

General Index



- abortion, 67
acrobats, 187
actio de peculio, 190
actio exercitoria, 137–39
actio institoria, 138–39, 186–87, 189–90
actiones adiecticiae qualitatis, 129, 138–39
actio quanti minoris, 136
actio quod iussu, 190
actio redhibitoria, 136
actores. See *institores*; *vilici*
actors, actresses, 50–57, 60, 86
adoption, 80
adulterium, 70, 85
adultery, 52, 57, 62, 84, 97, 101, 106, 109,
110, 111
aediles, 135
aedilician edict, 135–36
Aesopus, 120
Africa, 108, 121, 140
Agaclytus, 60
agency, 138, 149, 189–90
agoranomoi, 134
Agrippa, M. Vipsanius, 61, 73
Agrippina, 82
Alexander Severus, 65
Alexandria, 120, 148
Alfenus Varus, 35, 155
ambition, 18
Andrew (apostle), 127–28
animals, 99, 109–10
Annius Libo, 60
annona urbis Romae, 139
anticipatory socialization, 78, 83
Antoninus Pius, 36, 60, 102
Apollonius (Sakkeas), 112
apotympanismos, 113
appeal, 96, 100
Apuleius, 162–63
Arabia, 191
arbor infelix, 101
Arelate, 184
aristocracy, 10–11, 18
army, 164
Arsinoites, 107
arson, 106, 109
Artemidorus Daldianus, 126
artworks, 30, 155–56
Arulenus Rusticus, 73
assumption, 189–90
Attalus, 72
Atticus, T. Pomponius, 73
auctoritas, 10
Augustales, 69
Augustan marriage law, 46–84
Augustus, 55, 61–63, 65–66, 72, 75, 78, 83,
96, 99
Aulus Gellius, 81
Babatha, 191
bandits, 103, 105, 109, 119–20,
barter, 22
beasts. See *animals*
beheading, 99, 111, 112
Bellum Iugurthinum (Sallust), 28
beneficarii, 108
Berytus, 142–49
bilingualism, 125, 186
blasphemy, 124–25

- blood, 113
 bottomry loan, 145, 149
 Brindisi (Brentesium, Brundisium),
 142–49
 Britannia, Britain, 108, 122
 brothels, 54, 84, 106

 Caecilius Africanus, Sextus, 41
 Caenis, 73
 Caesar, Julius, 29, 63, 101
 Caligula, Caius, 115
 Callistratus, 104, 130
 Calocerus, 111
 Canuleius, 82
 Canusium, 78
capitis deminutio, 101, 114, 126
 Caracalla, 36, 38, 40
 Carthage, 106, 110, 118
 case studies, 4
 caste, 82–83
 castration, 105, 106
 Catilina, Catilinarians, 101
 Cato the Elder, M. Porcius, 29, 42
 censors, 25–26, 29, 84
 centurions, 77–78, 108
ceteril-ae ingenuil-ae, 51, 54–56, 63, 81
 chastity, 106
 cheese production, 186
 child sacrifice, 121
 Christians, 77, 99, 100, 105–6, 127–28
 Cicero, 26, 73, 116, 118–19, 121
cisarii, *cisium*, 155, 161
 citizenship, Roman, 99
 Claudia Acte, 72
 Claudius, 70
 Clodius Pulcher, P., 101
coercitio, 98
cognitio extra ordinem, 99
collegia, 21, 155
 colonate, 178
 columns, 155
Commentariolum petitionis (Q. Cicero), 26
 commercial loan, 145, 149
 Commodus, 81
 community of property, in marriage, 39
 competition, 15, 18, 21
 concubinage, 65, 68, 71–72, 77–78, 81

