206
 MacLafferty, James, 61n. 44, 69n. 86, 78n. 127
 Majone, Giandomenico, 5n. 11, 12n. 3, 14
 Malaysia, 165
 Mann, James, 45n. 75
 Marcantonio, Vito, 106n. 48
 Marriage, interracial, 72
 Marshall, Louis, 50–51
 Marshall, T. H., 4n. 9, 211, 243
 Marshall Plan, 116, 146
 Mason, William, 43
 Mattingly, Mack, 211
 Mayall, James, 273n. 3
 Mayflower, 50, 180
 Mazzoli, Romano, 210
 McCarran, Patrick, 115, 121, 127, 130n. 173, 136, 146–47, 148n. 16, 148n. 17, 154, 175n. 169
 McCarran, Walter, 96–143
 McClatchy, V. S., 74, 78n. 125
 McClellan, John, 148n. 11, 156n. 62, 168n. 126
 McCollum, William, 227n. 164
 McCulloch, William, 178n. 178
 McDonald, Jack, 215–16
- McGovern, George, 199
 McKenzie, John, 63n. 54
 McLeod, Clarence, 79n. 132
 McMahan, James, 119n. 114, 121n. 130
 McNulty, James, 212n. 100
 McReynolds, Samuel, 40n. 41, 62n. 47, 63n. 51, 82n. 154, 83n. 159
 McSwain, John, 81n. 144
 Meehan, Elizabeth, 1n. 1, 282n. 16
 Mental inferiority, 56
 Mercantilism, 66, 269
 Merritt, Schuyler, 85n. 170
 Mexico, 86–87, 178, 200
 Meyer, John, 106n. 49
 Michener, Earl, 42n. 48
 Midgely, Elizabeth, 4n. 10
 Mill, John Stuart, 22, 207
 Miller, David, 19n. 24
 Miller, George, 134n. 193
 Miller, John, 40
 Miller, William Lee, 6n. 12
 Milligan, Jacob, 57
 Mitchell, George, 222
 Mitrany, David, 248–49
 Mondell, Frank, 44n. 72
 Monroe Doctrine, 87, 177. *See also* Western Hemisphere
 Montesquieu, 19
 Mooney, Charles, 79n. 129, 80n. 134
 Moore, Arch, 181n. 192, 181n. 195
 Moore, G. E., 17n. 18
 Moore, Joseph, 35n. 16
 Morgenthau, Hans, 20n. 30, 246
 Morris, Robert, 7n. 14
 Morse, Wayne, 125n. 146, 131n. 177
 Moynihan, Daniel Patrick, 198
 Multer, Abraham, 117n. 96
 Murphy, U. G., 53, 80n. 138
 Mussolini, 83, 99, 110
- Nagel, Thomas, 17n. 18
 National debt, 205
 National interest, 211, 221
 Nationalism, 268

- National origins, 29, 149, 161, 164, 261
 Nazism, 106, 278; and American racism, 108; former Nazis barred from entry, 118; refusing refugees fleeing from, 103
 Neely, M. M., 56, 57n. 7, 87n. 180
 Nelson, Alan C., 199n. 40
 Nett, Roger, 21–22
 Newton, Walter, 43n. 60
 New York Chamber of Commerce, 78
 Nicaragua, 194, 197; refugees from, 188
 Nixon, Richard, 162, 187
 Nonimmigrants: policy toward, 257–59; volume of, 238–41, 250
 Nordics, 80, 118–19
 Norris, George, 115n. 82
 North America Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 200
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 125, 126, 136, 139, 142, 153, 157, 163, 164, 169, 174
 O'Connor, John, 52n. 116
 O'Connor, Herbert, 114n. 77, 129n. 165, 130n. 171
 O'Hara, Barratt, 177n. 175
 O'Neal, Maston, 147n. 7, 167n. 121, 168n. 125
 O'Neill, Thomas P., 167n. 117
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), 157
 Organski, A. F. K., 241, 268n. 2
 Organski, Katherine, 268n. 1
