



Index

Note: Page numbers in *italics* refer to figures. Page numbers in **boldface** refer to an entire chapter on a topic.

- AA (Alcoholics Anonymous), 267, 268–69
- AAP. *See* American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP)
- Abbott, Grace, 130
- Abelin, H. A., 23
- abnormality. *See* deviance; juvenile delinquency; “norms”; standardization
- abortion: defined as therapeutic, 262, 265, 266; federal funding of, 279n.32; legalization of, 16, 261, 264–67, 271; opposition to, 266, 279n.32
- ABP. *See* American Board of Pediatrics (ABP)
- Abt, Isaac, 241
- ACHA. *See* American Child Hygiene Association (ACHA)
- acid intoxication (acidosis), 220, 222
- activism: of Jacobi, 25; and medical reform, 1, 250
- actuarial tables, 92, 110n.3, 158
- acute gastroenteritis, 93, 97
- ADD (attention deficit disorder), 16
- Addams, Jane, 5
- adolescence: developing conception of, 4, 13; emerging conception of “normal,” 15, **153–82**; impact of urban industrial life on, 155–57, 158
- Adolescence: Its Psychology and Its Relation to Physiology, Anthropology, Sociology, Sex, Crime, Religion, and Education* (Hall), 4, 156–57
- adolescent growth spurt, variations in, 166
- “adolescent lag,” 171–72
- adolescent medicine, development of, 13
- Agnew, Cornelius R., 192
- Alcoholics Anonymous (AA), 267, 268–69
- alcoholism, among women, 16, **260–82**
- Alcott, William, 186
- ALI (American Law Institute), 265
- Altchek, Albert, 240–41
- AMA. *See* American Medical Association (AMA)
- Ambulatory Pediatric Association (APA): creation of, 13; purpose of, 13; social medicine by, 2
- American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP): C. Anderson Aldrich Lectures of, 233; creation of, 9–10, 108; founding members of, 9–10; position on gonorrhea transmission in children, 252; presidential speeches of, 120n.99; purpose of, 9, 10; social medicine by, 2
- American Association for the Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality, 7, 95, 130, 133
- American Board of Pediatrics (ABP), creation of, 10
- American Child Association (formerly American Association for the Study and Prevention of Infant Mortality), 7

- American Child Hygiene Association (ACHA), 48, 95, 102, 103, 104, 105, 107
- American Diabetes Association, 217
- American Farm Bureau, 131
- American Journal of Obstetrics and Diseases of Women and Children*, 38
- American Journal of the Medical Sciences*, 193
- American Law Institute (ALI), 265
- American Medical Association (AMA): and abortion rights, 279n.25; and better babies contests, 138; investigation of health of urban children (1856), 35; opposition to Sheppard-Towner Act, 9, 10, 134; opposition to socialized medicine, 60, 108; and pregnancy policing, 272; Section on Children's Health, 2; Section on the Diseases of Children, 6–7, 48, 92
- American Medical Times*, 33
- American Ophthalmological Society, 193
- American Pediatric Society (APS): concerns about vaginitis by, 239, 244; creation of, 7, 48; founding members of, 7, 8, 55; inaugural address to, xv, 7; purpose of, 7, 10; social medicine by, 2
- American Public Health Association (APHA): 1884 annual meeting of, 185; and abortion rights, 279n.25; Committee on School Hygiene, 185; fiftieth anniversary of, 48; Lomb Prize, 195
- American Social Science Association, 193
- Ames, Louise Bates, 162
- anatomy (physiology), and pathology, 27, 28, 31, 32
- Andover Academy (Andover, Mass.), 162
- androgyny, characteristics of, 162
- anthropometry, 92, 158. *See also* actuarial tables; "norms"; weight charts
- antimodernism, 155, 176, 201
- APA. *See* Ambulatory Pediatric Association (APA)
- Apgar, Virginia, 77, 78
- APHA. *See* American Public Health Association (APHA)
- Apple, Rima, 109
- APS. *See* American Pediatric Society (APS)
- Archives of Pediatrics*, 7
- Armstrong, David, 113n.27
- asthenopia, 190, 192
- atelectasis, 76, 77
- Atlanta Medical and Surgical Journal*, 193
- Atlanta Medical College, 193
- Atlas, Charles, 164
- Atlas of Skeletal Maturation* (Todd), 167
- attention deficit disorder (ADD), 16
- Atwater, Wilbur O., 229–30n.29
- Avery, Mary Ellen, 76
- Ayers, Leonard P., 58
- babies. *See* better babies contests; infants
- "Baby Doe" case (1982), 84
- Baker, Jeffrey P., 15
- Baker, Dr. S. Josephine, 2, 5, 56, 59–60
- balance, humoral notions of, 29
- Baldwin, Bird T., 102, 103
- Ballantyne, J. W., 75
- Bannatyne, Dr. Robert M., 249
- Banting, Frederick, 211
- Barnard, Henry, 186
- BATF (Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms), 273, 274
- "battered child syndrome," 251
- Bayley, Nancy, 167–68
- Beal v. Doe* ruling, 279n.32
- Beard, George M., 199
- Beck, John R., 30
- Bell, Agrippa N., 198
- Bellevue Hospital (New York City), 39
- Bellevue Medical College (New York City), 39, 45n.53

