

Contents

1. Introduction	1
2. Traditional Education	19
3. Training Loyal Subjects: The Introduction of Modern Schools in Late Qing	39
4. For Nation and Progress: Modern Education Takes Off, 1911–1931	57
5. Creating a New Society through Education: The Rural Reconstruction Movement, 1931–1937	91
6. Back to the Basics: Schools under Japanese Occupation and Civil War, 1937–1948	118
7. Education in the Service of the New Party-State, 1948–1957	139
8. Training Revolutionary Successors? The Radical Era, 1957–1976	166
9. Education in the Service of Economic Reforms: The Post-Mao Era	202
Conclusion	240
Appendix	251
Notes	261
List of Chinese Characters	281
References	285
Index	299