condicio personae, 105
 conservatism, 10
 Constantine, 51, 84, 110–11
 consumer protection, 137
 contract, 135–37, 145, 151–64
conubium, 82–83
 Crassus, L. Licinius, 24, 29
crematio, 104, 106
 crime, 97
 crowds, 124–25
 crucifixion, 110–28, 129–30; abolition, 111;
 definition, 111–13
culleus, 101
culpa, 159
cura morum et legum, 32
custodia, 160
 custom (*mos, consuetudo*), 5, 101, 106–7,
 170, 183

damnum iniuria datum, 154
declamatio, 184
 decline, moral, 28
 decurional order, 48, 58–59, 69, 71, 76–78
 delict, 153
 Delos, 22–23
desultores, 187
 dictator, 32
dignitas, 10
 Dio Cassius, 66–67
 Dionysius of Halicarnassus, 75
 divorce, 41, 42, 43
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, Cn., 24
 dowry, 61, 73, 80
 Drusus, 61

 economics, 3, 21
 edict, 139, 176
 Egypt, 66–68, 76, 107–8
 Elagabalus, 106
 elections, 31
 elite, 183
emptio venditio, 136
 endogamy, 46–84
 Ephesus, 119, 156
 Eppia, 63
 equality, 100–105
 equestrian order, 23, 48, 59–61, 68, 76–78

- exceptio non numeratae pecuniae*, 174
 executioners, 114
 exile, 101, 103
 exploitation, 22
 exposure of infants, 66–67
 extravagance, 15, 18, 24, 31

facultates, 17
Familia Caesaris, 49, 64, 66, 69–70, 77
 family limitation, 80
 Faustina, 61
 fecundity, 67
fenus nauticum, 145, 149
 festivals, 27
 Fidenae, 105
filius familias, 187
 fines, 25, 29
 fish, 24–25
 Flavia Domitilla, 73
 flogging, 100, 103, 106, 107, 108, 111
 foreigners, 100
 forgery, 110
 freedpersons, 46–84, 115–16, 187
 Fronto, M. Cornelius, 185
furca, 111

 games: funeral, 27; gladiatorial, 109
 Gavius, P., 119
 gifts, between husband and wife, 34–45
 gladiators, 54, 63
Gnomon of the Idios Logos, 65, 71, 77
 governor, 96
 Gregory the Great, 177

 hanging, 111, 113, 124–27
 hard labor. See *metallum*, mines; *opus publicum*
 have-nots, 11
 Herculaneum, 171
 hidden defects (in slaves and animals),
 135–37
Historia Augusta (*Scriptor H.A.*), 117–18
Historiae (Sallust), 28
honestiores, humiliores, 102, 104, 116,
 130
 honorableness, 10
hostes, 101, 118, 121, 129

 impalement, 106, 111, 113, 128
imperitia, 159
imperium, 98, 99
 imports, 16, 23
infamia, 102, 126
 infanticide, 67, 80
iniuria, 105
 innovation, 16, 20, 32
 inns, 84–85
institores, 138, 157, 184, 186, 187
intercessio, 99
 intestacy, 42
 Isis, priests of, 115
 isolationism, 181
iudicia publica, 96, 98
 Iulianus, 81
 Iunius Mauricus, 73
ius gentium, 116, 136
ius gladii, 123
ius occidendi, 62
ius provocationis. See appeal

 Jesus Christ, 111, 117, 122–27
 Jews, 115, 119–27
 Josephus, Flavius, 115, 120–21, 123
 Julia (daughter of Augustus), 61
 Julia (wife of Marius), 73
 jurisdiction, 99
 jurists' law, 96–97, 158, 161, 163–64
 jurists, Roman, 96
 Justinian: *Code*, 11, 96; compilers, 55–56

 Labeo, 84, 102
laesio enormis, 174–75
 land transportation, 151–64
latrocinium, latrones. See bandits
 Laureolus, 111
 largesse, 26
 lease and hire, 153
 legacy, 185
 leg breaking, 112
leges Corneliae, 98, 116
leges imperfectae, 27
leges Iuliae, 98
leges Porciae, 100
leges sumptuariae, 15–32, 44, 170–71
 Lepidus, Aemilius, 25

