

## Bibliography

- Apsey, T. M., and J. C. Thomas. "Lessons of the Softwood Lumber Dispute: Politics, Protectionism, and the Panel Process." Manuscript, April 1997. Available at <<http://www.acah.org/aspey.htm>>.
- Australian Bureau of Agricultural and Resource Economics (ABARE), ed. *Japanese Agricultural Policies: A Time of Change*. Policy Monograph no. 3. Canberra: Australian Government Publishing Service, 1988.
- Bailey, Martin F. "The Productivity Growth Slowdown by Industry." *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*, no. 2 (1982): 423–54.
- Baldwin, David. "Interdependence and Power: A Conceptual Analysis." *International Organization* 34, no. 4 (Autumn 1980): 471–506.
- . *Economic Statecraft*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1985.
- Baldwin, Robert E. *The Political Economy of U.S. Import Policy*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1985.
- Baltagi, Badi H. *Econometric Analysis of Panel Data*. New York: John Wiley & Sons, 1995.
- Bansberg, P. T. "China Steps up Campaign to Retain MFN Status." *Journal of Commerce*, April 9, 1991, 5A.
- . "China Warns of Retaliation if U.S. Cuts Textile Quotas." *Journal of Commerce*, June 19, 1995, 3A.
- Bayard, Thomas O., and Kimberly Ann Elliott. *Reciprocity and Retaliation in U.S. Trade Policy*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1994.
- Behr, Peter. "U.S. Businesses Waged Year-long Lobbying Effort on China Trade." *Washington Post*, May 27, 1994, A28.
- Belsie, Laurent. "China Trade through Lens of Local Mall." *Christian Science Monitor*, June 11, 1996, 4.
- Bergsten, Fred C., and Marcus Noland. *Reconcilable Differences? United States-Japan Economic Conflict*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1993.
- Bhagwati, Jagdish. "Aggressive Unilateralism: An Overview." In Jagdish Bhagwati and Hugh T. Patrick, eds., *Aggressive Unilateralism: America's 301 Trade Policy and the World Trading System*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- Bliss, Harry, and Bruce Russett. "Democratic Trading Partners: The Liberal

- Connection, 1962–1989.” *Journal of Politics* 60, no. 4 (November 1998): 1126–47.
- Borrus, Michael. *Competing for Control: America's Stake in Microelectronics*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger, 1988.
- Borrus, Michael, James E. Millstein, and John Zysman. “Trade and Development in the Semiconductor Industry: Japanese Challenge and American Response.” In John Zysman and Laura Tyson, eds., *American Industry in International Competition: Government Politics and Corporate Strategies*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1983.
- Borrus, Michael, and John Zysman. “Industrial Competitiveness and American National Security.” In Wayne Sandholtz, Michael Borrus, John Zysman, Ken Conca, Jay Stowksy, Stephen Vogel, and Steve Weber, eds., *The Highest Stakes*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Bremer, Stuart. “Dangerous Dyads: Conditions Affecting the Likelihood of Interstate War, 1816–1965.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 26 (June 1992): 309–41.
- Bueno de Mesquita, Bruce, and David Lalman. *War and Reason*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1992.
- Busch, Marc L. *Trade Warriors: States, Firms, and Strategic Policy in High-Technology Competition*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- . “Democracy, Consultation, and the Paneling of Disputes under GATT.” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 44, no. 4 (2000): 425–46.
- Business Coalition for U.S.-China Trade. “Business Leaders Urge U.S. to Delink Trade Sanctions and Human Rights.” Press release, May 6, 1994.
- Cain, Peter. “Capitalism, War, and Internationalism in the Thought of Richard Cobden.” *British Journal of International Studies* 5 (1979): 229–47.
- Cardoso, Fernando Henrique, and Enzo Falleto. *Dependency and Development in Latin America*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979.
- Cashore, Benjamin. *Flights of the Phoenix: Explaining the Durability of the Canada-U.S. Softwood Lumber Dispute*. Canadian-American Public Policy, no. 32. Orono, ME: Canadian-American Center, University of Maine, 1997.
- Chan, Steve. “Mirror, Mirror on the Wall. . . Are the Freer Countries More Pacific?” *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 28 (1984): 617–48.
- Christopher, Warren. “China’s MFN Status: Summary of the Report and Recommendations of Secretary of State Warren Christopher.” Department of State Release, May 26, 1994.
- Coalition for Fair Lumber Imports. *Petition for the Imposition of Countervailing Duties: Certain Softwood Lumber Products from Canada*. Case no. C-122–602. vol. 1. Dewey, Ballantine. Washington, DC: May 19, 1986.
- Constantino, Luis, and Michael Percy. “The Political Economy of Canada-U.S. Trade in Forest Products.” In Russell S. Uhler, ed., *Canada-United States Trade in Forest Products*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1991.