- Benedict, Francis G., 212
 Benedict, Stanley R., 221
 Best, Charles H., 211
 better babies contests, 15, **121–52**, 137, 141, 163
 birth defects: from fetal alcohol exposure, 16, **260–82**; reduction of, 271–72; from thalidomide, 16, 261–62, 263, 265, 271, 274
 birthrate, among female college graduates, 159
 birth registration, compulsory, 95, 129
 Blackfan, Kenneth D., 107, 165
Black Stork, The (film), 5
 blastema theory, disproof of, xiv
 blindness, in children, 189–94
 blood sugar measurements, monitoring of, 220–21, 231n.40
 Bloxom airlock respirators, 77
 Boas, Franz, 165
 body-building programs, 164
 body types: classification of, 160–62, 161, 167, 171–72; and mental illness, 162, 168; and mental traits, 167–68; and weight, 104
 Boston Dispensary, 102, 194
Boston Medical and Surgical Journal, 199, 224
 Bouchardat, Apollinaire, 215, 221
 Boulton, Percy, 92–93
 Bowditch, Henry P., 92
 Bowles, Gordon Townsend, 159
 Bradley, Frances S., 96
 Bradley, William, 93, 113n.26
 breast-feeding, 4, 36, 95
 Breneman, Joseph, 163
Broken Cord, The (Dorris), 276n.5
 bronchopulmonary dysplasia (BPD), 82
 Brosco, Jeffrey P., 15
 Bruch, Hilde, 175
 Brumberg, Joan Jacobs, 156, 163–64
 Brunet, Dr. Walter M., 248
 Brush Foundation, Western Reserve University, 159, 166
 Bryant, Arthur P., 229–30n.29
 Budin, Pierre, 70, 95
 Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms (BATF), 273, 274
 Bureau of Education, U.S.: Division of School Hygiene, 96
cachexia scholastica, 200
 Calhoun, Abner W., 193
 Callan, Peter, 193
 calorimetry science, 212–13, 215
 Campbell, Helen, 54
 Cantani, Antonio, 215
 “carbohydrate tolerance,” of diabetics, 223–24
 carbon dioxide: poisoning by, 197–98; testing for, 222
Care and Feeding of Children, The (Holt), 9, 94
 Carson, Rachel, 263–64
 Carter, Dr. James C., 140, 143
 Carter, Jimmy, 270
 CBS News, 268
 cell doctrine (pathology), xiv
 cerebrotonia, 160
 Chadbourne, E. R., 46n.57
 Chadwick, Edwin, 35
 Chapin, Henry D., 39, 72, 73
 Charity Hospital (New York Medical College), 34, 37
 Charity Organization Society of New York, 248
 Chicago Lying-In Hospital, 73
 child abuse and neglect, 251. *See also* child sexual abuse
 child advocacy, 251
 Child and Youth Projects, 12
 child clinics (U.S. Children’s Bureau): closing of, 10; creation of, 8
 child custody, 270
 child death. *See* infant mortality
 Child Health Day (Indiana), 135
 Child Health Organization of America, 96, 102
 childhood: developing conception of, 4, 6–10; as innocent, 238; and sexuality, 238

- Child Hygiene* (Baker), 59
- child labor, 52; laws against, 50
- child-rearing practices: "parent blaming" for, 170; teaching of, 95, 131
- children: abandonment of, 51–52; autonomy of, 3; diabetes mellitus in, 16, **208–32**; emerging conception of "normal," 10, 15, **91–120**; innocence of, 238; longitudinal studies of, 93, 166–69, 170–71; protection of, 95–101; sexual abuse of, 16, **233–59**; value of, 24; vulnerability of, 4–6. *See also* infants; pediatrics; schoolchildren
- Children of Crisis* (Coles), 12
- Children's Bureau, U.S. (U.S. Department of Labor): Committee upon Standards of Growth of Children, 102; creation of, 8, 50, 130; funding from, 87–88n.51; programs of, 8–9, 96–97, 99, 130–32, 137–38
- children's health conferences, 138
- Children's Hospital (Boston), 3, 173
- Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, 114n.38
- child science, development of, 10
- child sexual abuse, 16, **233–59**; epidemiology of, 235; evidence of, 236–50; incidence of, 235; recognition of, 250–53
- child study centers, development of, 157
- child welfare movement, development of, **47–65**, 95–101, 107
- chlamydia, in children, 236
- cholera infantum* ("summer diarrhea"), 5, 50, 56
- chronic renal failure, treatment of, 174
- Chudacoff, Howard P., 170
- Clark, Alonzo, 28
- Clark, Margaret, 137
- Clark, Dr. Taliaferro, 138
- Clarke, Edward, 200
- Clarren, Sterling, 266
- Clayton, Jan, 269
- clear cell adenocarcinoma, 263, 274
- clinical examination, diagnosis of children by, 27, 28, 57, 108–9
- clinical records, organization of, 211–14, 225
- Cohn, Hermann, 189–90, 192, 195
- Coit, Henry, 56
- Coles, Robert, 12
- College of Physicians and Surgeons (CPS), Columbia University, 38, 39, 192
- Collip, J. B., 211
- Columbia University, pediatrics education at, 23
- Commissioners of Public Charities and Correction (New York City), 35
- Committee on Growth and Development (White House Conference on Child Health and Protection, 1930), 107, 116n.52, 130, 165
- Committee upon Standards of Growth of Children: creation of, 102; results of, 102–3
- Common Sense Book of Baby and Child Care*, *The* (Spock), 1, 12, 17n.1
- Communist League, xv, 24
- Complete System of Sanitary Police* (Frank), 188
- Conant, George S., 45n.55
- Condie, David Francis, 31, 37
- congenital heart malformations, treatment of, 11
- Connecticut Agricultural Experiment Station, 216
- constitutional psychology, theory of, 160–62, 170
- constitutional short stature, treatment of, 174
- consumption. *See* tuberculosis
- continuous positive airway pressure (CPAP), 82
- Contributions to Midwifery, and Diseases of Women and Children, with a Report on the Progress of Obstetrics, Uterine, and Infantile Pathology in 1858* (Noegerrath and Jacobi), 29
- Cornblath, Marvin, 87n.50

- Cornell, Dr. Walter S., 58
 “crack” cocaine, 272
 Crampton, Dr. C. Ward, 166
 Cravens, Hamilton, 10
 Cr  d  , Carl, 67
 Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, diagnosis of, 174
 Cronkite, Walter, 268
 crossbreeding, and hybridization, 158–59
 cross-sectional growth studies, 164–65
 croup, treatment of, 30
 cultural degeneration, 156, 158
Cyclop  dia of the Practice of Medicine (Ziemssen), 191

