

APPENDIX A

Arabic Transliterations



Arabic Letter	Transliteration
ء	'
ب	b
ت	t
ث	th
ج	j
ح	h
خ	kh
د	d
ذ	dh
ر	r
ز	z
س	s
ش	sh
ص	ṣ
ض	ḍ
ط	ṭ
ظ	ẓ
ع	'
غ	gh
ف	f
ق	q
ك	k
ل	l
م	m
ن	n
ه	h
و	w
ي	y

Long vowels are indicated by a (¯) macron over the vowel; *ā* is given for *alif* (ا) or *alif maqṣārah* (آ).

Tā' marbūtah (ة), when not vocalized is rendered as *ah*.