

# Index of Ancient Sources

## AUTHORS AND LITERARY WORKS

Ammianus Marcellinus (Amm. Marc.)  
15.12.4: 277n. 37

Antiphon  
6 [*On the Chorus Boy*]  
9: 269n. 84

Appian (App.)  
*Bella Civilia* (*B Civ.*)  
2.17: 297n. 2

4.54: 314n. 33  
*Keltike* (*Celt.*)

7: 277n. 38  
*Syriake* (*Syr.*)

51: 107, 291n. 11

Apsines  
*Ars rhetorica*  
1.31: 265n. 30

Aristotle (Arist.)  
*Rhetorica* (*Rhet.*)  
1354a–b: 269n. 84  
1375a–b: 269n. 84  
1376a–77a: 269n. 85

Pseudo–Aristotle (Ps.-Arist.)  
*Athenaion Politeia* (*Ath. Pol.*)  
67.1: 269n. 84  
*Rhetorica ad Alexandrum* (*Rh. Al.*)  
1432a–b: 269n. 85

Asconius (Asc.)  
18C: 107  
18–19C: 106  
19C: 99, 105, 286n. 4  
19–20C: 102  
20C: 100, 287n. 17  
27C: 107  
28C: 100, 102, 109  
34C: 319n. 12  
36C: 147, 272n. 116  
38C: 147, 300n. 36  
41–42C: 21  
53–54C: 5  
55C: 42  
62C: 20  
69C: 200, 294n. 5  
75C: 300n. 36  
83C: 300n. 36  
87C: 17

- Asconius (Asc.) (*continued*)  
 88C: 294n. 5  
 89C: 288n. 30
- Pseudo-Asconius (Ps.-Asc.)  
 187St: 272n. 120  
 207St: 8  
 270St: 43
- Caesar  
*Bellum Civile* (*B Civ.*)  
 1.24.2-3: 312n. 4
- Catullus  
 44: 207  
 61: 313n. 12  
 68A: 313n. 12  
 77.1: 323n. 61
- Cicero, Marcus Tullius (Cic.)  
*Brutus* (*Brut.*)  
 91: 17  
 107: 265n. 33  
 130-31: 14, 270n. 97  
 190: 82, 265n. 32  
 200: 36  
 205: 181  
 207: 319  
 246: 157, 287n. 14  
 251: 287n. 12  
 260: 265n. 32, 270n. 97  
 263: 175  
 265: 286n. 3, 313n. 12  
 271: 174  
 273: 221, 324n. 68  
 276-77: 14  
 290: 36  
 312: 172, 305n. 25  
 320: 62, 82  
 325-28: 82
- De domo sua* (*Dom.*)  
 11: 314n. 33  
 13: 299n. 28  
 77: 42
- De finibus* (*Fin.*)  
 1.13: 286n. 3  
 1.39: 313n. 12  
 2.62: 312nn. 4, 6
- De haruspicum responso* (*Har. resp.*)  
 12: 207  
 22-26: 220
- De inventione rhetorica* (*Inv. rhet.*)  
 1.16: 175  
 2.24: 13  
 2.28-37: 34  
 2.32: 13  
 2.44-45: 12  
 2.53: 13  
 2.58: 186  
 2.58-59: 42-43, 270n. 100  
 2.77-82: 13  
 2.78: 317n. 19  
 2.99-100: 13  
 2.93: 12  
 2.108-9: 13
- De lege agraria* (*Leg. agr.*)  
 2.10: 201  
 2.69: 314n. 43  
 3.3: 314n. 43
- De officiis* (*Off.*)  
 1.150: 297n. 23  
 2.29: 205, 312n. 3  
 2.49-50: 7
- De optimo genere oratorum*  
 10: 21
- De oratore*  
 2.100: 34  
 2.102: 45  
 2.313: 319n. 10  
 2.314: 203
- De provinciis consularibus* (*Prov. cons.*)  
 9: 291n. 12
- De republica* (*Rep.*)  
 3.16: 64
- Divinatio in Caecilius* (*Div. Caec.*)  
 1: 13, 265n. 27  
 2: 100  
 8: 47  
 10: 46  
 13-14: 84  
 19: 291n. 12  
 24: 47  
 30: 50  
 38: 46  
 39: 46

- 48: 46  
 58: 46  
 60: 46
- Epistulae ad Atticum (Att.)*
- 1.6.1: 77  
 1.13.5: 18–19  
 1.16.10: 315n. 62  
 1.16.16: 312n. 7  
 1.17.9: 301n. 53  
 1.18.4: 319n. 12  
 1.19.5: 319n. 12  
 2.1.3: 19  
 2.7.1: 19  
 2.18.2: 128  
 2.25.1: 279n. 6  
 3.19.2: 207  
 3.20.3: 207  
 3.23.4: 207  
 4.3.3: 207  
 4.5.1: 19  
 4.10.1: 292n. 15  
 4.15.4: 287n. 13, 318n. 4  
 4.15.9: 104  
 4.17.4: 98  
 4.17.5: 35  
 4.18.3: 204  
 5.9.1: 57  
 5.16.3: 57  
 6.2.10: 273n. 131  
 6.7.2: 267n. 47  
 7.2.3: 267n. 47  
 7.17.2: 207  
 8.11b.1: 312n. 4  
 9.8.1: 312n. 4  
 11.13.1: 127  
 13.19.2: 267n. 62  
 13.20.2: 267n. 50  
 13.32.3: 266n. 43  
 13.44: 267n. 50  
 13.44.3: 19  
 13.50.4: 127  
 15.1a.2: 18–19  
 15.11.2: 235  
 15.14.4: 267n. 49  
 16.11.1: 267n. 49  
 16.11.2: 19
- Epistulae ad familiares (Fam.)*
- 1.9.4: 287n. 8  
 1.9.7: 210, 213, 317nn. 15, 23  
 1.9.23: 20  
 2.16.7: 294n. 33  
 2.17.2, 4: 57  
 3.10.1, 5: 273n. 131  
 3.10.10: 287n. 8  
 5.17.2: 197–98  
 7.32.1: 207  
 8.2.1: 299n. 29  
 8.8.2: 128  
 8.8.2–3: 291n. 8  
 9.10.3: 205  
 9.12.2: 19, 267n. 62  
 10.21.3: 128  
 10.23.4: 128  
 13.22.1: 297n. 26  
 15.17.2: 205  
 21: 291n. 12
- Epistulae ad Quintum fratrem (Q Fr.)*
- 1.1.25: 285n. 82  
 1.4.2: 207  
 2.3.5: 207, 231  
 2.4.1: 207–8, 212, 216–17  
 2.8.3: 131  
 2.11.3: 287n. 8  
 2.12.2: 291n. 12  
 3.1.11: 20, 129, 298n. 15, 302n. 59  
 3.1.15: 110  
 3.2.2: 111, 204
- In Catilinam (Cat.)*
- 1.9: 194  
 2.5: 324n. 64  
 2.23: 297n. 23  
 3.8: 314n. 30  
 3.8–10: 193  
 3.10: 314n. 30
- In Pisonem (Pis.)*
- 22: 297n. 23
- In Vatinius (Vat.)*
- 1: 209, 316n. 3  
 3: 207–9, 211, 316n. 3  
 4: 209, 316n. 3  
 5–10: 209  
 13: 215

- Cicero, Marcus Tullius (Cic.) (*continued*)
- 15: 215  
 21–22: 215  
 27: 279n. 11  
 29: 215  
 32: 313n. 28  
 37: 295n. 6  
 38–39: 215  
 40: 209, 211, 317n. 15  
 41: 207, 209, 211, 317n. 15
- In Verrem I (1 Verr.)*
- 6: 105  
 23: 61  
 27: 281n. 42  
 28: 49, 76  
 29: 187  
 29–32: 47  
 31: 272n. 122  
 33: 48, 74  
 35: 62  
 39: 181, 187, 311n. 29  
 40: 282n. 44  
 47: 274n. 10  
 55: 48  
 56: 271n. 112, 291n. 12
- In Verrem II (2 Verr.)*
- 1.10: 76  
 1.17: 48  
 1.21: 76  
 1.24: 271n. 112  
 1.25: 279n. 10  
 1.26: 275n. 14  
 1.27: 48  
 1.30: 105  
 1.32: 279n. 10  
 1.35: 274n. 7  
 1.71: 268n. 76  
 1.88: 50  
 1.97–98: 48–49  
 1.98: 49  
 1.128: 74  
 1.133: 69  
 1.149: 49  
 1.151: 268n. 76  
 1.157: 187  
 2.2: 76  
 2.12: 49  
 2.13: 64  
 2.14: 275n. 20  
 2.24: 268n. 76  
 2.26–27: 69  
 2.27: 70, 75  
 2.64: 62, 274n. 8  
 2.65: 49  
 2.77: 62  
 2.95: 61  
 2.99: 49  
 2.103: 27  
 2.110: 62, 64  
 2.119: 272n. 123  
 2.120: 276n. 33  
 2.138: 62  
 2.139: 49  
 2.156: 48, 268n. 76, 281n. 38  
 2.161–64: 273n. 130  
 2.175–76: 75  
 2.176–77: 74  
 2.186–89: 75  
 2.187–90: 50  
 3.7–8: 62  
 3.41: 50, 272n. 122  
 3.45: 84  
 3.51: 284n. 77  
 3.67: 76  
 3.71: 285n. 77  
 3.71–72: 284n. 77  
 3.99: 285n. 77  
 3.103: 276n. 33  
 3.108: 50  
 3.109: 275n. 20  
 3.112: 293n. 20  
 3.118: 285n. 77  
 3.122: 274n. 8  
 3.130: 293n. 20  
 3.132: 285n. 77  
 3.135–41: 285n. 77  
 3.144: 293n. 20  
 3.146: 65  
 3.149–52: 293n. 20  
 3.152: 50  
 3.153: 285n. 77  
 3.161: 61