Darkness and Daylight; or, Lights and Shadows of New York Life (Campbell), 54
 Darwinian evolution, 3, 156
 Daughters of the American Revolution (DAR), opposition to Sheppard-Towner Act, 10
 Dawson, Dr. Benjamin Franklin, 38, 45–46n.56
 Day, Richard, 80–81
 Delafield, Edward, 37
 DeLee, Joseph B., 71, 73–74, 81, 83
 Demilt Dispensary (New York City), 38
 Department of Agriculture, U.S. (USDA), 216
 Department of Health, Education, and Welfare (HEW), U.S., 270
 depression, in children, 16
 Derby, Hasket, 192–93
 Derby, Richard H., 192
 DES (diethylstilbestrol), 263, 274
 Dessau, S. Henry, 46n.57
 Deutsche *Gesellschaft* (German Society) of New York, 25
 deviance, defined as illness, 154
 Dewees, William P., 29, 30, 31, 37
 diabetes mellitus, management of, 16, 208–32
Diabetic Manual for the Mutual Use of Doctor and Patient (Joslin), 214, 216, 217–20, 221–22
 Dickinson, Dr. Robert L., 248
 diet, of diabetics, 214–17
 diethylstilbestrol (DES), 263, 274
 diphtheria: epidemics of, 51, 127; vaccination against, 50, 108; vaginitis associated with, 237
 disease management: criticism of, 208, 226–27; definition of, 208, 226; divisions in, 209–10
Diseases of Infancy and Childhood, The (Holt), 7, 93
 dispensaries: closing of, 57; development of, 4–5, 15, 47, 50, 53–55
 Donald, Ian, 77
 Donders, Franciscus Cornelis, 189, 190, 193
 Dorris, Michael, 276n.5
 Down’s syndrome, 271
 Draper, George, 159
 Drew, Frederick P., 30
 Drinker respirators (“iron lungs”), 77
 drug abuse, 269–70
 drug testing, 262–63
 Dublin, Louis I., 104–5, 107, 119n.88
 Duffy, John, 196
 Durgin, Dr. Samuel, 58
 dyscrasias, theory of, xv

 Eberle, John, 29
 Economic Opportunity Act, 12
 ectomorphy, 160–62, 161
 education: compulsory public, 6, 16, 57, 198, 201; reform of, 187–88, 202. *See also* public schools; schoolchildren
 Elliot, George T., 37
 Ellis, A. N., 199
 Emerson, William R. P., 94, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 117n.67
 endomorphy, 160–62, 161
 Engels, Friedrich, xv, 25
 environmental movement, 263–64
 epidemics: of diphtheria, 51, 127; of influenza, 133; of measles, 127; of

- epidemics (*continued*)
 smallpox, 51, 127; social causes of, xiv; of typhoid, 127; of whooping cough, 51
Essay on Infant Therapeutics (Beck), 30
 estrogen therapy, 241, 242; and DES (diethylstilbestrol), 263, 274
 ethics, of medical technology, 84
 ethnicity, and health, 92, 100, 116n.51, 165. *See also* immigrants; nativism
 ethnocentrism, in social medicine, 5, 59
 eugenics: definition of, 128, 157; ethnocentrism in, 5, 126–27; impact on adolescent development theory, 160; in Indiana, 122, 126–28, 135, 139, 146n.31
 Evans, Hughes, 16
 Evetzky, Etienne, 93
 extroverts, 160, 162
 eyeglasses, need for, 189
 eyesight, damage to, 189
- Faber, Harold K., 100, 104, 106, 107
 family, reconfiguration of, 6
 FAS. *See* fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS)
 Fass, Paula, 154
 Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act of 1938, amendments to, 262
 Fehling, Hermann von, 221
 Felman, Yehudi, 240
 Fels Longitudinal Study, 175
 Fels Research Institute, Antioch College, 166
Feminine Mystique, The (Friedan), 268
 femininity, characteristics of, 160–62, 171–72
 feminist health movement, 268
 feminist politics, 267, 268–69
 festivals and fairs, judging healthy babies and children at, 15, 95, 97, 107, **121–52**
 fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS): naming of, 275n.3; prevention of, 271–74; recognition of, 16, **260–82**
 fetal rights, 266
 fetal vulnerability, 261–64, 267, 271
- Feudtner, Chris, 16
Fighting for Life (Baker), 59–60
 Findley, Palmer, 241
 Finkbine, Sheri, 262, 265
 Fitz, Reginald, 212
 Flint, Austin, 28, 35
 fomite transmission theory, 239, 241–45, 246, 250, 252, 259n.78
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA), U.S., 261, 262
 foods, classification of, 215
 Ford, Betty, 269
 Foster, Frank P., 46n.57
 Foucault, Michel, 176n.5
 Foundling Hospital (New York City), 39
 Frank, Johann Peter, 188
 Frank, Lawrence K., 165–66, 169, 171
Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper, 198
 Freedman, Estelle B., 244
 Freud, Sigmund, 4, 235, 238
 Frewen, Dr. Timothy C., 249
 Friedan, Betty, 268
 Froelich's syndrome, diagnosis of, 173
 Fruitnight, J. Henry, 46n.57
- Galton, Sir Francis, 98, 128
 Garrison, Fielding H., 48
 Gebhart, John C., 104–5, 107, 119n.88
 gender stereotyping, 268
 General Education Board (GEB), 165, 169, 171
 generation gap, 13
 genital herpes, in children, 236
 Gerhardt, Carl, 222
 German Dispensary of New York, 26, 27, 33, 37, 38
 German Hospital and Dispensary (New York City), 39
 germ theory, development of, 127, 196, 202, 243
 Gesell, Arnold, 159, 160, 162, 164, 169–70, 171
 Gibb, Travis, 247