 Orphans, 172
 Osgood, Robert, 18n. 19
 Oswald, Lee Harvey, 146, 149
 Packard, Ron, 216n. 119
 Pakistan, 165
 Parole, 255
 Parrish, Lucian, 58n. 18
 Parsons, Talcott, 12
 Pasqual, Leonard, 120n. 123
 Passports, 43
 Pastore, John, 117n. 98, 126n. 151, 151n. 31, 152n. 39, 161n. 85
 Peace Corps, 164
 Pell, Claiborne, 156, 159n. 81, 165n. 106, 200n. 47
 Pepper, Claude, 161n. 87
 Percy, Charles, 221
 Perlman, Nathan, 79n. 133, 113n. 74, 124n. 144, 143
 Persecution, 35
 Pershing, General, 63
 Phelan, James, 39n. 32, 45n. 74, 46, 48n. 89, 62n. 46, 72n. 96, 78n. 126
 Philippines, 114–15, 165, 183, 218
 Pinchot, Cornelia Bryce Gifford, 127n. 156
 Pittenger, William, 114n. 76
 Poage, William, 103n. 29, 115n. 84
 Poland, 137, 174, 195, 197
 Population: immigrants as a proportion of, 219; overpopulation in Europe and third world, 126, 152, 157, 163, 174, 189; overpopulation in U.S., 217; underpopulation in U.S., 157
 Powell, Adam Clayton, 134
 Power, distribution of, 245
 Pressler, Lawrence, 203n. 57
 Prohibition, 59
 Proper, Edward, 32n. 1
 Protectionism, 85, 98–99, 101–7, 280.
See also Tariffs
 Proxmire, William, 165n. 110
 Public charge provision, 69, 101, 107, 239
 Public interest, 5, 14–17, 184, 241–44, 271, 276
 Public opinion, 193, 233–35, 242
 Purnell, Fred, 58n. 16
 Quin, Percy, 63n. 53, 71n. 90
 Quota Acts, 55–96, 220
 Race, 192, 275; and citizens, 61; and civilization, 100; and cold war pro

- Race (*continued*)
 paganda, 145, 155, 156, 157; and discrimination among citizens, 52, 91; and identity cards, 225; and quota assignments, 51, 134
- Racism, of enemy, 53, 118
- Rainey, Lilius, 59n. 25
- Raker, John, 41n. 43, 49, 61n. 38, 65, 72n. 94
- Randolph, Jennings, 208
- Rankin, John, 104n. 35, 127n. 160, 129n. 166, 129n. 167
- Rarick, John, 189, 191n. 12
- Rawls, John, 50
- Reagan, Ronald, administration, 198, 214, 231
- Realism, 18, 19, 246–47, 251–52, 256, 258, 265
- Red hair, as reason for exclusion, 49
- Reed, David, 69n. 79, 87n. 181, 90n. 185, 91n. 189, 91n. 190, 93n. 195
- Reed, James, 50n. 101, 51n. 111, 61, 66n. 69, 66n. 71
- Rees, Edward, 109n. 58, 137n. 203
- Refugee Act of 1980, 256
- Refugees: 52–53, 131, 147, 152, 153, 155–56, 167, 172, 179, 192, 194, 255; fleeing from Nazis, 103–4; poll, 233
- Regionalism, 183, 232, 238, 262. *See also* Voting
- Regulatory categories, 255–58
- Reid, Ogden, 165n. 107, 174n. 161
- Relatives, of U.S. citizens, 158, 180, 202, 220, 255–56, 263–64; poll, 235
- Republican Party, 158, 175, 202, 204. *See also* Voting
- Resnick, David, 22n. 35
- Revercomb, William Chapman, 131n. 183
- Revolutionaries, immigrants as, 97–98
- Reynolds, Robert, 98n. 6, 103, 105n. 40, 105n. 41, 105n. 42, 114n. 81
- Ribicoff, Abraham, 169n. 130
- Richardson, William, 200
- Riegle, Donald, 193
- Riemers, David, 4n. 10