- Conybeare, John A. C. *Trade Wars: The Theory and Practice of International Commercial Rivalry*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1987.
- Cox, Irving K. "The Politics of Canada-U.S. Trade in Forest Products." In Russell S. Uhler, ed., *Canada-United States Trade in Forest Products*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1991.
- Dahl, Robert. *Polyarchy: Participation and Opposition*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1971.
- Davies, John. "U.S. Importers Fear Big Loss From China-Textile Quota Cut." *Journal of Commerce*, January 12, 1994, 5A.
- DeSombre, Elizabeth. *Domestic Sources of International Environmental Policy: Industry, Environmentalists, and U.S. Power*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2000.
- Destler, I. M. *American Trade Politics*. 3d ed. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1995.
- Destler, I. M., and John S. Odell. *Anti-Protection: Changing Forces in United States Trade Politics*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1987.
- Dixon, William J. "Democracy and the Management of International Conflict." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 37 (March 1993): 42–68.
- . "Democracy and the Peaceful Settlement of International Conflict." *American Political Science Review* 88 (March 1994): 14–32.
- Dixon, William J., and Bruce Moon. "Political Similarity and American Foreign Trade Patterns." *Political Research Quarterly* 46 (March 1993): 5–25.
- Doran, Charles F., and Timothy J. Naftali. *U.S.-Canadian Softwood Lumber: Trade Dispute Negotiations*. Washington, DC: Pew Charitable Trusts, 1988.
- Doyle, Michael W. "Liberalism and World Politics." *American Political Science Review* 80, no. 4 (December 1986): 1151–69.
- Drezner, Daniel W. *The Sanctions Paradox: Economic Statecraft and International Relations*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1999.
- . "Outside the Box: Explaining Sanctions in Pursuit of Foreign Economic Goals." *International Interactions* 26 (2001): 379–410.
- Duchesne, Erick. "International Bilateral Trade and Investment Negotiations: Theory, Formal Model, and Empirical Evidences." Ph.D. diss., Michigan State University, 1997.
- Dumbaugh, Kerry B. "The Making of China Policy since Tiananmen." *China Business Review* 19, no. 1 (January–February 1992): 16–19.
- Dunne, Nancy. "Beijing and the Business of Human Rights." *Financial Times*, March 16, 1994.
- . "Washington Speaks with One Voice and Sends Mixed Messages." *Financial Times*, January 8, 1994, 3.
- Elliott, Kimberly Ann, and J. David Richardson. "Determinants and Effectiveness of 'Aggressively Unilateral' U.S. Trade Actions." In Robert C.

- Feenstra, ed., *The Effects of U.S. Trade Protection and Promotion Policies*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1997.
- Evans, Peter B., Harold K. Jacobson, and Robert D. Putnam, eds. *Double-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Farber, Henry S., and Joanne Gowa. "Politics and Peace." *International Security* 20 (1995): 123–46.
- Farnsworth, Clyde H. "End Believed Near for U.S. Sanctions Imposed on Japan." *New York Times*, April 27, 1987, A1.
- Fearon, James D. "Domestic Political Audiences and the Escalation of International Disputes." *American Political Science Review* 88, no. 3 (1994): 577–87.
- . "Signaling Foreign Policy Interests: Tying Hands versus Sinking Costs." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41, no. 1 (1997): 68–90.
- . "Bargaining, Enforcement, and International Cooperation." *International Organization* 52, no. 2 (1998): 269–305.
- Featherstone, Kevin. "Jean Monnet and the 'Democratic Deficit' in the European Union." *Journal of Common Market Studies* 32, no. 2 (1994): 149–70.
- Fox, Irving K. "The Politics of Canada-U.S. Trade in Forest Products." In Russell S. Uhler, ed., *Canada-United States Trade in Forest Products*. Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 1991.
- Friedman, Thomas. "U.S. Pares Imports of China's Fabrics in a Punitive Move." *New York Times*, January 7, 1994, A1.
- . "Clinton Votes for Business." *New York Times*, May 27, 1994, A1.
- Friman, H. Richard. *Patchwork Protectionism: Textile Trade Policy in the United States, Japan, and West Germany*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1990.
- Frost, Robert B., Jr. "Intellectual Property Rights Disputes in the 1990s between the People's Republic of China and the United States." *Tulane Journal of International and Comparative Law* 4, no. 1 (Winter 1995): 119–37.
- Furtado, Celso. *Development and Underdevelopment*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1964.
- Gardner, Bruce L. "The Political Economy of U.S. Export Subsidies for Wheat." In Anne O. Krueger, ed., *The Political Economy of American Trade Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Gargan, Edward. "Gauging the Consequences of Spurning China." *New York Times*, March 21, 1994, D1.
- Gartzke, Erik, Quan Li, and Charles Boehmer. "Investing in the Peace: Economic Interdependence and International Conflict." *International Organization* 55, no. 2 (2001): 391–438.
- Gasiorowski, Mark, and Solomon Polachek. "Conflict and Interdependence: East-West Trade and Linkages in the Era of Détente." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 26, no. 4 (1982): 709–29.

- George, Alexander L., and Timothy McKeown. "Case Studies and Theories of Organizational Decision Making." *Advances in Information Processing in Organizations* 2 (1985): 21–58.
- Gilpin, Robert. "Structural Constraints on Economic Leverage: Market-Type Systems." In Gordon H. McCormick and Richard E. Bissell, ed., *Strategic Dimensions of Economic Behavior*. New York: Praeger, 1984.
- . *The Political Economy of International Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1987.
- Goldstein, Carl. "Brawling in the Ring." *Far Eastern Economic Review*, September 24, 1992, 97.
- Goldstein, Judith. *Ideas, Interests, and American Trade Policy*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1993.
- . "International Law and Domestic Institutions: Reconciling North American 'Unfair' Trade Laws." *International Organization* 50, no. 4 (1996): 541–64.
- Gowa, Joanne. *Allies, Adversaries, and International Trade*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1983.
- Gowa, Joanne, and Edward D. Mansfield. "Power Politics and International Trade." *American Political Science Review* 87, no. 2 (1993): 408–20.
- Graham, Bradley. "Washington Angered by the Extension of Protectionist Restrictions to Software." *Washington Post*, November 1, 1987, H10.
- Green, Paula. "U.S. Textile Makers, Importers Clash over Chinese Products." *Journal of Commerce*, May 16, 1996, 2A.
- . "Trade Office Braces for Lobbying Blitz to Keep Products off China Sanctions List." *Journal of Commerce*, May 28, 1996, 1A.
- Greenberger, Robert S. "Restraint of Trade: Cacophony of Voices Drowns Out Message from U.S. to China." *Wall Street Journal*, March 22, 1994, A1.
- Greenberger, Robert S., and Jeff Cole. "China Sanctions Put U.S. Firms in a Bind." *Wall Street Journal*, May 30, 1996, A2.
- Greenberger, Robert S., and Michael K. Frisby. "Clinton's Renewal of Trade Status for China Followed Cabinet Debates, Congress's Sea Change." *Wall Street Journal*, May 31, 1994, A18.
- Greene, William H. *Econometric Analysis*. 2d ed. New York: Macmillan, 1993.
- Grieco, Joseph. *Cooperation among Nations: Europe, America, and Non-Tariff Barriers to Trade*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1990.
- Haass, Richard N., ed. *Economic Sanctions and American Diplomacy*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1998.
- Habeb, William Mark. *Power and Tactics in International Negotiation: How Weak Nations Bargain with Strong Nations*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1988.
- Hammond, Thomas H., and Brandon C. Prins. "The Impact of Domestic Institutions on International Negotiations: A Taxonomy of Results from a