- “gifted” children, characteristics of, 159–60
- Gihon, Alfred L., 185, 187
- Goddard, Henry H., 159, 160
- Golden, Janet, 16, 162, 163, 164
- gonorrhea: in children, 235, 236–50; prevalence of, 236; susceptibility to, 239, 240–41; transmission of, 16, 237, 238, 239, 241–50, 247, 251, 252, 259n.78
- “gonorrhoeal nests,” 246, 256–57n.51
- Good Samaritan (Eastern) Dispensary (New York City), 54
- Gould, Benjamin, 92, 115n.48
- Grant, Julia, 169
- Grant, Madison, 147n.36
- Gray, Horace, 103–4
- Gregory, George, 82
- Greulich, William, 167
- Griffith, J. P. Crozer, 98, 113n.24
- Griscom, John H., 34, 35, 49
- Groton Academy (Massachusetts), weight of boys at, 103–4
- growth and development: natural laws of, 91–92; norms for adolescents, 15, 153–82; norms for children, 10, 15, 91–120; stages of, 156–57, 160, 165, 166–67
- Grunhut, Dr. Bernhard, 38
- Gulick, Luther H., 58
- gum lancing, of infants, 32
- Haggerty, Robert J., 14
- Hall, G. Stanley, 3–4, 156–57, 159, 201
- Halpern, Sydney, 109
- Hamill, Samuel M., 108
- Hamilton, Dr. Alice, 244, 245
- Hanks, Dr. Horace T., 38, 45–46n.56
- Harris, Elisha, 33, 34, 35
- Harris v. McRae* ruling, 279n.32
- Hartwell, E. M., 199
- Harvard University: longitudinal growth studies at, 166; pediatrics faculty at, 7
- Hayden Goodwill Inn (Boston), 162
- health care, of children. *See* pediatrics
- health education, and “norms,” 163, 164
- health exams: development of, 27, 28, 57, 108–9; for schoolchildren, 49, 57–60, 95–97, 96
- Health Moon Weight Chart, 99
- heart disease, increasing incidence of, 159
- height charts, development of, 15, 162–63
- Helmholtz, Hermann von, 189
- Helmholz, Henry F., 99
- Hess, Julian, 75
- high oxygen therapy, for newborns, 75–76
- Hill, Bradford, 80
- Hill, Edward H., 194
- HIV: in children, 236; testing for, 154
- Holcombe, Mary, 66, 84
- Holt, Luther Emmett: career of, 38–39; on developing weight standards, 93, 94, 97, 98–99, 100; textbooks by, 7, 9
- Hooton, Earnest Albert, 158–59
- hormones, and vagina, 241
- Hospital for Sick Children (Toronto), 246
- How the Other Half Lives: Studies among the Tenements of New York* (Riis), 12, 52
- Hoy, Suellen, 245
- Hull House (Chicago), 5, 244
- human development. *See* growth and development
- human growth hormone (GH), 173–75
- Humphrey, Hubert, 1
- Hurty, Dr. John N., 127–28, 132, 133
- hyaline membrane disease (HMD), 76, 77, 79
- “hygiene of instruction,” 187, 195
- Ilg, Frances, 162
- immigrants: Americanization of, 53, 123; health of children of, 155; sexual activity of, 247–48. *See also* ethnicity, and health; nativism

- immunization, of schoolchildren, 59, 60, 108
- incest, 246, 247, 248, 250, 258n.65
- incubators: evaluation of, 71–74; introduction of, 5, 15, 67–69, 68, 83; production of, 70–71; rejection of, 71–74, 75, 83
- Index Medicus*, 187
- Indiana: better babies contests in, 15, **121–52**, 137, 141; eugenics in, 122, 126–28, 135, 139, 146n.31; infant mortality rate in, 122, 135
- Indiana Child Creed, 128
- Indiana Mothers' Baby Book*, 121, 128–29, 133
- Indianapolis News*, 125, 136, 139, 140, 141–42
- Indiana State Board of Health: creation of, 127; Division of Infant and Child Hygiene, 121, 122, 128–36, 142–43; effectiveness of, 122
- Indiana State Fair, history of, 123–25
- Indiana State Medical Association, 134, 142–43
- Indiana State Mental Hygiene Association, 122
- Indiana University, babies' health conference (1916), 132
- Indiana University School of Medicine, Department of Child Health and Maternal Welfare, 143
- Infant Asylum (New York City), 39
- Infant Care* (U.S. Children's Bureau), 9, 131
- infant formulas, artificial, 50, 56
- infantile paralysis. *See* poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis)
- infant mortality: acceptance of, 29, 56, 68, 69; causes of, xv, 25; in New Zealand, 129, 130; reduction of, 4, 8, 10, 11, 60, 68, 71–72, 122, 135; reforms aimed to reduce, 2, 4, 7–8, 48, 49, 95, 112n.16, 130–32; in urban areas, 35
- infants: abandonment of, 51–52; fetal alcohol syndrome (FAS) in, 16, **260–82**; protection of, 95; weight of, 92, 93–94. *See also* infant mortality; neonates; neonatology
- infant schools, disappearance of, 199
- Infants' Hospital (New York City), 35, 52
- influenza, epidemics of, 133
- Institute of Child Welfare, University of California, 167, 169
- insulin: discovery of, 209, 211; dosages of, 213
- intelligence: development of, 159–62, 167–68; inheritance of, 160; measurement of, 113n.27
- intensive care, for newborns, 80–81
- International Medical Congress (1876), 192
- introverts, 160, 162
- Iowa Child Welfare Research Station, 102
- Iowa State Fair, 137
- IQ, measurement of, 113n.27
- iron lungs (Drinker respirators), 77
- Ives, Eli, 6
- I Was a Teen-Age Dwarf* (Shulman), 153
- Jackson, A. Reeves, 258n.68
- Jackson, Edward L., 146n.27
- Jacobi, Dr. Abraham: development of pediatrics by, **23–46**; in early APS, 7, 15; early politics of, 24–26; educational reforms advocated by, 202; investigation of sick infants in New York City by, 35; medical reforms advocated by, xv, 2, 26–36, 56; publications by, 28–29, 33, 35–36
- Jacomb, W. J., 103–4
- JAMA (Journal of the American Medical Association)*, 217, 220, 266
- James, Stanley, 78
- Jay, Dr. John C., 38
- Jew's Hospital (New York City), 37
- Johns Hopkins Cardiac Clinic, 11
- Johns Hopkins Hospital, celebration of Virchow's seventieth birthday at, xiii