- Riggins, Stephen, 6n. 12
- Riggs, Fred, 111n. 68
- Robson, John, 58n. 23, 72n. 93, 98, 99n. 10, 149n. 18
- Rodino, Peter, 125n. 149, 137, 159n. 79, 161, 184, 192, 213n. 101, 221, 224
- Rogers, John, 91n. 191
- Romania, 8, 46, 85, 174, 275
- Rome, 57, 114
- Roosevelt, Franklin, 109, 177, 231
- Roper polls, 233–35
- Rosenau, James, 1n. 2
- Rosenbloom, Benjamin, 57n. 14, 64n. 62
- Rosenthal, Benjamin, 170n. 135
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 19
- Roybal, Edward, 200n. 46, 218n. 134
- Rudd, Eldon, 209, 210
- Ruggie, John, 3n. 7, 7n. 18, 221n. 145, 248n. 6
- Rusk, Dean, 153, 174n. 164
- Russell, Lillian, 57
- Russia, 71, 85, 123, 148. *See also* USSR
- Sabath, Adolph, 85n. 169
- St. Germaine, Ferdinand, 156
- Saltonstall, Leverett, 163n. 95, 165n. 112
- Sanctuary movement, 187
- Santangelo, Alfred, 170n. 138
- Sassen, Saskia, 1n. 2
- Scandinavians, 178
- Schafer, John, 99n. 12
- Schall, Thomas, 74n. 106
- Scheuer, James, 210
- Schroeder, Patricia, 219, 222
- Schubert, Glendon, 15n. 13
- Schuck, Peter, 19n. 27
- Science, 74, 93
- Scientific exchange, 129
- Self-preservation, 36, 41–42, 50
- Shelby, Richard, 211n. 96

- Shortridge, Samuel, 38, 46n. 76, 61n. 40, 61n. 45, 62n. 48, 65n. 68, 69n. 84, 71n. 88, 78n. 122, 78n. 123
 Sickles, Carlton, 153n. 45
 Siegel, Isaac, 51n. 109, 66n. 70, 67n. 73
 Sikkink, Kathryn, 14
 Simon, Paul, 189
 Simon, Rita, 55n. 1, 233n. 3
 Simpson, Alan, 200, 208, 209, 211, 213–14, 218
 Singer, Peter, 22n. 36
 Sisk, B. F., 189, 217
 Sjaastad, Larry, 261n. 23
 Slavs, 173
 Slovenia, 84
 Smith, Addison, 61n. 43
 Smith, Ellison, 38n. 30, 81n. 145
 Smith, H. Alexander, 151n. 35, 153n. 46
 Smith, H. Allen, 148n. 14
 Smith, Howard, 148n. 10
 Smith, Lawrence, 114n. 80, 214n. 109
 Smith, Rogers, 19n. 27
 Smith, William French, 215
 Snell, Bertrand, 42n. 49, 49n. 92
 Snidal, Duncan, 247n. 5
 Sonnenburg, Gustave, 47n. 82
 South Africa, Cape Town, 135
 Spain, 104
 Specter, Arlen, 197, 202
 Spring, Abe, 37
 Sputnik, 165
 Statelessness, 118
 Steagall, Henry, 64n. 59
 Steck, Daniel, 98n. 3, 98n. 8
 Stefan, Karl, 129n. 169
 Steiwer, Frederick, 101n. 26
 Stengle, Charles, 42n. 55, 49n. 91, 76n. 110
 Stennis, John, 168n. 123
 Stephens, Hubert, 65n. 67
 Stewart, Arthur, 106n. 44
 Stimson, Henry, 20n. 30
 Stoker, Laura, 17n. 16
 Stone, Margaret, 121n. 126
 Subversion, 62, 105, 128, 141, 148
 Supreme Court, U.S., 3, 39–40, 41, 47, 63n. 52, 114, 216n. 120
 Swanson, Claude, 48n. 90
 Switzerland, 219
 Symms, Steven, 194
 Tague, Peter, 50n. 106
 Tariffs, 42, 58, 96, 113, 252–55; in regression, 236. *See also* Protectionism
 Taxes, 99, 148, 218
 Taylor, Will, 49n. 93, 60n. 31, 104n. 36, 128n. 161
 Territory, 3–4
 Terrorism, 193–94
 Thailand, 165, 280
 Thill, Lewis, 106n. 45, 106n. 46
 Thompson, Frank, 186n. 204