- Complete-Information Spatial Model." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA, 1999.
- Hayter, Robert. "International Trade Relations and Regional Industrial Adjustment: The Implication of the 1982–86 Canadian-U.S. Softwood Lumber Dispute for British Columbia." *Environment and Planning A* 24 (January 1992): 153–70.
- Hendry, Sandy. "Limited Protection." *Far Eastern Economic Review* 153, no. 29 (July 1991): 61–62.
- Hepburn, Bob. "U.S. Imposes 15% Tariff on Canada's Lumber." *Toronto Star*, October 17, 1986, A1.
- Herbst, Kris. "A More Open Market for Supercomputers." *Datamation* 36, no. 18 (September 15, 1990): 123–25.
- Hershey, Robert D. "A Basic Pact with Japan." *New York Times*, April 4, 1990, D1.
- Hirschman, Albert O. *National Power and the Structure of Foreign Trade*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1945.
- Hoekman, Bernard M., and Michael M. Kostecki. *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: The WTO and Beyond*. 2d ed. New York: Oxford University Press, 2001.
- Hopmann, Terrence P. *The Negotiation Process and the Resolution of International Conflicts*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1996.
- Hudec, Robert E. *Enforcing International Trade Law: The Evolution of the Modern GATT Legal System*. Salem, NH: Butterworth Legal Publishers, 1993.
- Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, and Howard F. Rosen. *Trade Policy for Troubled Industries*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1986.
- Hufbauer, Gary Clyde, Jeffrey J. Schott, and Kimberly Ann Elliott. *Economic Sanctions Reconsidered: History and Current Policy*. 2d ed. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1990.
- Huntington, Samuel. *The Third Wave: Democratization in the Late Twentieth Century*. Norman: University of Oklahoma Press, 1991.
- Huth, Paul K. *Extended Deterrence and the Prevention of War*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1988.
- Hyclak, Thomas. "Introduction." In David Greenaway, Thomas Hyclak, and Robert J. Thornton, eds., *Economic Aspects of Regional Trading Arrangements*. New York: New York University Press, 1989.
- Iida, Keisuke. "Analytic Uncertainty and International Cooperation: Theory and Application to International Economic Coordination." *International Studies Quarterly* 37 (1993): 431–57.
- . "When and How Do Domestic Constraints Matter?" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 37, no. 3 (1993): 403–26.
- International Monetary Fund (IMF). *Direction of Trade Statistics Yearbook*. Washington, DC: International Monetary Fund.
- Irwin, Douglas A. "Trade Politics and the Semiconductor Industry." In Anne

- O. Krueger, ed., *The Political Economy of American Trade Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Jagers, Keith, and Ted Robert Gurr. *Polity III: Political Structures and Regime Change, 1800–1994*. Study no. 6695. Ann Arbor: Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, 1996.
- Japan Space Activities Commission, Long Range Vision Special Committee. *Long Range Vision for Japanese Space Development*, July 1983. Tokyo: Ad Hoc Committee on Long-Range Prospects, Space Activities Commission, Japan.
- Jayakar, Krishna P. “The United States-China Copyright Dispute: A Two-Level Games Analysis.” *Communication Law and Policy* 2 (1997): 527–61.
- Jehl, Douglas. “Warning to China on Trade.” *New York Times*, April 30, 1994, 39 (sect. 1).
- Jen, Hui-wen. “Background to China’s ‘Four Nots’ Policy toward the United States.” *Hong Kong Hsin Bao*, September 17, 1993, in Foreign Broadcast Information Service, no.179, 1–3.
- Johnston, Oswald. “U.S., Europe Achieve Truce in Spain Trade.” *Los Angeles Times*, July 3, 1986, 1.
- Jones, Brian. “Chinese Officials Say MFN Status Benefits Both China and the U.S.” *Journal of Commerce*, April 30, 1993, 4A.
- Kalt, Joseph P. *The Political Economy of Protectionism: Tariffs and Retaliation in the Timber Industry*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Energy and Environmental Policy Center, 1987.
- . “Precedent and Legal Argument in U.S. Trade Policy: Do They Matter to the Political Economy of the Lumber Dispute?” In Anne O. Krueger, ed., *The Political Economy of American Trade Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Karol, David. “Divided Government and U.S. Trade Policy: Much Ado about Nothing?” *International Organization* 54 (2000): 825–44.
- Kaslow, Amy. “President Urges Renewal of China’s Top Trade Status.” *Christian Science Monitor*, May 28, 1993, 4.
- Keatley, Robert. “U.S. Firms, Anticipating Huge Market, Worry China May Lose Its MFN Status.” *Wall Street Journal*, May 7, 1993, B8.
- Kehoe, Louise. “U.S. Savours Electronics Showdown.” *Financial Times*, May 12, 1989, 6.
- Keohane, Robert O. *After Hegemony*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1984.
- Keohane, Robert O., and Joseph S. Nye. *Power and Interdependence*. Glenview, IL: Scott, Foresman, 1989.
- King, Gary, Robert O. Keohane, and Sidney Verba. *Designing Social Inquiry: Scientific Inference in Quantitative Research*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- King, Gary, and Langche Zeng. “Logistic Regression in Rare Events Data.” *Political Analysis* 9, no. 2 (2001): 137–63.