- Johns Hopkins University, pediatric endocrinology at, 172
- Johnson, Lyndon B., 12
- Jones, Kathleen, 109
- Jones, Kenneth Lyons, 260, 261, 263, 264, 266, 271
- Jordan, David Starr, 146n.31
- Joslin, Dr. Elliot Proctor: clinical records organized by, 211–14, 225; and dietary prescriptions, 214–17; reputation of, 210–11; and titrating therapy, 223–25; treatment monitored by, 217–23
- Journal für Kinderheilkunde* (Journal for Childhood Pathology), 28
- Journal für Kinderkrankheiten* (Journal for Diseases of Children), 28
- Journal of the American Medical Association* (*JAMA*), 217, 220, 266
- juvenile delinquency, 248
- juvenile diabetes. *See* diabetes mellitus
- Kallikak Family: A Study in the Heredity of Feeble-mindedness* (Goddard), 160
- Kelley, Florence, 8
- Kelsey, Dr. Frances, 261
- Kempe, C. Henry, 233, 234, 251, 252, 259n.73
- Kennedy, Charles F., 138
- Kennedy, John F., 261
- Kentucky, malnutrition in, 99
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 1
- Kirkpatrick, Jean, 268
- Klaus, Marshall, 79
- Koplik, Henry, 7, 56
- Krackowizer, Ernst, 34
- Kretschmer, Ernst, 162
- Ku Klux Klan, 126–27, 142
- Ladd-Taylor, Molly, 129
- Lancet, The*, 266
- Lang, Warren R., 255n.30
- Lathrop, Julia, 5, 8, 130, 133, 138
- Latour, Bruno, 24
- Laura Spelman Rockefeller Memorial, 165
- Lavoisier, Antoine, 197
- Lears, T. J. Jackson, 155, 201
- Leavitt, Judith Walzer, 59
- Lemoine, Paul, 260
- Liebig, Justus von, 215, 229n.23
- Life* magazine, 265, 278n.15
- Lincoln, David F., 194–95, 198, 199
- Lion incubator, 70, 71, 72, 73
- little mother leagues, 95
- Livingstone, Beverley, 46n.57
- Lolita* (Nabokov), 249
- Long Island Medical College (Brooklyn), 39
- longitudinal growth studies, 93, 165–69; critique of, 170–71
- Loring, Edward G., 192, 193, 194
- Lorinser, C. J., 188, 189
- Lundeen, Evelyn, 75
- lung disease, chronic, 82
- Lupron (leuprolide acetate), 175–76
- Lynch, Frederick, 255n.28
- Lynd, Helen, 123, 125, 135, 145n.23
- Lynd, Robert, 123, 125, 135, 145n.23
- Macleod, J. J. R., 211
- Madden, John, 93–94
- Madison, James H., 124
- Maher v. Roe* ruling, 279n.32
- malnutrition: definition of, 91, 97, 101–6, 113n.25; diagnosis of, 91, 98, 99–101, 107–10, 118–19n.86; epidemic of, 91, 99–101; prevention of, 106–10
- managerial medicine: development of, 210; and diabetes mellitus, 16, 208–32; and good health, 29
- manic-depressive psychosis, 162
- Mann, Horace, 186
- Mann, Marty, 269
- Many Loves of Dobie Gillis, The* (Shulman), 153
- March of Dimes (National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis): neonatal centers funded by, 87–88n.51; polio field trials sponsored by, 11

- March on Washington (1963), 1
- Markel, Howard, 15
- Markoe, Thomas, 37
- Martin, John Bartlow, 124
- Marx, Karl, xv, 24–25
- masculinity, characteristics of, 160–62, 171–72
- Massachusetts General Hospital, 212
- Massachusetts Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 235, 249, 253n.9, 258n.66
- masturbation, 236, 254–55n.22
- maternal milk, alternatives to, 4–5
- maternal mortality, efforts to reduce, 135
- Maternité Hospital (Paris), 67, 68
- McCambridge, Mercedes, 269
- McCulloch, Oscar, 146n.31
- McNutt, Paul V., 143
- measles: birth defects associated with, 263, 265, 274; epidemics of, 127; susceptibility to, 197; vaginitis associated with, 237
- Meckel, Richard, 4, 7, 16, 48
- medical education: at dispensaries, 54, 57; parental, 47, 50; in pediatrics, 23, 34
- Medical Inspection of Schools* (Gulick and Ayers), 58
- medicalization, process of, 154
- Medical-Journal Association (New York City), 33
- medical management. *See* managerial medicine
- medical reform: and child health issues, 2; principles of, xiv. *See also* social medicine
- Medical Society of the State of New York, 192
- Meigs, Charles D., 29
- Meigs, J. Forsyth, 28, 31
- menarche: changing age of, 155, 156, 158, 175–76; impact of education after, 200
- mental illness, and body types, 162, 168
- mental retardation, from fetal alcohol exposure, 260, 272, 274
- mercury poisoning, 263
- mesomorphy, 160–62, 161
- metric system, 217
- Mettel, Dr. Howard B., 143
- Middletown: A Study in Modern American Culture* (Lynd and Lynd), 123, 125
- milk, for infants and children, 4–5, 47, 50, 56
- milk stations, 4–5, 47, 50, 56, 57, 95
- Minamata disease, 263, 278n.15
- Mitchell, S. Weir, 194
- Modern Medicine*, 279n.25
- Monaghan respirators, 78
- Monthly Bulletin of the Indiana State Board of Health*, 134
- Moore, Elizabeth, 131
- Mooseheart City of Childhood, 171
- morality, of medical technology, 84
- Morgan, William G., 120n.96
- Morris, Agnes, 106
- Morrow, Prince A., 236
- Morse, Dr. Moreau, 58
- mothers: alcoholism among, 16, 260–82; care of infants by, 70, 75, 83, 84, 130; domestic work by, 6; protection of, 95. *See also* progressive maternalism; “scientific motherhood”
- Mount Sinai Hospital (New York City), 39
- “municipal housekeeping,” 8
- Mutual Life of New York, 110n.3
- myopia (near-sightedness), in school-children, 190–91, 192, 193–94, 199, 201
- Nabokov, Vladimir, 249
- National Center of Health Statistics, 175
- National Clearinghouse for Smoking and Health, 264
- National Committee for Education on Alcoholism, 269