- 3.168: 274n. 6  
 3.170–71: 75  
 3.172–80: 68  
 3.175: 48  
 3.178: 274n. 7  
 3.181–87: 293n. 20  
 3.225: 69  
 4.23: 64  
 4.28: 74  
 4.43: 62  
 4.53: 27  
 4.79: 62  
 4.86: 84  
 4.90: 76  
 4.114: 276n. 33  
 4.136–38: 50  
 4.137–49: 281n. 35  
 4.140: 50  
 4.141: 49  
 4.145–49: 50  
 5.1: 88  
 5.4: 67, 89  
 5.27–28: 289n. 38  
 5.30–31: 289n. 38  
 5.34: 289n. 38  
 5.38–40: 289n. 38  
 5.43: 64  
 5.47: 282n. 50  
 5.48: 282n. 56  
 5.63: 289n. 38  
 5.76: 50  
 5.81: 289n. 38  
 5.81–83: 289n. 38  
 5.83: 76  
 5.86: 89, 289n. 38  
 5.87: 89  
 5.87–91: 89  
 5.94: 289n. 38  
 5.95–100: 89  
 5.99: 89  
 5.100: 289n. 38  
 5.101: 89  
 5.106: 289n. 38  
 5.110: 89  
 5.112–21: 289n. 38  
 5.123: 289n. 38  
 5.129: 49  
 5.131: 89  
 5.133: 89, 289n. 38  
 5.136: 89  
 5.137: 289n. 38  
 5.142: 289n. 38  
 5.145: 289n. 38  
 5.145–46: 289n. 38  
 5.154: 289n. 38  
 5.158: 28  
 5.159–63: 289n. 38  
 5.160–65: 76  
 5.166: 76  
 5.176: 62  
 5.183: 76  
*Lucullus (Luc.)*  
 146: 35  
*Oratio in senatu in toga candida (Tog. cand.)*  
*apud Asc. 83C:* 201  
*apud Asc. 85C:* 300n. 33  
*Orationes Philippicae (Phil.)*  
 2.103: 19  
*Orator ad M. Brutum (Orat.)*  
 50: 203  
 129: 274n. 9  
 130: 82  
 233: 122  
*Paradoxa Stoicorum*  
 46: 300n. 35  
*Partitiones oratoriae (Part. or.)*  
 14–15: 14  
*Post reditum ad populum (Red. pop.)*  
 11: 290n. 3  
 15: 207  
*Post reditum in senatu (Red. sen.)*  
 20: 207  
*Pro Balbo (Balb.)*  
 6: 81  
 19: 81  
 38: 81  
*Pro Caecina (Caecin.)*  
 29: 309n. 18  
*Pro Caelio (Cael.)*  
 1: 147, 220, 222–23, 232, 319n. 20  
 3: 230

Cicero, Marcus Tullius (Cic.) (*continued*)

- 5: 230  
 6: 229  
 10–15: 231  
 14: 231  
 15: 231  
 16: 231–32  
 17: 220  
 18: 220, 227, 322n. 39  
 19: 24, 236  
 20: 223, 237, 319n. 20  
 21: 220  
 23: 220, 228, 237  
 23–25: 238  
 24: 238  
 25: 227, 233  
 26: 220, 232, 235, 322n. 34  
 27: 220, 235  
 30: 36, 226, 229, 238  
 31: 240  
 32: 321n. 31  
 33: 234  
 34: 224, 226, 320n. 34  
 35: 224, 226, 234, 324n. 64  
 36: 220, 230, 235  
 37: 224  
 38: 224, 235  
 44: 233  
 45: 220  
 47: 224, 235  
 49: 224, 235  
 50: 234  
 51: 226, 238  
 51–52: 238  
 52: 240  
 53: 234, 236, 239  
 54: 239  
 55: 220, 224–25, 239  
 56: 220, 232, 239  
 57: 224, 238, 240  
 58: 235, 239  
 59–60: 224, 241  
 61: 220, 241  
 61–69: 241  
 63–69: 241  
 64: 241  
 67: 241, 325n. 78  
 68: 320n. 20  
 69: 235  
 70: 222  
 71: 321n. 29  
 76: 232  
 78: 225, 232, 319n. 18  
*Pro Cluentio (Clu.)*  
 1: 182  
 3: 182  
 11: 177, 181  
 20: 179  
 21–28: 177  
 22: 176  
 23: 219  
 30–42: 177  
 40: 176  
 43–44: 177  
 43–45: 181  
 45: 177, 179–80  
 46–61: 140  
 47: 178, 180  
 49: 309n. 16  
 50: 178, 309n. 16  
 53: 178–79, 309n. 16  
 56: 309n. 16  
 59: 180  
 62: 42, 140, 270n. 100  
 64: 296n. 64  
 65: 174  
 73: 309n. 18  
 76: 180, 309n. 18  
 88: 311n. 29  
 89–96: 186  
 97: 186  
 98: 186  
 99–102: 186  
 103: 187, 311n. 32  
 104: 273n. 6  
 108: 311n. 32  
 109: 177  
 112: 186  
 115: 186  
 116: 273n. 6  
 127: 186  
 132: 186

- 133: 186  
 135: 186  
 136: 186, 296n. 16  
 138–39: 181  
 138–42: 166, 187  
 139: 53  
 143: 185  
 144: 164  
 145: 185  
 147: 181, 187, 294n. 5  
 148: 146, 184  
 150: 184–85  
 150–54: 185  
 151: 146  
 154: 146  
 156: 174  
 157: 146  
 161: 176  
 163: 310n. 23  
 164: 182, 184  
 165: 182  
 166–68: 182  
 169–75: 311n. 26  
 169–91: 183  
 170: 180–81  
 172: 174  
 175: 181  
 176–77: 305n. 33  
 176–87: 184  
 179: 174  
 197: 177  
 198: 176
- Pro Cornelio de maiestate (Corn.)*  
*apud Asc. 74–75C: 295n.8*
- Pro Flacco (Flac.)*  
 1: 78  
 2: 80  
 3: 84  
 6: 79, 280n. 30, 281n. 37  
 7: 79  
 10: 48  
 10–11: 86, 281n. 39  
 11: 95  
 13: 79, 84  
 14: 80, 82, 83, 85, 280n. 31  
 17: 89, 281n. 35
- 18: 80  
 20: 83, 86  
 22: 48, 85  
 23: 86  
 24: 85  
 27: 88  
 28: 282n. 46  
 29: 83  
 30: 280n. 30, 282n. 48  
 31: 88, 282n. 45  
 32: 83  
 33: 75, 88, 282n. 45  
 34–36: 89  
 39–41: 90  
 41: 89  
 43: 90  
 44: 90  
 45–50: 90  
 49: 282n. 59  
 50: 92  
 51: 92  
 52–61: 92  
 54: 82, 93  
 54–56: 90  
 55: 93  
 56: 93, 282n. 63  
 59: 93, 282n. 63  
 65: 85  
 66–69: 96  
 67: 285n. 81  
 68: 83  
 70: 279n. 17  
 71: 284n. 73  
 71–80: 95  
 74: 279n. 17  
 77: 94  
 81: 87, 94  
 81–82: 80  
 82: 44, 87, 270n. 10  
 83: 87, 282n. 43  
 84: 284n. 71  
 84–89: 90  
 85–86: 94  
 86: 284n. 71  
 87–89: 95  
 88: 95

- Cicero, Marcus Tullius (Cic.) (*continued*)
- 90–93: 95  
 91: 284n. 76, 285n. 77  
 100: 79, 280n. 30  
 frag. xii *apud Schol Bob.* 97St:  
 281n. 36  
 Milan frag.: 281nn. 35, 37
- Pro Fonteio (Font.)*
- 1–5: 66  
 3–4: 277n. 47  
 5: 74  
 6: 67  
 7: 70  
 9: 71  
 11: 74  
 12: 72  
 13: 63, 73  
 14: 73, 278n. 49  
 16: 63, 67, 72  
 17: 68  
 17–19: 68  
 19: 69, 70, 277n. 44  
 20: 24, 99  
 20: 67  
 21: 73  
 22: 63, 73  
 23–27: 73  
 27: 73  
 29: 63, 73  
 30–31: 73  
 34: 64, 75, 87–88  
 36: 62–63, 73, 86  
 36–39: 73  
 37: 63, 75  
 40: 63, 75  
 41: 61, 82, 86  
 44: 67, 274n. 3  
 44–45: 73  
 45: 64, 67, 73  
 46: 73, 275n. 15
- Pro lege Manilia (Leg. Man.)*
- 22: 228
- Pro Ligario (Lig.)*
- 33: 19
- Pro Milone (Mil.)*
- 33: 267n. 64
- 65–71: 22  
 72–91: 21  
 92: 22
- Pro Murena (Mur.)*
- 3: 200, 295n. 6  
 3–6: 126  
 5: 295n. 6  
 7–10: 126  
 10: 295n. 6  
 11–13: 125  
 15–16: 124  
 16: 297n. 20  
 18: 124  
 21: 124  
 23–29: 125  
 31–34: 125  
 35: 124  
 41–42: 125  
 42: 297n. 21  
 43–49: 125  
 45: 200  
 45–47: 125  
 46: 294n. 5  
 47: 120, 200, 295n. 8, 297n. 22  
 48: 122, 295n. 6  
 54: 122–23, 295n. 8  
 56: 122  
 57: 24, 122  
 60–66: 124  
 67: 123, 294n. 5, 295n. 6  
 69: 123  
 70: 123, 126  
 72: 123  
 73: 124, 296n. 13  
 74: 124  
 89: 200
- Pro Plancio (Planc.)*
- 2: 130  
 4: 130, 143  
 5: 129–30  
 6: 140  
 7: 142  
 9: 142  
 10–16: 142  
 12: 141  
 13: 128, 141