- lex Aelia Sentia*, 64, 75, 78
lex Aemilia, 28
lex Antia, 15
lex Aquilia, 154, 155, 170
lex Canuleia, 82
lex Cincia, 35
lex Cornelia de sicariis, 105
lex Cornelia sumptuaria, 5, 15–32
lex Falcidia, 185
lex Fannia, 15, 29
lex Fufia Caninia, 43
lex Irnitana, 175, 179
lex Iulia de adulteriis coercendis, 57, 63, 70, 86
lex Iulia de maritandis ordinibus, 47, 58, 67, 73
lex Iulia et Papia, 46–84, 97
lex Licinia, 44
lex locationis de munere publico libitinario, 114
lex Oppia, 25, 42
lex Orchia, 15
lex Papia Poppaea, 47, 67
lex Valeria, 100
Libri terribiles (*Dig.* 47–49), 96
 literary production, 11–12
 Livilla, 61, 63
 Livy, 73, 82
locatio conductio (rei, operis, operarum), 154, 157, 188
 luxury, luxuriousness, 17, 21, 171, 185

 Macer, Aemilius, 104, 107
 Macrobius, 17
magister navis, 138
 Maid of Ardea, 73–74
maiestas, 122, 128
 management, 164
 Marc Antony, 17, 121
 Marcellus, 27, 84
 Marcianus, 60
 Marcus Aurelius, 51, 61, 81, 185
 Marius, 73
 market, 135–37
 market supervision, 135
 marriage prohibitions, 46–84
 martyrs of Lyons, 99–100, 110, 113, 124

matrimonium iustum, 61, 70
 Mauricianus, 52
 meritocracy of virtue, 83
metallum, mines, 101, 109
 Mettius Fufetius, 105
 military disobedience, mutiny, 117–18
 Milo, T. Annius, 101
 Minicius Acilianus, 73
 Minturnae, 186
 models, theoretical, 190
 moneylending, 184
 morals, 15–32
 mules, muleteers, 155, 161, 187
 Mundus, Decius, 115
mutuum, 145–46, 149

 nailing, nails, 111–12
 nakedness, 106, 113
navicularii, 139
 neolocal marriage, 80
 Nero, 72–73, 105–6
novi homines, novitas, 58–59

 Octavenus, 84
 Octavia (wife of Nero), 82
 oil business, 184
 olive cultivation, 184
operae, 65
opus publicum, 101, 109
ordo, 100
 Origen, 122
 Otho, 77
 outlaws, 94–130

 Paconius, 156
parricida, parricidium, 101, 113, 122, 129
 paterfamilias, 100
patibulum, 111
patria potestas, 61
 patriarchy, 61–62
 patricians, plebeians, 82, 102
patronus/-a, 64–65, 72, 75, 78–79
 Paul (apostle), 100, 109
 Paulus, 53, 76
 pearl necklace, 185
peculium (castrense, quasi castrense), 138, 145, 157, 188

- pecunia traiecticia*, 145, 149
 penalty, penology, 97, 105–10
perduellio, 113, 122, 129
peregrini. *See* foreigners
 Perpetua, Vibia, 106, 110
 Peter (apostle), 127–28
 Pilatus, Pontius, 123–26
 pimps, 50, 53–57, 76, 85
 Pionius, 109, 111
 piracy, pirates. *See* bandits
 Piso, Cn. Calpurnius, 117
 Pliny the Elder, 122
 Pliny the Younger, 73
 Plutarch, 75
poena, 109. *See also* penalty, penology
 poisoning, 117
 pollution, air, 186
 Polybius, 122
 Polycarp, 110–11, 124
 Pompeii, 78
populares, 20, 32
praesumptio Muciana, 35
 prefect, 96, 99
 prejudice, 12
 Price Edict, Diocletian's, 18
 prices, 17–18, 22
 privilege, 100
 procedure, criminal, 96, 98–99
 Proculeius, C., 61
 procuresses, 50, 56, 85
 propaganda, 117, 183
 prosecutor, 96, 98
 prostitutes, prostitution, 50, 53–57, 67,
 75–76, 79, 81, 83–84
 provinces, provincials, 96, 107, 108
provocatio. *See* appeal
 Pseudo-Paulus. *See* *Sententiae*
 Puteoli, 114