 Thomson, James, 33n. 7
 Thomson, Janice, 1n. 2
 Thurmond, Strom, 149, 216, 274
 Tillman, John, 69n. 87
 Tincher, J. N., 71n. 91
 Todaro, Michael, 261n. 23
 Torture, 197
 Tourists, 203, 257, 259; as potential subversives, 105
 Trade, 38; deficits in, 236; free, 151, 160; and nonimmigrant volume, 240, 257; volume of, 254
 Traficant, James, 200
 Trammell, Park, 44n. 73
 Trevor, John, 83n. 155
 Trinidad and Tobago, 218
 Truman, Harry, 112, 120n. 121, 126n. 153, 126n. 154, 131, 136n. 200, 153, 190–91
 Turkey, 71, 74, 125, 136, 173, 282
 Tversky, Amos, 13n. 6
 Unemployment, 98, 102, 114–15, 117, 120, 167–68, 174, 184, 192, 215; data on 235–37. *See also* Labor
 USSR, 117, 127, 128, 139, 154, 167;

- USSR (*continued*)
 “the Kremlin,” 127, 148, 161; Jewish refugees from, 188, 189. *See also* Cold war; Communism; Russia
- United Nations, 118, 127, 131, 263; San Francisco Conference, 122
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 2–3
- Universalism, 20–22, 49–50, 116, 262–63. *See also* Liberalism
- Utilitarians, 19–20, 204
- Vaile, William, 38n. 28, 44n. 71, 58n. 22, 77
- Venezuela, 152
- Vestal, Albert, 43n. 63
- Vietnam, 190, 197, 199; refugees from, 234, 256
- Vietnam War, 146, 166, 187
- Vinson, Fred, 57n. 10
- Virus, immigrants as, 57–58
- Voorhis, Horace, 108n. 51
- Vorys, John, 115n. 83, 137
- Voting, 63, 90, 132, 134, 181, 183, 192; partisanship and regionalism in, 287–94
- Voting Rights Act, 169
- Walsh, David, 39n. 35, 85n. 173, 123n. 140
- Walter, Francis, 129n. 170, 135, 147, 171
- Waltz, Kenneth, 246n. 2
- Walzer, Michael, 19
- Ward, Robert DeC., 82
- Watkins, Arthur, 163n. 101
- Watkins, Elton, 77n. 120
- Watkins, John, 39n. 33
- Weber, Max, 11n. 1
- Wefald, Knut, 82n. 150
- Weiner, Myron, 111n. 68
- Weiss, Theodore, 200
- Welfare: domestic, 217–18, 270; global, 63–66; immigrants on, 167
- Welch, Richard, 100n. 23
- Welker, Herman, 154n. 51, 154n. 52
- Welty, B. F., 69n. 86
- Wendt, Alexander, 7n. 18
- Western hemisphere, 68, 125–26, 176–78, 253, 255–57, 279; Latin America, 177; pan-Americanism, 86–88. *See also* Monroe Doctrine
- Westphalia, Treaty of, 2
- Whelan, Frederick, 20
- White, Richard, 215n. 117
- Wiley, Alexander, 155n. 54
- Williams, John, 69n. 82, 69n. 83, 82n. 151
- Williamson, John, 115n. 87, 116n. 90
- Wilson, Joseph, 148n. 12
- Wilson, Riley, 43, 44n. 69, 69n. 85, 74n. 103
- Wilson, Robert, 191
- Wilson, Woodrow, 35n. 13
- Woodhouse, Chase Going, 130n. 176
- Works, John, 42, 69
- World War I, 36, 50, 52, 56, 62, 64, 67, 78, 79, 101; allies, 84; evidence for U.S. strength 79, 84; and immigrants’ loyalties, 81
- World War II, 177; and allies, 109, 121–22, 133; and ideology, 110–12, 119
- Wriston, Walter, 1n. 2
- Young, Stephen, 169n. 133
- Yugoslavia, 85, 125, 282
- Zolberg, Aristide, 4n. 8, 33n. 4, 248n. 7