

JERUSALEM  
BESIEGED

# JERUSALEM BESIEGED

*From*  
ANCIENT CANAAN  
*to*  
MODERN ISRAEL

ERIC H. CLINE

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*Text design by Jillian Downey*

*Dedicated to my family*

Pray for the peace of Jerusalem:

*“May they prosper who love you.*

*Peace be within your walls,*

*and security within your towers.”*

*For the sake of my relatives and friends*

*I will say, “Peace be within you.”*

(Psalm 122:6–8, New Oxford Annotated Bible)

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# CONTENTS

- xv *Abbreviations*
- xvii *List of Maps*
- xix *List of Illustrations*
- xxi *List of Tables*
- 
- i Introduction: A Lonely Ship on a Hostile Sea  
JERUSALEM UNDER SIEGE
- 
- CHAPTER 1
- ii A Rock and a High Place  
DAVID AND THE JEBUSITES, 1000 BCE
- 
- CHAPTER 2
- 36 The End of the Beginning  
NEBUCHADNEZZAR AND THE NEO-BABYLONIANS, 586 BCE
- 
- CHAPTER 3
- 68 Oil upon Troubled Waters  
THE MACCABEAN REBELLION, 165 BCE
- 
- CHAPTER 4
- 96 In Blood and Fire  
THE FIRST AND SECOND JEWISH REVOLTS, 70 AND 135 CE

	CHAPTER 5	
136	The “Holy House”	THE ARRIVAL OF ISLAM, 638 CE
	CHAPTER 6	
164	For God, Gold, and Glory	THE CRUSADERS AND SALADIN, 1099 AND 1187 CE
	CHAPTER 7	
201	The Sultan and the City	SELIM I AND THE OTTOMANS, 1516 CE
	CHAPTER 8	
235	Peace to Their Ashes, Honor to Their Memory	ALLENBY AND THE ALLIED FORCES, 1917 CE
	CHAPTER 9	
267	Jerusalem of Gold	THE ARAB-ISRAELI WARS, 1948 AND 1967 CE
	CHAPTER 10	
299	Speak Tenderly to Jerusalem	THE INTIFADAS AND BEYOND
311	<i>Notes</i>	
361	<i>Bibliography</i>	
397	<i>Index</i>	

# ABBREVIATIONS

AE	<i>American Ethnologist</i>
AHR	<i>American Historical Review</i>
AJHG	<i>American Journal of Human Genetics</i>
AO	<i>Archaeology Odyssey</i>
ASQ	<i>Arab Studies Quarterly</i>
AUSS	<i>Andrews University Seminary Studies</i>
BA	<i>Biblical Archaeologist</i>
BAR	<i>Biblical Archaeology Review</i>
BASOR	<i>Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research</i>
BeO	<i>Bibbia e Oriente</i>
BN	<i>Biblische Notizen</i>
BR	<i>Bible Review</i>
CBQ	<i>Catholic Biblical Quarterly</i>
EHR	<i>English Historical Review</i>
GRBS	<i>Greek, Roman, and Byzantine Studies</i>
HTR	<i>Harvard Theological Review</i>
IEJ	<i>Israel Exploration Journal</i>
IOS	<i>Israel Oriental Studies</i>
JAOS	<i>Journal of the American Oriental Society</i>
JAS	<i>Journal of Archaeological Science</i>
JBL	<i>Journal of Biblical Literature</i>

JHS	<i>Journal of Hebrew Scriptures</i>
JJS	<i>Journal of Jewish Studies</i>
JNES	<i>Journal of Near Eastern Studies</i>
JPS	<i>Journal of Palestine Studies</i>
JQR	<i>Jewish Quarterly Review</i>
JRAS	<i>Journal of the Royal Asiatic Society of Great Britain and Ireland</i>
JRS	<i>Journal of Roman Studies</i>
JSAI	<i>Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam</i>
JSOT	<i>Journal for the Study of the Old Testament</i>
JSQ	<i>Jewish Studies Quarterly</i>
JSS	<i>Journal of Strategic Studies</i>
LDA	<i>Les Dossiers d'Archeologie</i>
NT	<i>Novum Testamentum</i>
PEQ	<i>Palestine Exploration Quarterly</i>
PNAS	<i>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America</i>
QDAP	<i>Quarterly of the Department of Antiquities in Palestine</i>
RB	<i>Revue Biblique</i>
SCI	<i>Scripta Classica Israelica</i>
ST	<i>Studia Theologica</i>
TA	<i>Tel Aviv</i>
UF	<i>Ugarit-Forschungen</i>
VT	<i>Vetus Testamentum</i>
WI	<i>Die Welt des Islams</i>
ZAW	<i>Zeitschrift für die Alttestamentliche Wissenschaft</i>
ZDPV	<i>Zeitschrift des Deutschen Palästina-Vereins</i>
ZPE	<i>Zeitschrift für Papyrologie und Epigraphik</i>

# MAPS

1. The ancient Near East	4
2. Ancient Canaan	14
3. Ancient Jerusalem	23
4. Jerusalem under David and Solomon	31
5. The kingdoms of Israel and Judah	40
6. Jerusalem during the First Temple period, 1000–586 BCE	43
7. Jerusalem and Judah, after 722 BCE	47
8. Jerusalem and the province of Yehud during the Persian period	71
9. Jerusalem at the time of Nehemiah	72
10. The Hasmonean kingdom	83
11. Jerusalem in the Hasmonean period	84
12. Herodian Jerusalem, 4 BCE–70 CE	103
13. Roman Palestine	107
14. Aelia Capitolina, 135–326 CE	133
15. Byzantine Jerusalem, 326–638 CE	140
16. Moslem Jerusalem, 638–1099 CE	152
17. Crusader Jerusalem, 1099–1187 CE	169
18. The Islamization of Jerusalem under the Ayyubids, 1187–1250 CE	209
19. Development in Mamluke Jerusalem, 1250–1517 CE	217

20. Suleiman's Jerusalem, 1540 CE	222
21. Allenby's Jerusalem, 1917 CE	244
22. The city boundary of Jerusalem, 1948–67 CE	271
23. The frontiers of the state of Israel, 1949–67 CE	283
24. Divided Jerusalem, 1948–67 CE	287

# ILLUSTRATIONS

1. Jerusalem from the south	24
2. Jerusalem from the north	24
3. The "Tower of David" (perhaps the Tower of Hippicus)	104
4. The "Pool of Bethesda" (perhaps part of the Antonia)	104
5. The "Church of the Purification" (perhaps on the site of Justinian's "Nea" church)	141
6. The "Mosque of Omar" (the Dome of the Rock)	153
7. Jerusalem from the Mount of Olives	170
8. The Damascus Gate	170
9. The entrance to the citadel	210
10. Jerusalem, from the road leading to Bethany	245

# TABLES

Table 1. Jerusalem Conflicts from 2000 BCE to 2000 CE	8
Table 2. Chronology from 1000 BCE to 582 BCE	67
Table 3. Chronology from 586 BCE to 63 BCE	94
Table 4. Chronology from 1077 CE to 1840 CE	234