quaestio, 52, 98
qualitas personae, 105
 quantification, 188
 Quintilian, 79–81

 Rabirius, C., 119
 rape, 106
 rebellion and insurrection, 120–27

 recklessness, financial, 26
 remarriage, 68, 80
 rent, rental market, 3, 25
 respect, 23
 responsibilities of transporters, 161
 risk, 136
 robbers, robbery. *See* bandits

 sailing: season, 147–48; times, 140–42, 146
Saltus Burunitanus, 108
 Saturn, priests of, 121
 Saturninus, 32
 Saturninus, Claudius, 104
 Scipio Aemilianus, 122
 Scipio Africanus, 28, 118
 seaborne transportation, 151–64, 186
 sedition, 109
 Seianus, 61, 63
 Senate, 51–52, 57, 85
 senatorial order, 46–84
 senatus consultum, 52, 69–70, 81, 85
senatus consultum Claudianum, 69–70, 176
senatus consultum de Cn. Pisone patre, 117
 Seneca, 111, 117
Sententiae Pseudo-Pauli, 97, 109, 129
 Septimius Severus, 64
servile supplicium, 114, 116
servi publici, 69
servitus poenae, 101
 sexual honor, 79
 ships, shipping, 137–49
sikarioi, 123
 Silanus, L., 82
 Simeon, son of Clopas, 128
 slaves, 67, 69, 100, 121, 130, 176
 slave trade, 134–36
 social standing, 105
societates, 21
 soldiers, 77
 Solon, 38
 source criticism, 184
 sources, 95–98, 170–71, 183–84, 186
 sources of law, 2, 182–83
 spirit of law, 182
stasis, 122. *See also* rebellion and insurrec-
 tion
 status, 46–84, 93–130, 102

- status dissonance, 49
stipulatio, 145–46
 stoicism, 19
strategos, 107
 stretching and quartering, 105
stuprum, 70, 84
succlamatio, 124
 Sulla, 15–32, 75, 96
 Sulpicius Severus, 177
summa supplicia, 103, 109
sumptus, 26
suppedaneum, 113
suspensio, 111
 symbolism of penalties, 111
- Tacitus, 12, 61, 121
 Tarquinius Superbus, 126
 Tarruntenus Paternus, 118–19
 taverns, 84
 Tertullian, 77, 121
 testamentary bequests, 46, 83
 Thebaid, 107
Theodosian Code, 130, 140, 172, 174
 Thræsea Pactus, 103
 Tiberius, 61, 115
 Tigridius Perennis, 112
Tituli ex corpore Ulpiani, 50–57
 trainers, 54
 transportation, 151–64; of wine, 155; of
 columns, 155; of statue base, 156
- tree, 24
tresviri capitales, 98
tribunicia potestas, 99
 Trimalchio, 24
 torture, 103
transmarinus, homo, 108
 Twelve Tables, 27, 82–83, 96, 104
- Ulpianus, 51, 53, 64, 72, 74, 81, 84, 110,
 130
Umwelt, 172, 178
utilitas, 9
uxor data, 61, 73
- Valerius Maximus, 24, 118
 Verres, 119
 Verus, L., 60
 Vespasian, 72–73, 116
 Vindicius, 115
vilici, 136, 187. See also *institores*
 Vindolanda, 108
 violence, 23, 122
vis maior, 160
 Vitruvius, 156
- widows, 59, 68, 80
 wine, 29, 155
 witness, 96
 wood, 21–22

Index of Sources



The index of literary, biblical/rabbinic, and legal sources is limited to texts actually quoted or discussed extensively. The index of documentary sources (inscriptions and papyri) is meant to be comprehensive. Both indexes have been compiled jointly by individual contributors and by the editors.