- Knopf, Jeffery W. "Beyond Two-Level Games: Domestic-International Interaction in the Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Negotiations." *International Organization* 47, no. 4 (1993): 599–628.
- Koepp, Stephen. "Fighting the Trade Tilt: The U.S. Fires Protective Tariffs at Japanese Electronic Products." *Time* 129 (April 6, 1987): 50–51.
- Krasner, Stephen D. *Structural Conflict: The Third World against Global Liberalism*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1985.
- Krauss, Ellis S. "U.S.-Japan Negotiations on Construction and Semiconductors, 1985–1988: Building Friction and Relation-Chips." In Peter B. Evans, Harold K. Jacobson, and Robert D. Putnam, eds., *Double-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Krauss, Ellis S., and Simon Reich. "Ideology, Interests, and the American Executive: Toward a Theory of Foreign Competition and Manufacturing Trade Policy." *International Organization* 46 (1992): 857–97.
- Krueger, Anne. *The Political Economy of American Trade Policy*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1996.
- Krugman, Paul R. "Strategic Sectors and International Competition." In Robert M. Stern, ed., *U.S. Trade Policies in a Changing World Economy*, 207–32. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1987.
- . ed. *Strategic Policy and the New International Economics*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1986.
- Kwan, Chi Hung. "Turning Trade Frictions between Japan and China into a Win-Win Game." Research Institute of Economy, Trade, and Industry (RIETI) Report, 2001. Available at <<http://www.rieti.go.jp/column/2001/0003e.html>>.
- Lachica, Eduardo. "Plan for Tariffs against China Provokes Many U.S. Retailers to Protest Strongly." *Wall Street Journal*, January 30, 1995, B6E.
- Lake, David A. *Power, Protection, and Free Trade: International Sources of U.S. Commercial Strategy, 1887–1939*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1988.
- . "Powerful Pacifists: Democratic States and War." *American Political Science Review* 86 (1992): 24–37.
- Lampton, David M. "America's China Policy in the Age of the Finance Minister: Clinton Ends Linkage." *China Quarterly* 139 (September 1994): 597–621.
- . "Ending the MFN Battle." *NBR Analysis* 8, no. 4 (July 1997): 7–14.
- Lardy, Nicholas R. *China in the World Economy*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1994.
- . "Permanent Normal Trade Relations for China." Brookings Institution Policy Brief, no. 58, May 2000.
- LaRussa, Robert. "AEA Lauds U.S. Move on Trade." *Electronic News*, 35, no. 1762 (June 12, 1989): 4.



- Lax, David, and James Sebenius. *The Manager as Negotiator: Bargaining for Cooperation and Competitive Gain*. New York: Free Press, 1986.
- Leeds, Ashley. "Domestic Political Institutions, Credible Commitments, and International Cooperation." *American Journal of Political Science* 43, no. 4 (October 1999): 979–1002.
- Lehman, Howard P., and Jennifer L. McCoy. "The Dynamics of the Two-Level Bargaining Game: The 1988 Brazilian Debt Negotiations." *World Politics* 44, no. 4 (1992): 600–644.
- Levy, Jack. "Domestic Politics and War." *Journal of Interdisciplinary History* 18, no. 4 (Spring 1988): 653–73.
- Lewington, Jennifer. "Senators Warn Canada to Chop Lumber Exports." *Globe and Mail*, February 27, 1986, B8.
- . "U.S. Administration Courts Key Senators on Free Trade." *Globe and Mail*, April 18, 1986, B12.
- Leyton-Brown, David. *Weathering the Storm: Canadian-U.S. Relations, 1980–83*. Toronto: C.D. Howe Institute, 1985.
- Li, Quan, and Dong-Joon Jo. "Trading-Bloc Formation and Influence of Politics: A Dyadic Analysis, 1960–1992." Manuscript, 2001.
- Lincoln, Edward J. *Japan's Unequal Trade*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1990.
- Locin, Mitchell. "Trade Chief Hints China's Status with U.S. May Not Change in '93." *Chicago Tribune*, May 21, 1993, 6 (sect. 1).
- Lohmann, Susanne, and Sharyn O'Halloran. "Divided Government and U.S. Trade Policy." *International Organization* 48, no. 4 (1994): 595–632.
- Lu, Yu-sha. "New 'Eight-Character Principle' of China's Policy toward the United States." *Hong Kong Tangtai* 30 (September 15, 1993): 10.
- Madison, Christopher. "Textile Talks Will Put Reagan's Free-Trade Stance to a Real Test." *National Journal* 13 (May 1981): 883–87.
- Mann, James. "U.S. Firms Lobby for China Trade Benefits." *Los Angeles Times*, July 15, 1991, A15.
- . "U.S. China Averts Clash over Trade." *Los Angeles Times*, October 10, 1992, A1.
- . *About Face: A History of America's Curious Relationship with China, from Nixon to Clinton*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1999.
- Mansfield, Edward D., and Rachel Bronson. "The Political Economy of Major-Power Trade Flows." In Edward D. Mansfield and Helen V. Milner, eds., *The Political Economy of Regionalism*, 188–208. New York: Columbia University Press, 1997.
- Mansfield, Edward D., and Jack Snyder. "Democratization and the Danger of War." *International Security* 20 (1995): 5–38.
- Mansfield, Edward, Helen V. Milner, and B. Peter Rosendorff. "Free to Trade: Democracies, Autocracies, and International Trade." *American Political Science Review* 94, no. 2 (June 2000): 305–21.
- . "Why Democracies Cooperate More: Electoral Control and Interna-