- 17: 140  
 19–26: 141  
 24: 141  
 27: 141  
 30–31: 143  
 33–34: 141  
 36: 136  
 36–44: 138  
 37: 139  
 40: 301n. 49  
 45: 133  
 45–47: 136  
 46–47: 142  
 47: 133, 136–37  
 48: 139  
 48–50: 137  
 49: 129, 134, 144, 298n. 12  
 51: 141  
 51–53: 137  
 52: 133  
 53: 135–36  
 54: 135, 137–38  
 55: 139  
 58: 129  
 59–60: 142  
 61–62: 141  
 62: 142  
 63: 128–29, 140–41  
 66: 129  
 68: 143  
 71–72: 143  
 73: 143  
 74: 22  
 75: 143  
 76: 144  
 83: 131, 200, 295n. 6  
 84: 297n. 7  
 86: 130  
 95: 143
- Pro Rabirio Postumo (Rab. Post.)*
- 6: 114, 118, 219, 228  
 7: 111  
 8: 110, 291n. 5  
 9–10: 116  
 10–12: 111–12  
 20: 292n. 16
- 22: 114, 117  
 25: 117  
 28: 114, 117  
 29: 117  
 30: 114  
 31: 117  
 32: 111, 117  
 34: 117–18, 292n. 16  
 35: 117  
 36: 117  
 37: 112  
 38: 115, 117, 292n. 16  
 38–45: 114  
 39: 117–18  
 40: 114  
 41: 118  
 42: 290n. 2  
 45: 117
- Pro Sexto Roscio Amerino (Rosc. Am.)*
- 1–3: 170  
 3: 156  
 3–4: 170  
 4: 157  
 5: 157  
 6: 153, 165, 167  
 7: 165  
 8: 165  
 11: 169, 307n. 44  
 11–13: 171  
 13: 154, 165  
 16: 302n. 2  
 17: 152  
 18: 159, 305n. 29  
 19: 153–54, 304nn. 16, 17  
 20: 154  
 20–21: 304n. 19  
 21: 153, 155, 163, 165  
 23: 153, 165  
 25: 304n. 15  
 26: 153–54  
 27: 151, 157, 305n. 24  
 28: 171  
 30: 152  
 35: 149, 153, 167  
 37–38: 163  
 39: 159

Cicero, Marcus Tullius (Cic.) (*continued*)

40: 158  
 44: 304n. 17  
 45: 150, 158  
 52: 159  
 55: 151  
 55–57: 270n. 95  
 56–57: 13  
 59: 10, 170, 305n. 25  
 59–60: 167  
 60: 157, 305n. 32  
 64: 311n. 26  
 74: 158–60  
 75: 305n. 30  
 76: 158, 160  
 76–77: 159  
 77–78: 167  
 79: 159, 160  
 80: 158–59, 171  
 81: 305n. 29  
 82: 152, 159  
 84: 151–52, 165  
 87: 152, 154, 303n. 3  
 92: 158, 305n. 29  
 94: 171, 305n. 29  
 95: 152  
 96: 153, 155, 304n. 16, 305n. 29  
 99: 153  
 99–100: 165  
 101: 48, 151  
 105–7: 167  
 107–8: 165  
 110: 155, 165, 304n. 21  
 115: 153, 155  
 119: 159  
 120: 305n. 33  
 122: 155  
 124: 153, 167, 305n. 26  
 125–28: 162–63  
 125–30: 165  
 126: 306n. 37  
 127: 161  
 129: 164  
 130–42: 164  
 131: 307n. 46  
 132: 165, 303n. 14

135–42: 167  
 139: 307n. 45  
 143–47: 165  
 143–54: 164  
 144: 160  
 146: 165  
 147: 151, 157  
 149: 151, 157  
 150: 165

*Pro Scauro (Scaur.)*

frag. g (Severianus, Halm, *Rhet. Lat. Min.* 357.11): 106–7  
 frag. l, *apud* Quint. *Inst.* 5.13.40: 289n. 34  
 frag. m, *apud* Cic. *Orat.* 223–24: 289n. 34  
 frag. o, *apud* Prisc. *Inst.*, *GL* 6.28: 108  
 frag. p, *apud* Isid. *Orig.* 12.2.2: 108  
 2–14: 99  
 4–5: 289n. 39  
 5: 108  
 8: 108  
 18: 107  
 18–20: 107  
 21: 99  
 22: 98, 289n. 33  
 23–37: 99  
 24–26: 105  
 29: 105, 286n. 4  
 31–37: 100  
 33: 100  
 34: 103  
 35: 286n. 6  
 38: 109, 289n. 37  
 38–45: 99  
 39–44: 109  
 41: 289–90n. 42

*Pro Sestio (Sest.)*

3: 212  
 5: 212  
 14: 213  
 34: 299n. 28  
 36: 216  
 67: 216  
 71: 215  
 77: 213

- 78: 213  
 84: 213–14  
 86–87: 214  
 90: 213–14  
 92: 213–14  
 93: 291n. 12  
 96: 214  
 98: 217  
 119: 217  
 123: 217  
 132: 214  
 133: 200  
 141: 215  
 144: 209, 217  
*Pro Sulla (Sull.)*  
 3: 192  
 4–5: 192  
 5: 191  
 6: 189, 191  
 10: 192  
 11–14: 194  
 12: 192  
 14: 190, 192  
 17: 189  
 18: 190  
 21–22: 192  
 24: 190, 192  
 25: 192  
 32: 303n. 5  
 36: 193  
 36–39: 192  
 38: 193  
 40: 193, 203  
 42: 17, 157, 194  
 44: 18, 194  
 45: 194  
 49–50: 312n. 6  
 51: 190, 194–95, 313n. 19  
 52: 195, 313n. 22  
 53: 189, 195  
 54: 195  
 54–55: 195  
 55: 196  
 56: 197–98, 314n. 38  
 56–58: 197  
 58: 314n. 38
- 60: 314n. 41  
 60–62: 199  
 62: 201  
 62–66: 200  
 64: 201  
 65: 201  
 67: 202–3  
 67–68: 201  
 68: 203  
 69: 202, 315n. 54  
 71: 189  
 90: 312n. 6  
*Pro Vareno*: 24  
*Tusculanae disputationes (Tusc.)*  
 4.55: 266n. 41
- Demosthenes (Dem.)  
 57 *Against Eubulides (Eubul.)*  
 7: 269n. 84  
 59: 269n. 84  
 60: 269n. 84
- Digesta (Dig.)*  
 3.1.3: 157  
 5.1.37: 325n. 73  
 15.3.3.6: 324n. 64  
 22.5.3.5: 223  
 47.2.10: 283n. 66  
 48.2.3: 41  
 48.5.4.1: 42  
 48.5.9: 42  
 48.6.5.1: 238  
 48.6.7: 325n. 72  
 48.7.7: 238  
 48.8.1 pr.: 146  
 48.9: 146  
 48.11.7.2: 57  
 48.11.7.3: 273n. 9  
 48.11.8 pr.: 115  
 48.14.1 pr.: 133  
 48.16.1.1–3: 7  
 48.18.1.23: 306n. 33  
 48.18.7: 305n. 33  
 48.18.18.6: 306n. 33  
 50.16.212: 7
- Dio Cassius (Dio Cass.)  
 36.38.1: 294n. 5, 315n. 44

Dio Cassius (Dio Cass.) (*continued*)

- 36.44.3: 311n. 1  
 36.54.2–3: 280n. 30  
 37.25.3: 315n. 44  
 37.29.1: 200, 295n. 6  
 37.29.2–5: 313n. 19  
 37.37.1: 237  
 37.41.4: 189  
 37.51.4: 313n. 28  
 39.7.3–4: 288n. 25  
 39.13.2: 219  
 39.14.3: 219  
 39.16.3: 219  
 39.32.2: 297n. 2  
 39.37.1: 299n. 29  
 39.55.5: 291n. 12  
 39.56.1: 291n. 12  
 39.60.1: 294n. 34  
 40.52.2: 272n. 116  
 40.54: 21  
 43.3.1: 314n. 33