- National Council on Alcoholism (NCA), 268, 269
- National Foundation for Infantile Paralysis (March of Dimes): neonatal centers funded by, 87–88n.51; polio field trials sponsored by, 11
- National Heart Institute, 78
- National Institute for Arthritis and Metabolic Diseases, 174
- National Institute of Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism (NIAAA), 261, 267, 270
- National Institute on Drug Abuse (NIDA), 269–70
- National Institutes of Health (NIH), funding from, 87–88n.51, 174
- National Pituitary Agency (NPA), 174
- National Woman Suffrage Publishing Company, 129
- nativism: in anthropometric data, 92, 100; and cultural degeneration, 156, 158; and eugenics, 126–28
- “naughty little girl” stereotype, 248
- Naunyn, Bernhard, 215, 220, 225
- NBC News, 268
- near-sightedness (myopia), in school-children, 190–91, 192, 193–94, 199, 201
- Neisser, Albert, 238
- neonates, viability of, 83. *See also* infants
- neonatology: funding of, 81, 82–83, 87–88n.51; post-1920 development of, 74–76; technology in, 5, 11, 15, **66–88**
- neural tube defects, 271
- neurasthenia, as the “American Disease,” 199
- neurology, and vision problems, 194–95, 201–2
- newborns. *See* infants; neonatology
- New Jersey: malnutrition in, 99; women’s alcoholism in, 280n.43, 282n.62
- new pediatrics, 11–13
- Newsweek* magazine, 264, 267
- New York Academy of Medicine, 33
- New York Babies’ Hospital, 72
- New York City: dispensaries in, 54; infant mortality in, 34–35; living conditions in, 51, 52; medical care in, 25; milk stations in, 56; public health movement in, 34; sanitary reform in, 35
- New York City Board of Health, 35, 36
- New York City Bureau of Child Hygiene, 2
- New York City Bureau of Social Hygiene, 246
- New York City Bureau of Venereal Disease Control, 246
- New York City Department of Health, 246
- New York City Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children, 247
- New York County Medical Society, 193
- New York Dispensary, 38
- New York Ear and Eye Infirmary, 192, 193
- New York Free Dispensary for Children, 38, 45–46n.56
- New York Infant Asylum, 93
- New York Journal of Medicine*, 28, 33
- New York Medical College, 23, 34
- New York Ophthalmological Society, 192
- New York Pathological Society, 33, 34, 37
- New York Sanitary Association, 35
- New York Society of Statistical Medicine, 37
- New York Times*, 262
- New Zealand, infant mortality rate in, 129, 130
- NIH. *See* National Institutes of Health (NIH)
- Nixon, Richard, 1
- Noble, Ernest P., 270
- Noeggerath, Emil, 29
- “norms”: emerging conception of “normal adolescent,” 15, **153–82**;

- “norms” (*continued*)
 emerging conception of “normal child,” 10, 15, 91–120; tyranny of, 165. *See also* standardization
- Northwestern Dispensary (New York City), 37, 38, 39
- Notes, Dr. Bernard, 240
- numerical (empirical) method, French: acceptance of, 31; rejection of, 33
- Nursery and Child’s Hospital (New York City), 3, 37, 38, 39
- nurses: care of newborns by, 75; in public schools, 58. *See also* visiting nurse services
- nutrition: impact on sexual maturation, 156; for infants and children, 4–5, 47, 50, 56, 110; and intelligence, 100, 115n.47, 159–62. *See also* diet, of diabetics
- Nutrition Clinic for Delicate Children, Tufts University, 94, 99
- obstetrics and gynecology, development of, 7, 34, 41n.19
- O’Dwyer, Joseph, 39
- Ohio Race Betterment Association, 159
- Oliver, J. E., 139
- ontogeny, 157
- ophthalmology, development of, 191
- ophthalmoscopes, 189, 193
- orphanages, development of, 51
- Orphan’s Home and Asylum (New York City), 37
- Osler, William, 23
- outpatient clinics, 57. *See also* dispensaries
- pædiatrics, use of the term, 31, 39–40n.1. *See also* pediatrics
- Palmer, George T., 105–6
- Passing of the Great Race, The* (Grant), 147n.36
- pathology: cell doctrine in, xiv; and physiology (anatomy), 27, 28, 31, 32
- Pawluch, Dorothy, 11
- pediatric endocrinology, 172–76
- pediatricians: collaboration with public health workers, 15, 24, 34–36, 47–65; collaboration with sanitary reformers, 24, 33–34, 36–37; dissatisfaction of, 11–12; gender parity among, 14; numbers of, 11, 23, 48, 109; professionalization of, 14, 36–39, 109–10, 130; responsibilities of, xv, 10, 13–14, 23
- pediatric nurse practitioners, responsibilities of, 14
- pediatrics: development of, 3–16, 23–24, 36–39, 47–50, 108–10; holism in, 12; origins of, 3–4, 15; scope of, 3; use of the term, 6, 23, 31, 39–40n.1. *See also* new pediatrics
- penicillin, introduction of, 11, 237, 241
- Pennsylvania, malnutrition in, 99
- Peolker v. Doe* ruling, 279n.32
- People’s Party, 1
- personality types, classification of, 160–62, 171–72
- Pettenkofer, Max von, 215
- Philadelphia Department of Health, 99
- phylogeny, 157
- physiology (anatomy): and pathology, 27, 28, 31, 32; and physiological age, 166–67, 169, 170, 172
- Planned Parenthood of Missouri v. Danforth* ruling, 279n.32
- pneumonia, therapeutic treatment of, 27–28
- polariscopic methods, 221, 231n.42
- poliomyelitis (infantile paralysis): susceptibility to, 159; treatment of, 77; vaccine for, 11, 50
- Polyclinic Medical School (New York City), 39
- Porter, William T., 98
- Postgraduate Medical College (New York City), 39
- Practical Treatise on the Diseases of Children* (Meigs), 28, 31
- “precocious puberty,” 155, 156, 158, 175
- pregnancy, in young girls, 236, 254n.12
- pregnancy policing, 272