- tional Trade Agreements." *International Organization* 56, no. 3 (Summer 2002): 477–513.
- Maoz, Zeev, and Nazrin Abdolali. "Regime Type and International Conflict, 1816–1976." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 33 (March 1989): 3–36.
- Maoz, Zeev, and Bruce Russett. "Normative and Structural Causes of Democratic Peace, 1946–1986." *American Political Science Review* 87 (1993): 624–38.
- Martin, Lisa L. *Democratic Commitments*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2000.
- Mastanduno, Michael. "Do Relative Gains Matter? America's Response to Japanese Industrial Policy." *International Security* 16, no. 1 (Summer 1991): 73–113.
- . "Setting Market Access Priorities: The Use of Super 301 in U.S. Trade with Japan." *World Economy* 15, no. 6 (November 1992): 729–53.
- Mayer, Frederick W. "Managing Domestic Differences in International Negotiations: The Strategic Use of International Side-Payments." *International Organization* 46, no. 4 (1992): 793–818.
- Mayhew, David. *Congress: The Electoral Connection*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1974.
- McMillan, John. "Strategic Bargaining and Section 301." In Jagdish Bhagwati and Hugh T. Patrick, eds., *Aggressive Unilateralism: America's 301 Trade Policy and the World Trading System*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1990.
- McMillan, Susan. "Interdependence and Conflict." *Mershon International Studies Review* 41, no. 1 (1997): 33–58.
- McCurry, John. "U.S., China Agree on WTO." *Textile World*, December 1999, 17.
- Melo, Jaime de, Arvind Panagariya, and Dani Rodrik. "The New Regionalism: A Country Perspective." In Jaime de Melo and Arvind Panagariya, eds., *New Dimensions in Regional Integration*, 159–92. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1995.
- Mertha, Andrew C. "Pirates, Politics, and Trade Policy: Structuring the Negotiations and Enforcing the Outcomes of the Sino-U.S. Intellectual Property Dialogue, 1991–1999." Ph.D. diss., University of Michigan, 2001.
- Meunier, Sophie. "Europe Divided but United: Institutional Integration and E.C.-U.S. Trade Negotiations since 1962." Ph.D. diss., MIT, 1998.
- Milner, Helen V. *Interests, Institutions, and Information: Domestic Politics and International Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1997.
- Milner, Helen V., and Keiko Kubota. "Why the Rush to Free Trade? Democracy and Trade Liberalization in the LDCs." Manuscript, 1999.
- Milner, Helen V., and B. Peter Rosendorff. "Domestic Politics and International Trade Negotiations: Elections and Divided Government as Constraints on Trade Liberalization." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41 (February 1997): 117–46.

- Mo, Jongryn. "The Logic of Two-Level Games with Endogenous Domestic Coalitions." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 38 (September 1994): 402–22.
- . "Domestic Institutions and International Bargaining: The Role of Agent Veto in Two-Level Games." *American Political Science Review* 89 (1995): 914–24.
- Moffet, George D., III. "Bush, Congress Clash on China." *Christian Science Monitor*, February 27, 1992, 1 (U.S. sect.).
- Moravcsik, Andrew. "Introduction: Integrating International and Domestic Explanations of World Politics." In Peter B. Evans, Harold K. Jacobson, and Robert D. Putnam, eds., *Double-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Morrow, James D., Randolph M. Siverson, and Tressa E. Tabares. "The Political Determinants of International Trade: The Major Powers, 1907–1990." *American Political Science Review* 92, no. 3 (September 1998): 649–61.
- Nanto, Dick K., and Glenn J. McLoughlin. *Japanese and U.S. Industrial Associations: Their Role in High-Technology Policymaking*. Washington, DC: Congressional Research Service Report, Library of Congress, June 6, 1991.
- Noland, Marcus. "Chasing Phantoms: The Political Economy of USTR." *International Organization* 51, no. 3 (Summer 1997): 365–87.
- Odell, John S. "Latin American Trade Negotiations with the U.S." *International Organization* 34 (Spring 1980): 207–28.
- . "The Outcome of International Trade Conflicts: The U.S. and South Korea, 1960–1981." *International Studies Quarterly* 29 (September 1985): 263–86.
- . "International Threats and Internal Politics: Brazil, the European Community, and the United States, 1985–1987." In Peter B. Evans, Harold K. Jacobson, and Robert D. Putnam, eds., *Double-Edged Diplomacy: International Bargaining and Domestic Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1993.
- Odell, John S., and Anne Dibble. *Brazilian Informatics and the United States: Defending Infant Industry versus Opening Foreign Markets*. Washington, DC: Institute for the Study of Diplomacy, Georgetown University, 1992.
- Odell, John, and Margit Matzinger-Tchakerian. "European Community Enlargement and the United States." In Robert S. Walters, ed., *Talking Trade: U.S. Policy in International Perspective*. Boulder: Westview, 1993.
- O'Halloran, Sharyn S. *Politics, Process, and American Trade Policy*. Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1994.
- Okimoto, Daniel I., Takuo Sugano, and Franklin B. Weinstein. *Competitive Edge: The Semiconductor Industry in the U.S. and Japan*. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1984.
- Oneal, John, and Bruce Russett. "The Classical Liberals Were Right: Democracy, Interdependence, and Conflict, 1950–1985." *International Studies Quarterly* 41 (1997): 267–93.

- Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). *Globalization of Industrial Activities, Four Case Studies: Auto Parts, Chemicals, Construction, and Semiconductors*. Paris: OECD, 1992.
- O'Shea, Timothy J. C. "The U.S.-Japan Semiconductor Problem." In Robert S. Walters, ed., *Talking Trade: U.S. Policy in International Perspective*. Boulder: Westview, 1993.
- Owen, John. "How Liberalism Produces Democratic Peace." *International Security* 19 (1994): 87-125.
- Paalberg, Robert L. *Fixing Farm Trade: Policy Options for the United States*. Cambridge, MA: Ballinger, 1988.
- Pahre, Robert. "Endogenous Domestic Institutions in Two-Level Games and Parliamentary Oversight of the European Union." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 41 (February 1997): 147-74.
- . "Divided Government and International Cooperation in Austria-Hungary, Sweden-Norway, and the European Union." *European Union Politics* 2 (2001): 131-62.
- Pear, Robert. "Far-off Silver Lining in Dispute with Japan." *New York Times*, May 27, 1989, 29.
- Percy, Michael, and Christian G. Yoder. *The Softwood Lumber Dispute and Canada-U.S. Trade in Natural Resources*. Halifax, Nova Scotia: Institute for Research on Public Policy, 1987.
- Polachek, Solomon. "Conflict and Trade: An Economic Approach to Political International Interactions." In Walter Isard and Charles Anderton, eds., *Economics of Arms Reduction and the Peace Process*, 89-120. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 1992.
- Prestowitz, Clyde V., Jr. *Trading Places: How We Allowed Japan to Take the Lead*. New York: Basic Books, 1988.
- Powell, Bill, Rich Thomas, and Bradley Martin. "Japan Makes the Hit List." *Newsweek*, June 5, 1989, 48-49.
- Putnam, Robert D. "Diplomacy and Domestic Politics: The Logic of Two-Level Games." *International Organization* 42 (Summer 1988): 427-60.
- Raiffa, Howard. *The Art and Science of Negotiation*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1982.
- Ray, James L. *Democracy and International Conflict: An Evaluation of the Democratic Peace Proposition*. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 1995.
- Raymond, Gregory A. "Democracies, Disputes, and Third-Party Intermediaries." *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 38 (March 1994): 24-42.
- Reinhardt, Eric. "Posturing Parliaments: Ratification, Uncertainty, and International Bargaining." Ph.D. diss., 1996.
- . "Aggressive Multilateralism: The Determinants of GATT/WTO Dispute Initiation, 1948-1998." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the International Studies Association, Washington, DC, 1999.
- Remmer, Karen L. "Does Democracy Promote Interstate Cooperation?"

- Lessons from the Mercosur Region." *International Studies Quarterly* 42, no. 1 (March 1998): 25–52.
- Reuveny, Rafael. "The Trade and Conflict Debate: A Survey of Theory, Evidence, and Future Research." *Peace Economics, Peace Science, and Public Policy* 6, no. 1 (2000): 23–49.
- . "Disaggregated Bilateral Trade and Conflict: Exploring Propositions in a Simultaneous Framework." *International Politics* 38 (2001): 401–28.
- Rondinelli, Dennis A. "Resolving U.S.-China Trade Conflicts: Conditions for Trade and Investment Expansion in the 1990s." *Columbia Journal of World Business* 28, no. 2 (Summer 1993): 66–79.
- Rosecrance, Richard. *The Rise of the Trading State*. New York: Basic Books, 1986.
- Rosendorff, B. Peter, and Helen V. Milner. "The Optimal Design of International Trade Institutions: Uncertainty and Escape." *International Organization* 55, no. 4 (Autumn 2001): 829–57.
- Russett, Bruce. *Grasping the Democratic Peace: Principles for a Post-Cold War World*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1993.
- Ruzicka, Milan. "U.S.-China Tension Building over Piracy." *Journal of Commerce*, February 1, 1995, 1A.
- Ryan, Michael P. *Playing by the Rules: American Trade Power and Diplomacy in the Pacific*. Washington, DC: Georgetown University Press, 1995.
- . *Knowledge Diplomacy: Global Competition and the Politics of Intellectual Property*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press, 1998.
- Sandholtz, Wayne, Michael Borrus, John Zysman, Ken Conca, Jay Stowsky, Steven Vogel, and Steve Weber, eds., *The Highest Stakes: The Economic Foundations of the Next Security System*. London and New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.
- Sands, Lee M., and Deborah Lehr. "IPR Watchdogs." *China Business Review* 21, no. 6 (November–December 1994): 16–18.
- Sanger, David E., and Steven Erlanger. "U.S. Warns China over Violations of Trade Accord." *New York Times*, February 4, 1996, 1 (sect. 1).
- Scharpf, Fritz. "Economic Integration, Democracy, and the Welfare State." *Journal of European Public Policy* 4, no. 1 (1997): 18–36.
- Schatz, Willie. "Who's Winning the Supercomputer Race?" *Datamation* 35, no. 14 (July 15, 1989): 18–21.
- Schelling, Thomas. *The Strategy of Conflict*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1960.
- . *Arms and Influence*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1966.
- Schoenberger, Susumu. "Question of Conscience: Human Rights in China or Jobs in California?" *Los Angeles Times*, May 15, 1994, D3.
- Schoppa, Leonard J. "Two-Level Games and Bargaining Outcomes: Why Gaiatsu Succeeds in Japan in Some Cases but Not Others." *International Organization* 47, no. 3 (1993): 353–86.