## Diodorus Siculus (Diod. Sic.)

- 5.26.3: 277n. 38  
 17.52.6: 292n. 17

## Fortunatianus

- 3,7 =Halm, *Rhet. Lat. Min.* 124: 226

## Frontinus (Frontin.)

- De aquae ductu urbis Romae (Aq.)*  
 76.1–2: 320n. 23

## Gaius (Gai.)

- Institutiones (Inst.)*  
 2.45: 115  
 2.49: 115  
 3.203–7: 283n. 66

## Aulus Gellius (Gell.)

- Noctes Atticae (NA)*  
 1.5.2–3: 191  
 1.5.3: 313n. 12  
 1.7.1: 266n. 40  
 2.13: 302n. 1  
 6.12.5: 324n. 64  
 12.12.2–4: 315n. 62  
 13.21.16: 266n. 40  
 15.28.3: 303n. 7

## Herodotus

- 6.8.4: 277n. 39

## Horace (Hor.)

- Satirae (Sat.)*  
 1.3.137: 320n. 25

## Isidorus (Isid.)

- Origines (Orig.)*  
 1.22.1: 18

## Iulius Exuperantius

- 6: 286n. 4

## Iulius Victor

- Halm, *Rhet. Lat. Min.* 397.18: 70  
 Halm, *Rhet. Lat. Min.* 400.13: 274n. 1

## Jerome

- Chronica (Chron.)*  
 II 143g Schoene: 220

## Josephus

- Antiquitates Judaicae (AJ)*  
 14.80–81: 107  
*Bellum Judaicum (BJ)*  
 1.159: 107

## Juvenal (Juv.)

- 6.447: 320n. 25

## Justinian

- Institutiones Iustiniani (Inst. Iust.)*  
 4.13–17: 283n. 66

## Livy

- 6.42.12: 298n. 15  
 30.1.5: 1

## Macrobius (Macrob.)

- Saturnalia (Sat.)*  
 2.1.12: 210  
 2.1.13: 78, 285n. 83  
 2.3.5: 210  
 3.13.3: 280n. 26

## Martial (Mart.)

- 3.30.4: 320n. 25  
 3.93.14: 320n. 26

## Nepos (Nep.)

- Atticus (Att.)*  
 11.4: 235

- Peter, *HRRel* 23.365M = frag. 2, vol. 2,  
p. 34: 20
- Plato  
*Leges (Leg.)*  
637E: 277n. 39
- Pliny (the Elder) (Plin.)  
*Historia Naturales (HN)*  
5.3.6: 81  
7.136: 81  
7.139: 1  
7.165: 232  
36.113–15: 289n. 36
- Pliny (the Younger) (Plin.)  
*Epistulae (Ep.)*  
1.20.6–10: 24  
1.20.7: 295n. 7  
1.20.8: 20  
3.9: 211–12  
3.9.17: 293n. 22  
4.9.9: 272n. 116, 279n. 10  
9.13.5: 308n. 4
- Plutarch (Plut.)  
*Moralia*  
*Quaestiones convivales*  
(*Quaest. conv.*)  
712e: 294n. 30
- Vitae Parallelae*  
*Antonius (Ant.)*  
3: 291n. 11  
*Caesar (Caes.)*  
9.1: 287n. 13  
48: 294n. 34  
*Cato Minor (Cat. Min.)*  
21: 122, 126  
23: 17  
25: 287n. 16  
*Cicero (Cic.)*  
3: 172, 303n. 6  
14: 313n. 19  
29: 225  
35: 21  
*Pompeius (Pomp.)*  
53.3: 297n. 2  
*Sertorius (Sert.)*  
21: 274n. 3
- Sulla (Sull.)*  
16: 303n. 9  
18: 303n. 9
- Polybius (Polyb.)  
2.14.4: 277n. 38  
6.1.4: 264n. 21  
6.14.8: 278n. 53
- Posidonius  
no. 67 Edelstein & Kidd: 277n. 38
- Quintilian (Quint.)  
*Institutio oratoria (Inst.)*  
1.5.61: 227, 322n. 43  
1.6.29: 233  
3.6.10: 163, 307n. 38  
3.6.60: 175  
3.6.93: 263n. 4  
3.10.1: 265n. 25  
4.1.1: 266n. 39  
4.1.36: 9, 265n. 25  
4.1.49: 38  
4.2.27: 238, 324n. 68  
4.3.17: 21  
4.5.4: 22  
4.5.13: 163  
4.5.14: 307n. 38  
4.5.19–21: 185  
5.1.1–2: 33  
5.2: 33  
5.5: 33  
5.6: 33  
5.7.1–32: 33, 48  
5.7.3–6: 316n. 10  
5.7.5: 39, 289n. 41  
5.7.9: 210, 271n. 110  
5.7.11: 48  
5.7.13–14: 273n. 127  
5.7.22: 10, 38  
5.7.23: 237  
5.10.69: 306n. 35  
5.13.2–3: 10, 39  
5.13.45–50: 38  
5.13.48: 39  
6.1.9: 10  
6.1.21 265n. 25

Quintilian (Quint.) (*continued*)

6.1.43: 23  
 6.2.21: 265n. 25  
 6.3.25: 235  
 6.3.39: 221  
 6.3.69: 270n. 97, 324n. 68  
 6.4.5: 264n. 20  
 7.1.10–11: 10  
 7.2.28–30: 11  
 7.4.34: 264n. 18  
 7.4.36: 263n. 1  
 8.3.22: 303n. 8  
 8.6.53: 224–25  
 9.2.54: 21  
 9.3.41: 287n. 8  
 10.1.22–23: 3  
 10.1.23: 263n. 4  
 10.5.20: 3  
 10.7.30: 16, 23  
 11.1.68: 220  
 11.2.32–37: 23  
 11.3.8: 82  
 11.3.143: 318n. 5  
 12.6.4: 303n. 7  
 12.7.1–4: 39  
 12.10.49–57: 23  
 12.10.51: 23  
 12.10.53: 24

*Rhetorica ad Herennium* (*Rhet. Her.*)

1.16: 175  
 1.18: 11, 175  
 1.22: 175  
 1.24: 11  
 1.25: 317n. 19  
 2.3: 11  
 2.5: 34  
 2.8: 11  
 2.21: 12  
 2.22: 12  
 2.23–24: 12  
 4.53: 12

## Sallust (Sall.)

*Bellum Catilinae* (*Cat.*)

18: 288n. 30

21.3: 314n. 32  
 26.5: 313n. 19  
 28.1–3: 194  
 30.6: 195, 313n. 25  
 35: 199  
 47: 193

*Historiae* (*Hist.*)

4 frag. 32 Reynolds: 88–89

*Scholia Ambrosiana* (*Schol. Ambros.*)

275St: 286n. 6

*Scholia Bobiensia* (*Schol. Bob.*)

78St: 119  
 78–79St: 315n. 44  
 79St: 200  
 95St: 278n. 4  
 97St: 279n. 7  
 98St: 281n. 37  
 112St: 21  
 125St: 207, 212, 214, 217, 317n. 19,  
 318n. 30  
 140St: 194  
 152St: 133, 300n. 37  
 153St: 129  
 167St: 202  
 170St: 43  
 173St: 21

*Scholia Gronoviana D* (*Schol. Gron. D*)

301St: 151, 172  
 305St: 304n. 18  
 314–15St: 167, 303n. 14

## Seneca the Elder

*Controversiae* (*Controv.*)

3 pr. 6: 23  
 3 pr. 16–17: 2  
*Suasoriae* (*Suas.*)  
 7.13: 2

## Seneca the Younger (Sen.)

*Apocolocyntosis*

14.1: 42

*Dialogi* (*Dial.*)

7.7.3: 324n. 64

*Epistulae* (*Ep.*)

86.9: 320n. 25  
 86.11, 13: 324n. 64  
 108.16: 324n. 64  
 122.3: 324n. 64

## Servius

*In Vergilium Commentarius*  
(*Ad Aen.*)

3.119: 322n. 43

## Strabo

4.1.5 [C 180]: 64

4.1.8 [C 183]: 64

17.1.13 [C 798]: 292n. 17, 318n. 3

## Suetonius (Suet.)

*Claudius* (*Claud.*)

15: 317n. 17

29: 42

*Divus Iulius* (*Iul.*)

54: 114, 294n. 34

## Tacitus (Tac.)

*Annales* (*Ann.*)

3.13: 45, 272n. 116

3.13.1: 273n. 129

3.67: 45

4.30.2: 270n. 95

11.22: 119

14.17: 199

*Dialogus de oratoribus* (*Dial.*)

19: 308n. 6

25: 221

## Valerius Maximus (Val. Max.)

2.10.8: 294n. 30

4.6.4: 297n. 2

5.9.2: 267n. 69

7.8.7: 81

8.1 *absol.* 10: 279n. 8

## Velleius Paterculus

2.45.1: 287n. 13

2.63.2: 129

## Vitruvius (Vitr.)

*De architectura* (*De arch.*)

5.9.1: 200

## INSCRIPTIONS

*CIL* 10.844: 200

*CIL* 10.852: 200

*CIL* 11.4800: 303n. 9

*Lex agraria* (*CIL* 1<sup>2</sup>585, *Statutes* 2)