- Prenatal Care* (U.S. Children's Bureau), 131
- Presbyterian Hospital (New York City), 39
- Prescott, Heather Munro, 13, 15
- Presley, James Wright, 229n.26
- Pretty Baby* (film), 258n.64
- preventive health care: and parental education campaigns, 47, 50; responsibility for, 10. *See also* primary care
- primary care, development of, 10–11, 14, 15
- Progressive Education*, 168
- Progressive Era, medical reforms during, 5–6, 7, 8, 15, 57, 122, 130, 157, 238
- progressive maternalism, 129–30, 133
- pronatalism, 5
- Prout, William, 215
- psychology, and measuring intelligence, 113n.27
- puberty: changing age of, 155, 156, 158, 175–76; impact of education during, 200
- public health movement: critique of, 107–8; as natural ally to pediatrics, 15, 24, 34–36, **47–65**; school hygiene in, 15, 57, 96, 185, 186–87, 195–98. *See also* social medicine
- Public Health Service, U.S., 102
- public schools: diseases associated with, 16, **185–207**; medical inspection of, 47, 57–60. *See also* education; schoolchildren
- Public-School System of the United States, The* (Rice), 202
- Pure Food Act of 1899, Indiana, 122, 127
- purging, widespread practice of, 30
- Pyle, Idell, 167
- Quetelet, Lambert A. J., 91–92, 158
- Raben, Dr. Maurice, 173
- “race suicide,” 5, 127–28
- Rainey, Albert, 194
- Randall's Island Nurseries (New York City), 38
- randomized controlled trials (RCTs), 80, 81
- rape, 238, 250, 255n.25, 258n.65
- recombinant DNA, 174
- recreation, development of, 6
- Reed, Henry, 39
- Reiser, Stanley Joel, 115n.48
- reproductive health, protection of, 200
- respirators, 77
- retrolental fibroplasia (RLF), 76, 80
- Reynolds, Earle, 167
- Ribot, Théodule, 193
- Rice, Joseph, 202
- Richardson, Anna Steese, 137
- Riis, Jacob A., 12, 52
- Risley, Samuel, 193, 194
- Roberts, Charles, 98
- Roberts, Lydia, 99, 102, 115n.46
- Rockefeller Foundation, funding from, 167, 169, 170
- Roe v. Wade* ruling, 265, 266
- Rokitansky, Karl, xiv
- Rosenberg, Charles, 59
- Ross Conference on Pediatric Research (1969), 80
- Rotch, Thomas Morgan, 7, 56, 70
- rubella virus, 263, 265, 274
- Rubner, Max, 215
- Rude, Anna, 114n.37
- Rules for the Management of Infants during the Summer Months* (Jacobi), 35–36
- SAM. *See* Society for Adolescent Medicine (SAM)
- SANE (National Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy), 1
- Sanitarian*, 198
- Sanitary Commission, U.S.: actuarial data collected by, 92
- sanitary reform: as natural ally to pediatrics, 24, 33–34, 36–37; in New York City, 33; in public schools, 185, 195–98; and reduction in infant mortality rates, 4, 5, 49

- Sayre, Lewis A., 34
- scarlet fever: susceptibility to, 197; vaccination against, 108; vaginitis associated with, 237
- Schauffler, Goodrich, 239
- schizophrenia, 162
- schoolchildren: examination of, 49, 57–60, 95–97, 96; growth and development of, 92; health education for, 163, 164; immunization of, 59, 60; overworking of, 198–200
- school diseases: categorization of, 16, 185–207; definition of, 188, 191, 201–3; surveillance of, 58–59, 95
- school hygiene, in public health, 15, 57, 96, 185, 186–87, 195–98
- Schroeder, Louis C., 104, 106, 116n.56, 119n.88
- Schwann, Theodor, xiv
- Schweitzer, Dr. Ada E., 121–23, 130, 132–36, 138–40, 141, 142–44, 152n.121
- scientific management, 210, 214
- “scientific motherhood,” 8, 60, 110, 122, 135, 136, 142
- scrofula, susceptibility to, 197
- “seduction” theory, 235
- Seibert, August, 39
- Senate, U.S.: Special Senate Subcommittee on Alcoholism and Narcotics, 269
- Sex in Education* (Clarke), 200
- sexual abuse, of children, 16, 233–59
- sexually transmitted diseases, in children, 236. *See also* gonorrhea
- sexual revolution, 250
- Sgroi, Suzanne, 233–34, 251–52
- Sharp, Dr. Harry E., 127
- Shattuck, Lemuel, 49
- Sheldon, William, 160–62, 161, 167, 170
- Sheppard-Towner Child Welfare Act of 1921: impact of, 122–23, 134–35; opposition to, 9–10, 134; passage of, 9, 50, 108, 134, 143; repeal of, 108, 142
- Sherbon, Florence Brown, 96, 131–32, 138
- Shock, Nathan, 168–69
- Shrady, George, 34
- Shulman, Max, 153
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 264
- Silverman, William, 75, 76, 80–81
- Silvester, A. R., 99
- Sloane Maternity Hospital (New York City), 71
- smallpox: epidemics of, 51, 127; vaccination against, 59, 108
- Smith, David, 260, 261, 263, 264, 266, 271
- Smith, J. Lewis, 7, 35, 36–38, 39
- Smith, Joseph, 35
- Smith, Stephen, 28, 33, 34, 35, 49
- Smith, W. Eugene, 278n.15
- smoking, fetal effects of, 264, 274
- Snellen, Hermann, 189
- social hygiene movement, 237
- socialized medicine, opposition to, 60, 108
- social medicine: origins of, xiv–xv, 25–26; principles of, xiv. *See also* medical reform; public health movement
- Social Security Act of 1935, 11; Title V of, 12, 143
- Society for Adolescent Medicine (SAM): creation of, 13; purpose of, 13; social medicine by, 2
- Society for the Ruptured and Crippled (New York City), 39
- somatotonia, 160
- somatotypes. *See* body types
- Spock, Dr. Benjamin, 1, 12, 17n.1
- Stahlman, Mildred, 78–79, 81
- standardization: in clinical records of patient care, 212–14; general trend toward, 157–58; of tabular data, 210. *See also* “norms”
- Standards of Child Health Care* (AAP), 14
- Starr Centre settlement (Philadelphia), 100
- Stephenson, David C., 146n.27
- sterilization laws, 122, 127, 135, 139, 146n.33, 160

