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Modern German Art for Thirties Paris, Prague, and London
MODERN
GERMAN ART

for Thirties Paris, Prague, and London

RESISTANCE AND ACQUIESCENCE
IN A DEMOCRATIC PUBLIC SPHERE

Keith Holz

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St. Louis, November 2002
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Abbreviations

AÉAR Association des Écrivains et Artistes Révolutionnaires
Association of Revolutionary Writers and Artists
AGGCF American Guild for German Cultural Freedom
AIA Artists International Association (London)
AIZ Arbeiter-Illustrierte-Zeitung (Berlin-Prag)
Workers’-Illustrated-Newspaper (Berlin-Prague)
ARBKD Assoziation revolutionärer Bildender
or ASSO Künstler Deutschlands
Association of Revolutionary Artists of Germany
BBC British Broadcasting Corporation
BIE Bureau International des Expositions (Paris)
International Bureau of Expositions (Paris)
BND Bund Neues Deutschland (Paris)
League of the New Germany (Paris)
Comintern Communist International
ČSR Československá republika
Czechoslovak Republic (1918–39)
ČSSR Československá socialistická republika
Czechoslovak Socialist Republic (1948–90)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
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| DDR          | Deutsche Demokratische Republik  
              | German Democratic Republic |
| DKb          | Deutsche Künstlerbund (Paris)  
              | German Artists’ League (Paris) |
| DKK          | Deutsche Kulturkartell (Paris)  
              | German Cartel for Culture (Paris) |
| FDJ          | Freie Deutsche Jugend  
              | Free German Youth |
| FEAF         | Fédération Emigrés d’Allemagne en France  
              | Federation of Emigrants from Germany in France |
| FGLC         | Free German League of Culture (London)  
              | Free Artists’ League 1938 (Paris) |
| Gestapo      | Seheime Staatspolizei  
              | Secret State Police |
| GPK          | Gesellschaft patriotischer Kunstfreunde  
              | Association of Patriotic Friends of Art |
| INFA         | l’Institut pour l’étude du fascisme  
              | The Institute for the Study of Fascism |
| IVRS         | Internationale Vereinigung revolutionärer Schriftsteller  
              | International League of Revolutionary Writers |
| KDK          | Kollektiv deutscher Künstler (Paris)  
              | Collective of German Artists (Paris) |
| KPD          | Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands  
              | Communist Party of Germany |
| KSČ          | Komunistická strana Československa  
              | Communist Party of Czechoslovakia |
| KVB          | Kunstverein für Böhmen  
              | Art Association for Bohemia |
| MARS         | Modern Architectural Research |
| NSDAP        | Nationalsozialistische Deutsche Arbeiterpartei  
              | National Socialist German Workers Party |
| OKB          | Oskar-Kokoschka-Bund (Prag)  
              | Oskar-Kokoschka-League (Prague) |
| PCF          | Parti Communiste Français  
              | French Communist Party |
| RdbKT        | Reichsverband deutscher bildenden Künstler in der  
              | Tschechoslowakei  
              | Imperial Association of German Visual Artists in  
<pre><code>          | Czechoslovakia |
</code></pre>
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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Abbreviation</th>
<th>Full Name</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>RKK</td>
<td>Reichskulturkammer (Reich Chamber of Culture)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RSD</td>
<td>Revolutionäre Sozialisten (Deutschland) (Revolutionary Socialists (Germany))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>RVbK</td>
<td>Reichsverband bildender Künstler Deutschlands (Imperial Association of Visual Artists of Germany)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SA</td>
<td>Sturmbteilung (“Storm division,” Nazi storm troopers’ organization)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SAP</td>
<td>Sozialistische Arbeiterpartei (Socialist Workers Party)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SdP</td>
<td>Sudetendeutsche Partei (Sudeten German Party)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SDS</td>
<td>Schutzverband deutscher Schriftsteller (Paris) (Defense League of German Writers (Paris))</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SHF</td>
<td>Sudetendeutsche Heimatfront (Sudeten German Front of the Homeland)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SoPaDe</td>
<td>Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SPD</td>
<td>Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Social Democratic Party of Germany)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SS</td>
<td>Schutzstaffel (Protection Staff)</td>
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<tr>
<td>SVU</td>
<td>Syndikát Výtvarných Umělců (Syndicate for Exhibiting Artists)</td>
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<tr>
<td>USPD</td>
<td>Unabhängige Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands (Independent Socialist Party of Germany)</td>
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<td>VBP</td>
<td>Vereinigung der Bühnenangehörigen Paris (Organization of Theater Members Paris)</td>
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<td>VI</td>
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