38: 317n. 14

*Lex coloniae Iuliae Genitivae* (*CIL* 1<sup>2</sup>594, *Statutes* 25)

CII.33–36: 272n. 116

*Lex Malacitana* (*CIL* 2.1964)

col. 2 sec. 56: 300n. 43

*Lex metalli Vipascensis* (*CIL* 2 S., 5181)

lines 22–23: 320n. 25

*Lex de provinciis praetoriis*, Cnidos copy (*Statutes* 11)

col. V, line 34: 317n. 14

*Lex repetundarum* (*CIL* 1<sup>2</sup>583, *Statutes* 1)

7: 290n. 2

9–12: 47, 272n. 120

32–33: 271n. 110

34: 44, 79

36–38: 37

37: 48

49: 309n. 18

55: 265n. 23

56: 41, 211, 310n. 24, 323n. 46

56–57: 112

75: 212

## PAPYRI

*P. Med.*

Inv. 68.53: 292n. 19





# Index of Names

*This index also covers trials, under the name of the individual on trial.*

- Abbius Oppianicus, Staius (father)  
background, 177  
trial of (*iudicium Iunianum*), 173,  
177–80, 186  
kinship to Cluentius, 177  
poisoning of, 183  
*praeiudicia* to, 140  
vote, 309n. 18
- Abbius Oppianicus, Staius (son)  
poison attempt on, 182  
prosecutor of Cluentius, 174
- Accius. *See* Attius
- Acilius Glabrio, M', *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101
- Aelius, P., 183
- Aelius Paetus Staienus, C., 186
- Aemilius Buca, L., *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101
- Aemilius (Lepidus?) Paullus, L., *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101
- Aemilius Scaurus, M., trial of, 56, 98–109  
*calumnia*, 109  
conviction in *ambitus* trial, 290n. 43  
death of wife of Avis, 108  
*frumentarium crimen*, 99, 107  
luxurious life, 107  
murder of Bostar, 108  
*supplicator* in his own trial, 101  
verdict in, 109
- Albinovanus, P.  
charged with *praevaricatio*, 208–12  
prosecutor of Sestius, 207–8
- Ambivius, 183
- Ancharius, 183
- Annius Bellienus, C., 69
- Annius Milo, T.  
comparison with Sestius, 213–14  
praised by Vatinius, 209  
*supplicator* for Scaurus, 101  
tried in 52 B.C., 263n. 5

- Appuleius Decianus, C.  
 charged with *praevericatio*, 87  
*inimicitia* with Flaccus, 94  
*subscriptor* against Flaccus, 80  
 time limitation on speech, 44
- Apronius, 284–85n. 77
- Aquilius, M., 186
- Aris, 99, 108
- Asclepiades of Acmonia, witness against  
 Flaccus, 89–90
- Asellius, M., 183
- Asicius, 238
- Ateius Capito, C., 111
- Ateius Capito, L., 111
- Atilius Bulbus, M., 186
- Atratinus. *See* Sempronius Atratinus
- Attius, T., of Pisaurum, *subscriptor*  
 against Cluentius, 174
- Aufidius Lurco, M., witness in trial of  
 Flaccus, 94–95
- Autronius, C., 193
- Autronius Paetus, P., 189, 192
- Balbus. *See* Cornelius Balbus
- Balbutius, 182
- Bestia. *See* Calpurnius Bestia
- Bostar, 108
- Bostar, mother of, 108
- Brutus. *See* Iunius Brutus
- Caecilia Metella, 151, 287n. 17
- Caecilius Classicus, 211
- Caecilius Metellus, L., 49, 274n. 8
- Caecilius Metellus, M., 47
- Caecilius Metellus, Q., 47, 83  
 witness in trial of Flaccus, 281n. 42
- Caecilius Metellus Celer, Q., 201, 241
- Caecilius Metellus Nepos, Q., *laudator*  
 for Scaurus, 101
- Caecilius Metellus Pius, Q., 72, 177,  
 274n. 3
- Caecilius Metellus Pius Scipio Nasica, Q.,  
*subscriptor* for Verres, 62
- Caecilius Niger, Q., 8, 46
- Caecilius Rufus, L., 200
- Caecina, A., 36
- Caelius Rufus, M. (father), 230
- Caelius Rufus, M.  
 background, 219  
 birthdate, 232  
 career, 221  
 character, 230–36  
 relationship with Clodia, 233–36  
 trial of, 36, 218–43  
 and Alexandria, 219, 227–28, 237,  
 311n. 26
- Atratinus as prosecutor, 220
- attack on Alexandrian legation, 237
- assault on senator, 236
- assault on women, 237
- attempted murder of Clodia, 238–42
- attempted murder of Dio, 238–40
- Cicero as *patronus*, 221
- Clodia as witness, 225–26
- Clodius, P., as *subscriptor*, 219–20  
 comparison with Jason, 226–29
- Crassus as *patronus*, 212, 237–38
- debt, 232
- disapproval of Interamnates Prae-  
 tuttiani, 230–31
- disloyalty, 232
- electoral abuses, 231–32
- Herennius Balbus, L., as *subscriptor*,  
 219–21
- impudicitia*, 232–33
- Palla's goods, 237–38
- Ptolemy XII Auletes, 226–28
- rationale for prosecution under *vis*  
 statute, 242
- seditiones Neapolitanae*, 237
- separate residence from father, 230
- speaker in his own defense, 221
- “sting operation,” 241–42
- support for Catiline, 220, 231
- verdict in, 243
- Caesar. *See* Iulius Caesar
- Caesennia, 37
- Caesulenus, L., 270n. 97
- Caetra, *subscriptor* against Flaccus, 81
- Calidius, M., 14, 100
- Calpurnius Bestia, L., 220, 235, 318n. 7.  
*See also* Sempronius Atratinus

- Calpurnius Piso, Cn., 199  
 Calpurnius Piso Caesoninus, L., 78, 83  
*laudator* of Scaurus, 101  
 Calvus. *See* Licinius Macer Calvus  
 Cannutius, L., *subscriptor* against Oppianicus (father), 177–80  
 Carbo. *See* Papius Carbo  
 Carpinatius, 49  
 Cassius Longinus, C., 192–93  
 Cassius Longinus, L., *subscriptor* against Plancius, 129  
 Casta, 211  
 Castricius, 93  
 Catiline. *See* Sergius Catilina  
 Cato. *See* Porcius Cato  
 Ceius, 183  
 Cestius Pius, L., 2  
 Chrysogonus. *See* Cornelius Chrysogonus  
 Cicero. *See* Tullius Cicero  
 Cispus, M., 133–34  
 Classicus. *See* Caecilius Classicus  
 Claudius, emperor, 317n. 17  
 Claudius, T., *subscriptor* against Sestius, 207  
 Claudius Marcellus, M., *patronus* for Scaurus, 100  
 Claudius Pulcher, Ap., 99, 103, 276n. 21  
 Claudius Pulcher, C., 100  
 Cleopantus, 178  
 Clodia, 222–26  
*“coam,”* 225  
 comparison with Medea, 226–29  
 family background, 227  
 as murderer of her husband, Metellus Celer, 241  
 as prostitute, 223–25  
 as *quadrantaria Clytaemestra*, 224  
 as witness, 225–26  
 Clodius, P., *subscriptor* in trial of Caelius, 219–20  
 Clodius Pulcher, P., 215  
*patronus* for Scaurus, 100–101  
 trial of, 103  
 Cloelius, Sex., 225  
 Cloelius, T., of Terracina, 311n. 26
- Cluentius Habitus, A. family background, 176–77, 181  
 prosecution of Oppianicus (father), 177–80  
*praeiudicia* in favor of, 140  
 relationship to Oppianicus (father), 177  
 trial of, 173–88  
 acts of violence, 183  
 Attius as *subscriptor*, 174  
 censorial *nota* against, 186  
 Cicero as *patronus*, 176  
 and geography, 176  
 guilt, 188  
*invidia*, 181–82  
*“judicial murder,”* 184–86  
 Oppianicus as prosecutor, 174  
 poisoning attempts against Oppianicus (father), 183  
 poisoning attempts against Oppianicus (son), 182  
 poisoning attempts by, 182–83  
*“sting operation,”* 178–79, 242  
 verdict in, 188
- Coponius, C., 238  
 Coponius, T., 188  
 Corfidius, L., 19  
 Cornelius, *subscriptor* against P. Sulla, 190–91  
 Cornelius, C. (father), 190–91, 197–98  
 Cornelius, C., 20  
 Cornelius Balbus, L., *subscriptor* against Flaccus, 80–81  
 Cornelius Chrysogonus, L., 150–51, 159, 166–68, 222  
 Cornelius Dolabella, Cn., 49  
 Cornelius Lentulus (Cruscellio?), L. or P., *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101  
 Cornelius Sisenna, L., *subscriptor* for Verres, 62  
 Cornelius Sulla, Faustus  
*laudator* for Scaurus, 101  
*supplicator* for Scaurus, 101  
 Cornelius Sulla, P.  
 and Cicero after trial, 204–5  
 trial of, 189–205