- . *Bargaining with Japan: What American Pressure Can and Cannot Do*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1997.
- Schloss, Peter A. "China's Long-Awaited Copyright Law." *China Business Review* (September–October 1990): 24–28.
- Schmidt, Vivien. "European Integration and Democracy: The Differences among Member States." *Journal of European Public Policy* 4, no. 1 (1997): 128–45.
- Schultz, Kenneth A. "Domestic Opposition and Signaling in International Crises." *American Political Science Review* 92, no. 4 (1998): 829–44.
- Schweller, Randall L. "Domestic Structure and Preventive War: Are Democracies More Pacific?" *World Politics* 44 (1992): 235–69.
- Sebenius, James K. *Negotiating the Law of the Sea: Lessons in the Art and Science of Reaching Agreement*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1984.
- Sherman, Richard. "Democracy and Trade Conflict." *International Interactions* 27 (June 2001): 1–28.
- . "Targeting Democracies: Regime Type and America's 'Aggressively Unilateral' Trade Policy." *Social Science Quarterly* 83, no. 4 (December 2002): 1063–78.
- Silk, Leonard. "Japan Tops Sanction 'Hit List'." *St. Louis-Dispatch*, June 3, 1989, 9A.
- Smith, Craig S., and Kathy Chen. "U.S. Business Concerned by China Tiff but Then, They've Seen It All Before." *Wall Street Journal*, May 17, 1996, A10.
- Snyder, Glenn H. "The Security Dilemma in Alliance Politics." *World Politics* 36, no. 4 (1984): 461–95.
- Snyder, Glenn H., and Paul Diesing. *Conflict among Nations: Bargaining, Decision Making, and System Structure in International Crises*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1977.
- Soh, Felix. "To Earn Respect, China Must Respect Global Rules." *Strait Times*, May 17, 1996, 50.
- Sparks, Samantha. "Inter Trade: U.S. Businesses Battle Looming Trade War with Brazil." *Inter Press Service*, December 28, 1987.
- Stein, Arthur A. "Governments, Economic Interdependence, and International Cooperation." In Philip Tetlock, Jo L. Huberman, Robert Jervis, P. C. Stern, and Charles Tilly, eds., *Behavior, Society, and International Conflict*, 3:241–321. New York: Oxford University Press, 1993.
- Stern, Robert M. "U.S.-Japan Trade Policy and FDI Issues." Paper presented at the Conference on Issues and Options for the Multilateral, Regional, and Bilateral Trade Policies of the United States and Japan, Ann Arbor, MI, 2000.
- Stevenson, Richard W. "Tread Carefully with China, Business Leaders Urge U.S." *New York Times*, May 11, 1996, 5 (sect. 1).
- Strokes, Bruce. "Trade Disputes Are Straining the Ties That Bind America and Western Europe." *National Journal* 17, no. 33–34 (August 1985): 1894–97.

- Sun, Lena H. "China Detains Dissident as French Premier Tries to Mend Relations." *Washington Post*, April 9, 1994, A22.
- Sun Zi. *The Art of War* (Sunzi Bing Fa). Translated and with an introduction by Samuel B. Griffith. New York: Oxford University Press, 1963.
- Sutter, Robert G. "American Policy toward Beijing, 1989–1990: The Role of President Bush and the White House Staff." *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* 9, no. 4 (Winter 1990): 3–14.
- . *U.S. Policy toward China: An Introduction to the Role of Interest Groups*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield, 1998.
- Sykes, Alan O. "Constructive Unilateral Threats in International Commercial Relations: The Limited Case for Section 301." *Law and Policy in International Business* 23 (Spring 1992): 263–330.
- Tanaka, H. William, et al. "Reply of the Electronics Industries Association of Japan." Tanaka, Walders and Ritgers. Washington, DC, November 1995.
- Tefft, Sheila. "China Sends Huge Trade Vanguard to the U.S." *Christian Science Monitor*, April 8, 1994 (economy sect.).
- Tobin, Glenn. "U.S.-Canada Free Trade Negotiations: Gaining Approval to Proceed." Case Program, no. c16-87-785, Appendix G. John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University, 1987.
- Tougas, Francois. "Softwood Lumber from Canada: Natural Resources and the Search for a Definition of Countervailable Domestic Subsidy." *Gonzala Law Review* 24 (1988–89): 135–65.
- Tsebelis, George. *Nested Games: Rational Choice in Comparative Politics*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1990.
- Tyler, Patrick E. "Beijing Says It Could Live Well Even if U.S. Trade Was Cut Off." *New York Times*, March 21, 1994, A1.
- Tyson, Laura D'Andrea. *Who's Bashing Whom? Trade Conflict in High-Technology Industries*. Washington, DC: Institute for International Economics, 1992.
- U.S. Department of Commerce. *The Japanese Solid Wood Products Market*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1989.
- . *U.S. Industry Output 1992*. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1992.
- U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration. *Preliminary Negative Countervailing Duty Determination, Certain Softwood Products from Canada*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 1983.
- . *U.S. Foreign Trade Highlights*. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, various years.
- U.S. House. *Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988, Conference Report to Accompany HR3*. Report 100–576. 100th Cong., 2d sess., April 20, 1988.
- U.S. House Committee on Finance. *Japanese Trade Barriers to Forest Products*. Hearing before the Subcommittee on International Trade of the Committee on Finance. 101st Cong., 2d sess., June 22, 1989.
- U.S. House Committee on Foreign Relations. *United States-European Com-*