- Stern, Alexandra Minna, 15, 163
 Stevens, George T., 194
 Stewart, James, 31
 St. Mary's Free Hospital for Children (New York City), 39
 Stolz, Herbert, 167, 168
 Stolz, Lois Meek, 180n.60
 Straus, Nathan, 5, 56
 Streissguth, Ann, 261, 274
 Strohmeyer, Alma Louise, 140–41
 Strong, Dr. Anne Louise, 131
 sulfa antibiotics, potential toxicity of, 80
 Sullivan, William, 260
 Swedlund, Alan C., 158
 Swyer, Paul, 79, 81–82
 syphilis, 236, 237
- Tammany Hall, 35
 Tanner, James Mourilyan, 167, 181n.76
 Tarnier, Stéphane, 67, 68–69, 70
 Taussig, Frederick, 243
 Taussig, Helen, 11
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 158
 technology: medical reform via, 5; for neonatal care, 5, 11, 15, **66–88**
 teenagers. *See* adolescence
 teething, and diseases of infancy, 32
 Temperance movement, 37
 Terman, Lewis, 159–60
 Terry, Dr. C. C., 38
 tetanus vaccine, 50
 thalidomide, 16, 261–62, 263, 265, 271, 274
 Theelin, 242
 therapeutic abortion, 262, 265, 266
 therapeutics: acceptance of, 32–34; development of, 31–32
Time magazine, 266
 titrating therapy, 223–25
 Titus, Dr. E. W., 239–40
 tobacco, teratogenic effects of, 264, 274
 Todd, T. Wingate, 166–67, 171–72
 toilets, disease transmission by, 243–44, 246, 259n.78
 Tomes, Nancy, 245
 tonsillectomy, 101
 Toon, Elizabeth, 163, 164
 trades union movement, in New York City, 25
 transnational medicine, 14
Treatise on the Diseases and Physical Education of Children (Eberle), 29
Treatise on the Physical and Medical Treatment of Children (Deweese), 29, 30, 31
Treatment of Diabetes Mellitus, The (Joslin), 213
 tuberculosis: and average weight, 110n.3; diagnosis of, 110n.1; prevention and treatment of, 93; susceptibility to, 159, 197
 Turner syndrome, treatment of, 174
 typhoid, epidemics of, 127
- Ulleland, Christy, 261, 271
 University Medical College (New York City), 37, 38, 39
 University of California, 166
 University of Colorado, 166
 University of Iowa, 166
 University of Michigan, 11
 urbanization: impact on adolescents, 155–57; in Indiana, 123–24; and living conditions, 51, 52, 245; and malnutrition, 100, 102; and mortality, 34–35, 51; and public health movement, 50–53; and school reform, 187–88, 189; and transmission of venereal diseases, 245–50; and vision problems, 190, 191, 192
 Urla, Jacqueline, 158
 Usher, Robert, 79, 81
U.S. News and World Report, 264
- vaginitis, 237–40, 241, 243–44, 246
 Vanderbilt University, 78–79
 Van Ingen, Philip, 48
Varieties of Delinquent Youth (Sheldon), 162
 Veeder, Borden, 100, 101, 105, 107, 108, 117n.67

- Veiller, Lawrence, 51
 venereal diseases. *See* gonorrhoea; sexually transmitted diseases, in children
 venereal warts, in children, 236
 ventilators: introduction of, 15, 76–78, 83; success of, 81–82; support for, 78–80
 Viner, Russell M., 15, 162, 163
 Virchow, Rudolf, xiii–xv, 25, 26, 191, 195
 viscerotonia, 160
 vision problems, in children, 189–94
 vision tests, 189, 193
 visiting nurse services, 56–57
 vital statistics, collection of, 4
 “vitiating air,” dangers of, 196–98
 Voit, Carl von, 215
 vulvovaginitis, 237–40, 241, 243–44, 246
- Wailoo, Keith, 154
 Wald, Lillian, 8, 56
 Walters, Barbara, 266
 Ware, James, 189
warmwässern (warming tubs), 67–68, 75
 Washington Street Health Clinic (Philadelphia), 99
 Watts, Mary T., 137
 Weber, Leonard, 46n.57
 weight charts, development of, 15, 91–120, 162–63
 weight loss, and illness, 110n.1
 Welch, William Henry, xiii, 23
 welfare, redefinition of, 11
 well baby clinics, 55
 well baby examinations, development of, 57
 well child clinics: diagnostic testings at, 108; weight charts used at, 96
 West, Mary Mills, 131, 132
 Western Dispensary for Women and Children (New York City), 38
 Western Reserve University, 166
 Weydemeyer, Joseph, 25
- White House Conference on Child Health and Protection (1930), 107, 116n.52, 130, 165
 whooping cough: epidemics of, 51; susceptibility to, 197; vaccination against, 50, 108
 Wilinsky, C. F., 108–9
 Wilkins, Lawson, 172–73
 Williams, D. Booth, 193
 Williams, Henry W., 194, 204n.18
 Williams, J. J., 46n.57
 Wilson, Bill, 269
 Winona Lake Chautauqua (Indiana), 134
 Winters, Joseph W., 39
 Wisconsin, pregnancy policing in, 272
Woman's Home Companion, 137, 138
 Woman's Medical College of Pennsylvania, 96, 99–100
 women: alcoholism among, 16, 260–82; care of infants by, 70, 75, 83, 84, 130; drug abuse by, 269–70; as pediatricians, 14; protection of reproductive health of, 200; voting rights of, 129, 153. *See also* mothers; obstetrics and gynecology
 Women for Sobriety, 268
 Women's Medical College (New York City), 39
 women's movement, 250, 266, 268
 Wood, Thomas D., 103, 104, 105, 119n.92
 Woodbury, Robert M., 103
 Woolf, Virginia, 235
 Wyman, R. L., 46n.57
- Yale Clinic of Child Development, 160
 Yale University: longitudinal growth studies at, 166; pediatrics education at, 6
 Year of the Child (1918), 95, 96–97
Youth (Gesell), 170
 youth culture, emergence of, 13