- Cornelius Sulla, P (*continued*)  
 and Allobroges, 192–93  
 attempted murder of Cicero and  
 others, 194–95  
 Cicero as *patronus*, 189–91  
 Cornelius as *scriptor*, 190–91  
 falsification of public records,  
 193–94  
 fomenting trouble at Pompeii,  
 199–200  
 fomenting trouble in Further Spain,  
 197–99  
 Hortensius as *patronus*, 190–91  
 participation in First Catilinarian  
 Conspiracy, 194–95, 201–3  
 presentation of charges against,  
 203–4  
 procuring gladiators, 195–97, 200  
 relationship with P. Sittius, 197–99  
 revocation of *ambitus* penalties,  
 200–201  
 Torquatus as prosecutor, 190  
 verdict in, 204  
 Cornelius Sulla Felix, L., 56, 170–71, 177  
 delegation to, at Volaterrae, 153–55,  
 167  
 uncle of P. Cornelius Sulla, 189  
 Crassus. *See* Licinius Crassus
- Decianus. *See* Appuleius Decianus  
 Decidius, Cn., 183  
 Dio, 219  
 Diogenes, in murder attempt against  
 Cluentius, 178–80  
 Dolabella. *See* Cornelius Dolabella  
 Domitius Ahenobarbus, Cn., 103  
 Domitius Calvinus, Cn., 103  
 Domitius Sincaicus, Cn., 109
- Ennius, 183  
 Epicrates of Badis, 49  
 Erucius, 157, 160, 171  
 name, 303n. 9  
 as orator, 151  
 prosecutor of Roscius of Ameria, 149  
 relationship to Chrysothonus, 159
- Fabius, M., *scriptor* against Fonteius,  
 62–63  
 Fabius Maximus Allobrogicus, Q., 63  
 Fabius Sanga, Q., 275n. 13  
 Fabricius, C., of Alatrium, in murder  
 attempt against Cluentius, 178–80  
 Falcidius, 95–96  
 Fiducianus Falcula, C., 186–87  
 Flaccus. *See* Valerius Flaccus  
 Flaminia, 99  
 Florus, 183  
 Fonteia, 61  
 Fonteius, C., 69  
 Fonteius, M.  
 career, 60, 74  
 family background, 61–62  
 trial of, 56, 59–77  
 bribes for road construction, 67–69  
*crimen vinarium*, 70–71, 99  
 debt reduction, 66  
 guilt, 75  
 military record, 66–67  
 verdict in, 77  
 war with Vocontii, 71  
 winter encampment, 71–72
- Fufius, C., 91  
 Fufius, M., 91  
 Fulvius Neratus, P., 91
- Gabinus, A.  
 defendant in *ambitus* trial, 110–11  
 defendant in extortion trial, 110–11  
 defendant in *maiestas* trial, 110–11
- Gallius, Q., 14  
 Gavius, P., 28  
 Gutta, Ti., 186
- Heraclides of Temnos, witness in trial of  
 Flaccus, 90–92  
 Heraclius of Syracuse, 49  
 Herennius Balbus, L., *scriptor* against  
 Caelius, 219–21  
 Hermagoras, 174–75  
 Hermippus, 91  
 Hortensius Hortalus, Q.  
*laudator* of Scaurus, 101

- patronus* of Flaccus, 81–82, 87  
*patronus* of Fonteius, 62  
*patronus* of Murena, 122  
*patronus* of Plancius, 130, 138  
*patronus* of Scaurus, 100  
*patronus* of Sestius, 212–13  
*patronus* of Sulla, P., 190–91  
*patronus* of Verres, 43, 48, 51, 62, 67, 72,  
 268n. 76  
*patronus* with Cicero, 82
- Iulius Caesar, C.  
   role in trial of Rabirius Postumus, 118  
   and Vatinius, 215
- Iunius, C., 186
- Iunius Brutus, M., 14
- Iunius Vibius Crispus, L. *See* Vibius  
   Crispus
- Iuventius Laterensis, M.  
   career of, 128–29  
   family of, 129, 140–41  
   prosecutor of Plancius, 128–29  
   support for Cicero, 130
- Jason. *See under* Caelius Rufus
- Laelius, D.  
   prosecutor of Flaccus, 80, 84–86  
   relationship to Pompey, 80
- Laterensis. *See* Iuventius Laterensis
- Licinia, 290n. 13
- Licinius, P., 241
- Licinius Crassus, M.  
   *patronus* of Caelius, 212, 237–38  
   *patronus* of Murena, 122  
   role in trial of Rabirius Postumus, 118  
   sponsor of *lex Licinia de sodaliciis*, 120,  
   299n. 32
- Licinius Macer Calvus, L., *patronus* for  
   Sestius, 212
- Licinius Murena, L., 121  
   trial of, 121–27  
   Cato as *subscriptor*, 122  
   Cicero as *patronus*, 122  
   Crassus as *patronus*, 122  
   dancing, 125
- electoral offenses, 123–24  
   Hortensius as *patronus*, 122  
   misconduct in Asia, 125  
   Postumius, C., as *subscriptor*, 122  
   receives seat from Vestal virgin, 124  
   Sulpicius Rufus as prosecutor, 121  
   Sulpicius Rufus (son) as *subscriptor*,  
   121–22  
   verdict in, 127
- Lucceius, 81
- Lucceius, L., 238–39
- Lysanias, witness in trial of Flaccus, 92
- Manlius Torquatus, L. (father), 190
- Manlius Torquatus, L.  
   career, 190  
   prosecutor of Sulla, 190
- Marcus Philippus, L., *laudator* for Scau-  
   rus, 101
- Marius, L.  
   charged with *calumnia*, 109  
   *subscriptor* against Scaurus, 99
- Medea. *See under* Clodia; Ptolemy XII  
   Auletes
- Memmius, C.  
   prosecutor of Gabinius in extortion  
   trial, 110–11  
   prosecutor of Rabirius Postumus, 111
- Memmius, C., *supplicator* for Scaurus,  
   101, 103
- Metellus. *See* Caecilius Metellus
- Metellus Celer, Q. Caecilius. *See* Clodia,  
   as murderer of her husband
- Milo. *See* Annius Milo
- Mithridates of Pergamum (son), witness  
   against Flaccus, 86, 89
- Mithridates VI of Pontus, 80, 83, 92, 125
- Mucia Tertia, 102
- Murena. *See* Licinius Murena
- Norbanus Licinianus, 211
- Oppianicus. *See* Abbius Oppianicus
- Orbius, P., 95
- Pacenus, 183

- Pacuvius Calvus, M.  
 charged with *calumnia*, 109  
*subscriptor* against Scaurus, 99
- Pacuvius Calvus, Q.  
 charged with *calumnia*, 109  
*subscriptor* against Scaurus, 99
- Palla, 237
- Papirius Carbo, Cn., 61
- Peducaeus, C., *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101
- (Peducaeus?) Stloga, Sex., 91
- Pelias. *See* Sempronius Atratinus
- Perperna, M., *laudator* for Scaurus, 101
- Pinaris Natta, L., 123
- Plaetorius Cestianus, M.  
 career, 62  
 family background, 62  
 prosecutor against Fonteius, 62, 66
- Plancius, Cn.  
 career, 141–42  
 family background, 140–41, 143  
 support for Cicero, 130  
 trial of, 128–44  
 Cassius Longinus as *subscriptor*, 129  
 chronology, 130–32  
 Cicero as *patronus*, 130  
*contentio dignitatis*, 140–42  
 Hortensius as *patronus*, 130, 138  
 Laterensis as prosecutor, 128–29  
 and prisoner, 143  
 sexual offenses, 143  
 verdict in, 144  
 vote fraud, 138  
 voting results in first election, 137–38  
 voting results in second election, 136–37
- Plotius, C., 91
- Pompeius Magnus, Cn., 72  
 and Jews, 96  
*laudator* of Scaurus, 101  
 and prosecution of Fonteius, 274n. 11  
 relationship to Laelius, D., 80  
 relationship to Ptolemy XII, 219, 228  
 role in election of Plancius, 298n. 12  
 role in extortion trial of Gabinius, 117–18
- role in trial of Flaccus, 83–84  
 role in trial of Rabirius Postumus, 117–18  
 sponsor of *lex Pompeia de ambitu*, 120
- Popillius, P., 186
- (Popillius?) Laenas Curtianus, M., *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101
- Porcius Cato, C., *supplicator* for Scaurus, 101
- Porcius Cato, M.  
 presiding magistrate in trial of Scaurus, 99  
 and Stoicism, 124  
*subscriptor* against Murena, 122
- Postumius, C., *subscriptor* against Murena, 122
- Postumus. *See* Rabirius Postumus
- Ptolemy XII Auletes, 113–16  
 comparison with Medea, 228–29  
 murder of Dio, 238
- Q. Cicero. *See* Tullius Cicero, Q.
- Rabirius, C., 263n. 5
- Rabirius Postumus, C.  
 treasurer (*dioecetes*) of Ptolemy XII, 114  
 trial of, 56, 58, 110–18  
 and Alexandria, 117–18  
 Cicero as *patronus*, 110  
 and funds of Gabinius, 114–16  
 status as *reus*, 111  
 verdict in, 118  
*See also* Gabinius, A.; Memmius, C., prosecutor
- Roscii, Sex. (father), 150  
 confiscation of property of, 150, 160, 164–65  
 murder of, 150, 156, 160  
 proscription of, 150  
 quarrel with other Roscii, 152  
 wife of, 150, 155–56
- Roscii, Sex., 150  
 destitution, 151  
 trial of, 149–72  
 alibi, 158  
 Cicero as *patronus*, 156–58