Literary Sources

- Apuleius, *Metamorphoses*
3.9: 120
7–9, *passim*: 162–63
- Aulus Gellius, *Noctes Atticae*
2.7.18–20: 81
2.24.11: 16, 25, 26
4.2.1: 135
6.4.3: 135
- Aurelius Victor, *Caesares*
41.11–12: 120
- Cicero, *Actio secunda in Verrem*
2.4.12–14: 30
5.66.170: 119
- Cicero, *In Catilinam*
1.28: 101
- Cicero, *De provinciis consularibus*
5.10: 121
- Cicero, *Pro Rabirio perduellionis reo*
5.16: 115
- Cicero, *De republica*
2.53: 100
- Eusebius, *Historia ecclesiastica*
2.25.5: 126
- Florus, *Epitome*
2.7.8: 120
2.30.24: 127
- Historia Augusta (Scriptores Historiae Augustae)*
Avidius Cassius 4.6: 118
Avidius Cassius 4.12: 118
Clodius Albinus 11.6: 118
Heliogab. 16.5: 106
Opellius Macrinus 12.1–2: 118
- Isidorus, *Etymologiae* (ed. Lindsay)
5.27.34: 113
5.27.37: 124
- Josephus
AJ 18.79: 115
BJ 6.42: 121
- Juvenal, *Satirae*
8.187–88: 111
- Lactantius, *Divinae institutiones*
4.26.29: 119
- Livy, *Ab urbe condita*
1.26.6: 101
1.28.9: 105
4.4.11: 82
4.9: 73–74
30.43.13: 118
34.4.16–18: 42
- Macrobius, *Saturnalia*
3.16.2: 18

- Macrobius, *Saturnalia* (continued)
 3.17.11: 17, 24
 3.17.14–15: 17
- Martial, *Liber de spectaculis*
 9(7).3–4: 111
- Origen, *Contra Celsum*
 2.12: 122
 8.14: 122
- Passio Apollonii* (ed. Musurillo)
 45: 112
- Passio Pionii* (ed. Musurillo)
 7.6: 106
- Passio Perpetuae et Felicitatis* (ed. Musurillo)
 18.9: 106
 19.2: 106
 20.1: 106
- Passio Polycarpi* (ed. Musurillo)
 14: 112
- Petronius, *Satirica*
 111.5–6: 120
- Pliny the Elder, *Historia naturalis*
 33.164: 22
- Pliny the Younger, *Epistulae*
 1.14: 73
- Plutarch, *Coniugalia praecepta* (= *Moralia*)
 34 (= 143a): 39
- Plutarch, *Quaestiones Romanae* (= *Moralia*)
 7 (= 265e–266a): 37–38
- Quintilian, *Institutio oratoria*
 11.1.82: 79–80
- Sallust, *Bellum Catilinae*
 51.22: 101
 51.39: 106
 51.40: 101
 52.25: 101
 52.36: 101
 55.5: 101
- Scholia ad Iuvenalem* (ed. Wessner)
 8.266–68: 115
- Seneca, *De ira*
 1.18.3–6: 117
- Seneca, *Ad Marciam de consolatione*
 20.3: 111
- Servius, *Ad Aeneida*
 12.603: 126
- Suetonius, *Vitae Caesarum*
Calig. 12.4: 115
Galb. 9.2: 117
Nero 49.2: 101
- Tacitus
Ann. 12.53: 176
Ann. 14.33: 122
Hist. 4.3.2: 116
Hist. 4.11.3: 116
Hist. 5.8.2: 121
- Tertullian, *Apologeticum*
 9.2–3: 121
- Valerius Maximus, *Facta et dicta memorabilia*
 2.7.12: 118
- Vita S Theodoti Ancyrani*
 13–14: 106
- Vitruvius, *De architectura*
 10.2.13–14: 156