- munity Trade Relations: Problems and Prospects for Resolution*. 99th Cong., 2d sess., July 24, 1986.
- U.S. House Committee on Government Operations. *Is the Administration Giving away the U.S. Supercomputer Industry?* Hearings before the Legislation and National Security Subcommittee. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 102d Cong., 2d sess., July 1 and 8, 1992.
- U.S. House Committee on Ways and Means. *Disapproval of Extension of Most-Favored-Nation Treatment to the Products of the People's Republic of China*. House Report 102-632. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office, 102d Cong., 2d sess., June 30, 1992.
- . *United States-People's Republic of China Trade Relations, Including Most-Favored-Nation Trade Status for China*: Hearing before the Subcommittee on Trade of the Committee on Ways and Means. 102d Cong., 1st sess., June 12, 1991.
- . *USTR Identification of Priority Practices and Countries under Super 301 and Special 301 Provisions of the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988*. 101st Cong., 1st sess., June 8, 1989.
- U.S. House Office of Technology Assessment. *Competing Economies: America, Europe, and the Pacific Rim*. OTA-ITE-498. Washington, DC: U.S. Government Printing Office, 1991.
- U.S. International Trade Commission. *Conditions Relating to the Importation of Softwood Lumber into the United States. Report to the President on Investigation no. 332-210 under Section 332 of the Tariff Act of 1930*. USITC publication 1765, 1985.
- U.S. Senate Committee on Commerce. *Japanese Space Industry—An American Challenge*. Hearing before the Committee on Foreign Commerce and Tourism. 101st Cong., 1st sess., October 4, 1989.
- U.S. Senate Committee on Finance. *Super 301: Effectiveness in Opening Foreign Markets*. Hearing before the Subcommittee on International Trade of the Committee on Finance. 101st Cong., 2d sess., April 27, 1990.
- U.S. Trade Representative. "Intellectual Property Rights Enforcement in China." USTR press release (last modified May 16, 1996).
- . "Statement by Ambassador Barshefsky." Press release 96-53, June 17, 1996.
- . *National Trade Estimate Report on Foreign Trade Barriers*. Various years. Washington, DC: Government Printing Office.
- Verdier, Daniel. *Democracy and International Trade: Britain, France, and the United States, 1860-1990*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1994.
- . "Democratic Convergence and Free Trade." *International Studies Quarterly* 42, no. 1 (March 1998): 1-24.
- Vernon, Raymond, Deborah L. Spar, and Glenn Tobin. *From Triangles and Revolving Doors: Cases in U.S. Foreign Economic Policy Making*. New York: Praeger, 1991.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel. *The Modern World-System: Capitalist Agriculture and*



- the Origins of the European World Economy in the Sixteenth Century*. New York: Academic Press, 1976.
- Walsh, Edward. "Clinton Indicts Bush's World Leadership." *Washington Post*, October 2, 1992, A12.
- Walter, Donna. "Firms Unshaken by U.S. Terms for China." *Los Angeles Times*, June 7, 1993, D3.
- Waltz, Kenneth. "The Myth of National Interdependence." In Charles P. Kindleberger, ed., *The Multinational Corporation*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1970.
- . *Theory of International Politics*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley, 1979.
- Weart, Spencer R. "Peace among Democratic and Oligarchic Republics." *Journal of Peace Research* 31 (1994): 299–316.
- Wolff, Alan W. *Identification of Japan's Failure to Abide by the Semiconductor Agreement, Submission before the United States Trade Representative*. Dewey, Ballantine. Washington, DC. March 1989.
- . *Petition of the Semiconductor Industry Association: Pursuant to Section 301 of the Trade Act of 1974, as amended, for relief from the Effects of Japanese Market Barriers in Semiconductors*. San José: Semiconductor Industry Association, 1985.
- Woodall, Brian. *Japan under Construction: Corruption, Politics, and Public Works*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1996.
- World Bank. *World Tables*. Baltimore: Published for the World Bank by the Johns Hopkins University Press. Various years.
- Wray, William D. "Japanese Space Enterprise: The Problem of Autonomous Development." *Pacific Affairs* 64, no. 4 (Winter 1991–92): 463–88.
- Wriggins, W. Howard. "Up for Auction: Malta Bargains with Great Britain, 1971." In I. William Zartman, ed., *The 50% Solution: How to Bargain Successfully with Hijackers, Strikers, Bosses, Oil Magnates, Arabs, Russians, and Other Worthy Opponents in This Modern World*, 208–34. New York: Anchor Books, 1976.
- Wu, Pei-tsu. "U.S.-China Tensions Frighten Importers." *Journal of Commerce*, February 10, 1992, 1A.
- Yabunaka, Mitoji. *Taibei keizai kosho: masatsu no jitsuzo* (Economic negotiations with the United States: Views from the negotiating table). Tokyo: Saimaru Shuppankai, 1991.
- Yannopoulos, G. N. *Customs Unions and Trade Conflicts*. London: Routledge, 1988.
- Yeutter, Clayton. "Preserving the Atlantic Peace: EEC Tariffs." *Financial Times*, January 23, 1987, 23.
- Yoffie, David B. *Power and Protectionism: Strategies of the Newly Industrialized Countries*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1983.
- . "How an Industry Builds Political Advantage." *Harvard Business Review* 66, no. 3 (May–June 1988): 82–89.

- Yoffie, David B., and John J. Coleman. "The Semiconductor Industry Association and the Trade Dispute with Japan (A)." Cambridge, MA: Harvard Business School case no 9-387-205, Harvard College, 1987.
- Yuan, Jing-dong. "Sanctions, Domestic Politics, and U.S. China Policy." *Issues and Studies* 33, no. 10 (1997): 90-123.
- Zartman, William. *The Politics of Trade Negotiations between Africa and the European Economic Community*. Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1971.
- Zhang, Jia-ling. "Maoyi Baohu Zhuyi Dui Zhongmei Liangguo de Weihai" (The negative impact of trade protectionism on the United States and China: An analysis of U.S. textile trade policies). In Wang Xi and Charles H. Holton, eds., *Zhongmei Jingji Guangxi: Xianzhuang Yu Qianjing* (China-U.S. economic relations: Present and future). Shanghai: Fudan University Press, 1989.
- Zhou, Xiao-lin. "U.S.-China Trade Dispute and China's Intellectual Property Protection." *New York University Journal of International Law and Politics* 24, no. 3 (1992): 1115-29.