- cui bono argument on his behalf, 154, 158
- Erucius as prosecutor, 149
- historical importance, 169
- parricide, 151
- Roscius Magnus as *subscriptor*, 152
- threat of disinheritance, 158–59
- torture, 159
- verdict in, 1, 172
- Roscius Capito, T., 150–55, 168
- Roscius Magnus, T., 150–55, 168
- subscriptor?* against Sex. Roscius, 152
- Rusius, C., 270n. 97
- Sassia, 177, 183–84, 222
- Scamander, in murder attempt against Cluentius, 178–80
- Scaurus. *See* Aemilius Scaurus
- Sempronius Atratinus, L., prosecutor of Caelius, 220
- Septimius, P., witness against Flaccus, 95
- Septimius Scaevola, P., 186
- Sergius Catilina, L., 199, 231
- trial and election campaign, 288n. 30
- Servilia, 99–100, 122, 235
- Servilius Globulus, P., 95
- Servilius Vatia Isauricus, P.
- laudator* for Scaurus, 101
- witness in trial of Flaccus, 83
- Sestius, P.
- relationship with Cicero, 206–7
- trial of, 206–17
- Albinovanus as prosecutor, 207–8
- bodyguard, 213
- Calvus as *patronus*, 212
- charge of *praevaricatio* against Albinovanus, 210–12
- Cicero as *patronus*, 207, 212
- Claudius, T., as *subscriptor*, 207
- comparison with Milo, 213–24
- Crassus as *patronus*, 212, 215–16
- Hortensius as *patronus*, 212–13
- natio optimatium*, 214–17
- nature of *in Vatinius*, 209–10
- premature use of force, 213
- role of Clodius, 316n. 2
- suitability of *vis* charge, 208–9
- Vatinius, P., as *subscriptor* and witness, 207–8
- verdict in, 217
- violence in Forum, 213
- See also* Vatinius, P.
- Sestullius, A., 89–90
- Sisenna. *See* Cornelius Sisenna
- Sittius, P., of Nuceria, 197–99
- Stloga. *See* (Peducaeus?) Stloga
- Strato, 183
- Sulpicius, Ser. (son of Ser. Sulpicius Rufus?), *subscriptor* against Murena, 121–22
- Sulpicius Rufus, Ser., 23
- prosecutor against Murena, 121
- Sulla. *See* Cornelius Sulla
- Tertia. *See* Mucia Tertia
- Tiro. *See* Tullius Tiro
- Torquatus. *See* Manlius Torquatus
- Tullius, M., failed to prosecute Sestius, 207
- Tullius Cicero, L., 49
- Tullius Cicero, M.
- attacked by Laterensis, 143–44
- attempted murder of, 194–95
- failure to support Ser. Sulpicius Rufus, 126
- laudator* for Scaurus, 101
- patronus* of Caecina, 304n. 20
- patronus* of Caelius, 221
- patronus* of Cluentius, 176
- patronus* of Flaccus, 81–82
- patronus* of Fonteius, 59, 61–62
- patronus* of Murena, 122
- patronus* of Plancius, 130
- patronus* of Rabirius Postumus, 110
- patronus* of Roscius, 156–58
- patronus* of Scamander, 180
- patronus* of Scaurus, 100
- patronus* of Sestius, 207
- patronus* of Sulla, P., 189–91
- political outlook, 216
- regnum* of, 192
- relationship with Sestius, 206–7

- Tullius Cicero, M. (*continued*)  
 relationship with Sulla, P., after trial,  
 204–5  
 speeches, role of, 5
- Tullius Cicero, M. (son), 2
- Tullius Cicero, Q. (brother)  
 author of *Comment. Pet.*? 296n. 10  
 governor of Asia, 88, 91–92, 96, 284n.  
 75
- Tullius Tiro, M., 18
- Valeria, 94–95
- Valerius Flaccus, L. (father), 92–93,  
 283nn. 64, 68
- Valerius Flaccus, L., 78  
 trial of, 56, 78–97  
 and Acmonia, 86, 89  
 Aufidius, 94–95  
 distrust of Greeks, 83  
 and Dorylaum, 86  
 Falcidius, 95–96  
 guilt, 96  
 held under *lex Cornelia de  
 repetundis*, 79  
 Heraclides, 90–92  
 Jewish policy, 83  
 Jewish tax, 96  
 Lysanias, 92  
*Mithridaticum crimen*, 89  
 payment for fleet, 87–88  
 and Temnos, 90, 92  
 Valeria, 94–95  
 verdict in, 96  
*See also* Appuleius Decianus; Pom-  
 peius Magnus, Cn.; Valerius  
 Flaccus, L. (father)
- Valerius Flaccus, L. (*adulescentulus*), 95
- Valerius Messalla Niger, M.  
 failed to serve as *patronus* for Roscius?,  
 157  
*patronus* of Scaurus, 100
- Valerius Messalla Rufus?, M., failed to  
 serve as *patronus* of Roscius, 151,  
 157
- Valerius Triarius, C. (father), 286n. 4
- Valerius Triarius, P., prosecutor of Scau-  
 rus, 99–100
- Vatinius, P.  
*subscriptor* against Sestius, 207–8  
 witness in trial of Sestius, 208  
*See also* Sestius, P., trial of
- Verres, C. (father), 61
- Verres, C.  
 family background, 61  
 as naval commander, 88–89  
 trial of  
 bribes for grain purchase, 68  
 bribes for temple construction,  
 68–69  
 comparison with Fonteius, 60–77  
*divinatio*, 8  
 nature of charge against, 43  
 preparation of case against, 47–50  
 second *actio*, 26–28  
 witnesses and documents, 255–62  
 “Verrucius,” 75
- Vettius, 321n. 29
- Vibius Cappadox, C., 182
- Vibius Crispus, L. Iunius, 39
- Voconius Naso, Q., 92
- Volcacious Tullus, L., *laudator* for Scau-  
 rus, 101



# Index of Topics

*For specific trials, see the Index of Names, under the name of the person on trial.*

- Acmonia, 86, 89  
Acta Diurna, 21  
Adramytium, 285n. 81  
Ager Gallicus, 176  
Agrigentum, 50, 276n. 33  
Alban villa, of Pompey, 118, 219, 228  
Alexandria: and Caelius, 219, 227–28, 237, 311n. 26; and Rabirius Postumus, 117–18  
Allobroges, 192–93  
*Altercatio*, 8, 53  
*Ambitus* (electoral malpractice), 119–20; *ambitus communis* (normal electoral malpractice), 133; *ambitus infinitus* (aggravated electoral malpractice), 133; conviction for, as disqualification for office, 104. See also *Lex Calpurnia de ambitu*; *Lex Cornelia de ambitu*; *Lex Pompeia de ambitu*; *Lex Tullia de ambitu*  
*Ambulatio* (promenade), and Sulla at Pompeii, 199–200  
Ameria, 150  
*Ampliatio* (renewed hearing), 45  
Ancona, 176  
Apamea, 285n. 81  
Apollonis, 95  
Assumptive juridical issue, 11, 214  
Brothels, 320n. 23  
*Calumnia* (slander), 2, 7, 212, 317n. 17; in trial of Scaurus, 109  
Caria, 85  
Catilinarian Conspiracy, 190–91, 194–95  
Catilinarian Conspiracy, “First,” 191–94, 201–3  
Centuripa, 50, 296n. 33  
Character of defendant, 34–36, 49, 65; disregard of, 79; in trial of Flaccus, 97;