Biblical and Rabbinic Sources

- Dt 21:22–23: 125
 Lk 22:36–38: 123
 Mishnah, *Sanhedrin* 6.1, 6.4, 6.4I, 7.1:
 124–25
 Talmud, *Sanhedrin* 43a: 125
Targum to Ruth 1.17: 124

Legal Sources (*constitutiones et auctores*)

- Codex Iustinianus*
 2.53.3: 175
 4.25–26: 190
 4.44.2: 174
 9.35.9: 105
 11.48.8: 178
- Codex Theodosianus*
 2.31–32: 190
 2.71.1: 174
 5.1.9: 42–43
 11.1.26: 178
 13.5.21: 141–42
 13.5.26: 141–42
 13.9.3: 148
- Digesta*
 1.3.20: 107
 1.3.32.1: 173
 4.3.11.1: 102

8.5.8.5: 186
 9.2.27.34: 157
 9.2.52.2: 155
 13.6.5.15: 157–58
 14.1.1.1: 138
 14.1.1.7: 138
 14.1.1.15: 138
 14.1.1.18: 137, 139
 14.3.5.1–12: 186
 14.3.13 *pr.*: 184
 14.5.1: 189
 17.2.52.15: 158
 19.2 *passim*: 154–62
 19.2.11.3: 155–56
 19.2.13 *pr.*: 155
 19.2.19.7: 186
 19.2.25.7: 155, 159–60
 19.2.60.7: 157
 19.2.60.8: 158
 19.5.20 *pr.*–1: 187
 21.1.11: 137
 23.2.43 *pr.*–9: 53
 23.2.43.10: 55
 23.2.43.10–13: 52
 23.2.43 *pr.*–13: 63, 84–86
 23.2.44 *pr.*: 53–55, 62, 86
 23.2.58: 60
 24.1.1: 39–40
 24.1.2: 40, 41
 24.1.3 *pr.*: 38, 40
 24.1.27: 39
 24.1.28.2: 40
 24.1.31.7: 40
 30.109 *pr.*: 37
 32.1.11 *pr.*: 186
 33.4.1.3: 36
 35.2.26: 185
 45.1.122.1: 142–44
 47.10.22: 105
 47.21.2: 105
 48.10.8: 110
 48.13.7(6): 105
 48.19.10 *pr.*: 104, 107
 48.19.16.3: 104
 48.19.28.2: 107
 48.19.28.11: 104
 48.19.28.16: 104
 48.19.29: 101

49.1.16: 103
 49.16.7: 119
 49.17: 188
Epitome Codicis Hermogeniani Wisigothica
 (FIRA II² p. 665)
 1.1: 174
 Gaius, *Institutiones*
 3.142–47: 154
 4.70–71: 189
Sententiae Pauli
 5.17.2: 109
 5.22.1: 109
 5.25.1: 116
 5.29.1: 128
Tituli ex corpore Ulpiani
 13: 50–51

Epigraphical and Papyrological Sources

AE 1971, no. 88: 114
AE 1978, no. 145: 54
CIL III 2371: 78
CIL VI 9485: 155
CIL X 1964: 155
CIL X 4660: 155
CIL XI 6214: 155
CIL XIV 409: 155
CIL XIV 2874: 155
FIRA I² nos. 27–29: 171
FIRA I² no. 94: 111–12
FIRA I² no. 103: 108
FIRA III² no. 137: 171
Gnomon of the Idios Logos 30 and 32: 65, 71,
 77
ILS 230: 187
ILS 5037: 187
ILS 5040: 187
ILS 5050: 187
Lex Irmitana 28 and 72: 179
OGIS 8 (= *IG* XII² 526): 124
P.Lips. 40: 108
P.Oxy. IX 186: 107
P.Wisc. I 33: 107
P.Yadin 28–30: 191
SC de Cn. Pisone patre 49–52: 117
Tabula Heracleensis 122–23: 56
Tab.Vindol. II 344: 108