- Character of defendant (*continued*)  
 in trial of Murena, 122, 125; in trial of Rabirius Postumus, 117; in trial of Scaurus, 107
- Character of *patronus* (advocate), 35
- Coam* (from *Cos*), 225
- Coitio* (collusion), 133–34
- Commentarii* (notes), 17, 20, 23
- Commentariolum petitionis*, authorship of, 295–96n. 10
- Comparatio* (comparison with alternative course), 11; in trial of Sestius, 214
- Comperendinatio* (adjournment), 45, 56, 271n. 112, 275n. 14
- Concessio* (acknowledgment), 11
- Contentio dignitatis* (merits of the candidates): between Murena and Sulpicius, 122, 124–25; between Plancius and Latrensis, 140–42
- Corona* (circle of onlookers), 35–36, 216
- Cum dignitate otium* (peace with honor), 215
- Defense speeches, as source for prosecution, 15–16, 29–31, 51
- Divinatio* (hearing to choose prosecutor), 8; in trial of Verres, 46
- Divisores* (distributor of bribes), 61, 133, 274n. 6, 294n. 5, 295n. 8; in trial of Murena, 122–23; in trial of Plancius, 139–40
- Documents, 33; copies of, 75; erasures of, 50
- Dorylaum, 86
- Equites* (knights): in election of Murena, 123; liability for “judicial murder,” 164
- Evidence, 33–34; of Allobroges, 17; in extortion cases, 90; presentation of, 51; in trial of Verres, 46–47, 65, 74–75. See also *Tabulae*; Witnesses
- Extortion, 55–58; dilemma for prosecution, 75–76; punishment, 57–58; *quo ea pecunia pervenerit* clause, 111–13; restitution, 57; and unnamed recipients of money, 116. See also Evidence, presentation of; *Lex Calpurnia de repetundis*; *Lex Cornelia de repetundis*; *Lex Iulia de repetundis*; *Lex repetundarum*; *Lex Servilia (Caepionis) de repetundis*; *Lex Servilia (Glaucia) de repetundis*
- Formula* (judge’s statement of legal issue in civil case), 44
- Gaul, Transalpine, 63–65, 276n. 24
- Histonium, 176
- Homicide, 145–46. See also *Lex Cornelia de sicariis et de veneficiis*
- Imagines* (masks of ancestors), 141
- Inartificial proofs, 33–34. See also Documents; Oaths; *Praeiudicium*; Rumors; Torture; Witnesses
- Indictment, 40–44, 184–85, 229–30
- Interamnatés Praetuttiani, 230–31
- Inscriptio*. See Indictment
- Interrogatio* (cross-examination), 316n. 10, 317n. 15
- In Vatinius*, nature of, 209–10
- Issue: assumptive juridical, 11; conjectural, 11. See also *Comparatio*; *Concessio*; *Remotio criminis*; *Stasis* theory; *Translatio criminis*
- Iudex quaestionis*, 8, 169
- Iudicium Iunianum* (trial of Abbius Oppianicus), 173, 177–80, 186
- Iudicium populi* (trial before the People), 361n. 6
- “Judicial murder.” See *Lex Cornelia de sicariis et de veneficiis*
- Juristenkomik*, in trial of Murena, 125
- Jurors, 36–38, 51
- Knights. See *Equites*
- Laodicea, 285n. 81
- Larinum, 176
- Law, role of. See Trials, law, role of
- Legibus interrogari* (presentation of charge), 8, 42–44

- Legitima constitutio* (legal question), 175  
 Leontini, 50  
*Lex Acilia de repetundis*. See Extortion;  
*Lex repetundarum*  
*Lex Aurelia*, 61, 64. See also Jurors  
*Lex Calpurnia de ambitu*, 119, 189; *derogatio* (partial abrogation), 200. See also *Ambitus*; *Senatus consultum on lex Calpurnia*  
*Lex Calpurnia de repetundis*, 55. See also Extortion  
*Lex Cincia*, 178  
*Lex Cornelia de ambitu*, 119. See also *Ambitus*  
*Lex Cornelia de proscriptione*. See Proscription  
*Lex Cornelia de repetundis*, 56, 64, 79, 111, 113. See also Extortion  
*Lex Cornelia de sicariis et de veneficiis*, 151, 174–75, 184–85. See also Homicide; *Vis*  
*Lex Iulia de adulteriis*, 41  
*Lex Iulia de repetundis*, 56–57, 79, 111, 113, 291n. 5. See also Extortion  
*Lex Iulia publicorum iudiciorum*, 42  
*Lex Licinia de sodaliciis*, 120, 129, 132–44, 231; distinction from *ambitus*, 136. See also *Sodalicia*  
*Lex Lutatia de vi*, 322n. 45. See also *Vis*  
*Lex Plautia de vi*, 42, 189, 230. See also *Vis*  
*Lex Plotia de vi*. See *Lex Plautia de vi*  
*Lex Pompeia de ambitu*, 120. See also *Ambitus*  
*Lex Pompeia de vi*, 22. See also *Vis*  
*Lex repetundarum*, 56–57, 270n. 99, 273n. 4; and *lex Acilia*, 56, 291n. 6. See also Extortion  
*Lex Servilia (Caepionis) de repetundis*, 291n. 10. See also Extortion  
*Lex Servilia (Glauciae) de repetundis*, 111, 274n. 14. See also Extortion  
*Lex Tullia de ambitu*, 120, 124. See also *Ambitus*  
*Lex Valeria*, 66  
 “Litigiousness, problem of,” 36  
*Litis aestimatio* (calculation of damages) 8, 58, 90, 271nn. 109, 112; and trial of Rabirius Postumus, 113, 116; and trial of Scaurus, 109. See also Extortion, restitution; Extortion, and unnamed recipients of money  
 Lydia, 85  
 Macedonia, 73  
 Marriage: *manus*, 95; *usus*, 283n. 70  
 Martiales, 177  
 Massilia, 63–64, 73  
 Messana, 50, 64, 278n. 49  
 Naples, 237  
 Narbo, 64, 71  
*Natio optimatium*, 214–17  
*Negotiatores*, 74  
*Nominis delatio* (institution of the charge), 8  
*Nominis receptio* (admission of the charge), 42  
*Non liquet*, vote of, 309n. 18  
*Notae Tironianae*. See Shorthand  
 Oaths, 33  
*Partitio* (division), 22  
 Parricide, 42, 151, 186  
*Patronus* (advocate), 8; multiplicity of *patroni*, 319n. 10; as representative of plaintiff, 272n. 120. See also Character of *patronus*  
 Pergamum, 95, 285n. 81  
 Phrygia, 85  
 Pisaurum, 176  
 Pompeii, discord between original inhabitants and Sullan *coloni*, 199–200  
*Postulatio* (application to prosecute), 42  
*Postulatio* (bringing the charge), 8  
*Praejudicium*, 33, 139, 166  
*Praemia* (rewards), 1, 7, 58, 109; under *ambitus* laws, 120, 313n. 25  
*Praevaricatio* (collusion), 7, 48, 238; alleged in trial of Flaccus, 80; alleged in trial of Sestius, 208–12  
*Principium* (introduction), 17  
 Proscription, 150; as justification for killing Roscius (father), 160–66

- Prosecution: advantages of, 38–45, 52;  
difficulties of, 45–52; as necessary evil,  
13; strategy of, different from defense,  
9–11, 14; subpoena, power of, 44, 79, 84;  
tactics of, against defense, 13. *See also*  
Witnesses
- Prosecutor, 1, 7; motives of, 1, 47, 58
- Publication of speeches: by Cicero, 51;  
editing in, 18–19, 25, 267n. 49; function  
of, 25; Pliny on, 24–25; and *Pro Milone*,  
5, 20–21, 268n. 75; role of written text  
in, 22; and second *Verrines*, 26–28
- Puteoli, 237
- Pyxis, 235
- Quadrantaria Clytaemestra*, 224
- Quadriporticus*, at Pompeii, 200
- Quaestio de sicariis et de veneficiis*, 168–69;  
division of, 187
- Quintilian, *Institutes*, relevance to vol-  
ume, 265n. 24
- Quo ea pecunia pervenerit*, 116, 271n. 110,  
290n. 2
- Remotio criminis*, 11–12
- Reprehensio vitae ante actae* (censure of  
previous conduct). *See* Character of  
defendant
- Repudiated technicality, 164, 271n. 109
- Rhetoric, 6
- Rhetorical works, advice for prosecutor  
in, 8–15
- Rumors, 33
- Sardinia, 98–99
- Senatus consultum on *lex Calpurnia de*  
*ambitu*, violations by Murena, 123–24
- Sequestres* (depositories of bribes), 139
- Shorthand, 17–18, 193–94
- Sicily, 65
- Sodalicia* (electoral combinations), 120,  
132–34. *See also* *Lex Licinia de sodaliciis*
- Sodalitates* (voting blocs), 133
- Spain, Further, 197–98
- Spain, Nearer (Hispania Citerior), 73
- Speeches, length of, 44–45, 51, 79
- Stasis* theory, 175
- Stoicism, 127
- Subordinates, responsibility of, 69–70
- Subscriptor* (assistant prosecutor), 7–8
- Suffragia* (voting), and Sulla at Pompeii,  
199–200
- Syracuse, 50, 285n. 77
- Tabulae* (records), 48–50, 65, 74–75,  
193–94, 270n. 100. *See also* *Testimo-*  
*nium per tabulas datum*
- Temnos, 90, 92
- Testimonium per tabulas datum*,  
325n. 77
- Theatrum tectum*, at Pompeii, 200
- Torture, 33, 183, 325n. 77
- Toulouse, 71
- Tralles, 93, 95
- Translatio criminis*, 11, 214
- Trials: context, 6, criteria for selection, 4;  
law, role of, 6, 31–38, 271n. 109; order of  
events, 275n. 14; and status as magis-  
trate, 105; and status as  
magistrate-elect, 105
- Usucapio*, 115
- Verdicts, percentage of condemnations  
and acquittals, 1, 5
- Verrines*, as source, 52; second, reliability  
of, 26–28, 268n. 76. *See also* Witnesses
- Vestal virgin, 124
- Via Claudia, 176
- Via Domitia, 64
- Via Flaminia, 308n. 8
- Via Latina, 176
- Violence. *See* *Vis*
- Vis*, 146–47. *See also* *Lex Lutatia de vi*; *Lex*  
*Plautia de vi*; *Lex Pompeia de vi*
- Volaterrae, 153–55, 167
- Witnesses, 33, 53; Alexandrian, 117; Asian  
Greek, 85–86; in extortion cases, 65;  
Gallic, 72; prosecutor's power to sub-  
poena, 44, 79, 84; Roman, 73, 281n. 39;  
in trial of Flaccus, 79, 84, 86; in *Ver-*  
*rines*, 27, 48, 74–75
- Written text, use of in speaking, 16–17