

A c k n o w l e d g m e n t s

Several institutions and individuals provided key resources without which this book and the Polish edition could not have been written. First, I wish to thank the Open Society Institute for awarding me an Individual Project Fellowship, which generously supported the last two years of my work on both *Solidarity's Secret* and *Podziemie Kobiet*. Open Society Institute also helped support the promotion of both books.

The Network of East-West Women's Book and Journal Project helped support the translations and book promotion, for which I am deeply appreciative. A Ludwig Vogelstein grant supported some of the research I conducted in the early 1990s.

Since 2000 the Women's Leadership Institute at Mills College in Oakland, California, has provided a beautiful setting in which to write and a community of colleagues from whom I have drawn intellectual and emotional support.

During my many years of travel between Poland and the United States, Peggy Simpson, an American journalist based in Warsaw, offered her apartment for use as my second home.

A book is a collective endeavor, an ongoing conversation between the author and the individuals who people her world—interviewees, mentors, colleagues, research assistants, editors,

translators, interpreters, literary agents, publishers, friends, and family members. I wish to thank a diverse group of individuals who supported, inspired, guided, educated, informed, housed, fed, and otherwise assisted me in the development of this book over more than a dozen years.

A special thanks to the people closest to me in the writing and editing of this book: Ralph Benson, Agnieszka Graff, Jill Hannum, Marjorie Lightman, Isabel Marcus, Ann Snitow, and Bozena Uminska.

Mentors, colleagues, readers, editors, publishers, and friends include Agata Araszkiwicz, Janice Baker-Weil, Dagmara Baraniewska, Erin Barclay, Tressa Berman, Chris Caes, Kim Chernin, Roma Ciesla, Violetta Cywicka, Arwen Donahue, Kinga Dunin, Felicia Eth, Paula Fass, Dominika Ferens, Izabela Filipiak, Małgorzata Fuszara, Elinor Gadon, Kasia Gawlicz, Tomasz Głęb, Janet Greenberg, Irena Grudzińska-Gross, Anka Grupińska, Agnieszka Grzybek, Agnieszka Iwaszkiewicz, Maria Janion, Ewa Kulik-Bielińska, Hanna Jankowska, Joe Lamb, Cheryl Lehman, Barbara Limanowska, Bogna Lorence-Kot, Elzbieta Matynia, Jarosław Mikos, Mary Morrison, Bernard Osser, Elzbieta Oleksy, Karen Payne, Sarah Pick, Joanna Regulska, Iwona Reichardt, James Reische, Joan Ringelheim, Ruth Rosen, Jane Rosenthal, Andrzej Rosner, Katarzyna Rosner, Dorien Ross, Adam Rozański, Teresa Sasińska-Klas, Edward Serotta, Naomi Silverman, Peggy Simpson, Robert Soltyk, Kathy Sreedhar, Renate Stendhal, Każimiera Szczuka, Laurie Wagner, Sławomira Wałczewska, Lech Wałęsa, Susan Weidman-Schneider, Michael Weil, Adam Winiarz, and Carol Zemel.

Institutions include the Baltic Gender Center, Fundacja eFKa, Hoover Institution, Jagiellonian University Institute for International Journalism, Judaica Foundation, Karta Center, NEWW-Polska, OŚKA, Rosner and Partners, Warsaw University Gender Studies, and the United States Consul, Kraków.

Regarding research assistants, translators, and interpreters, I was fortunate that, when I began my research, several Polish colleagues were able to assist me, even though interpreting and translating were not their sole or primary professions. Between 1990 and 1992 research and interpreting services were provided by philosophy professor Nina Gładziuk, Holocaust researcher and au-

thor Anka Grupińska, feminist pioneer Jolanta Plakwicz, and human rights advocate Małgorzata Tarasiewicz. In recent years, translations of primary source materials were made by Renata Firek, Katarzyna Gawlicz, Nina Gładziuk, Agnieszka Graff, Ewa Meducka, Iwona Reichardt, Dominika Suwik, and Ewa Turyk. A special thanks to Ewa Meducka and Dominika Suwik, both students at Warsaw University in 2000–2003, for their diligence, competence, and friendship during the final stages of the book.

Interviewees include Magdalena Abakanowicz, Jolanta Banach, Dagmara Baraniewska, Anna Bikont, Teresa Bogucka, Zofia Bydlińska, Zsuzsa Dabrówka, Anna Dodziuk, Małgorzata Fuszara, Małgorzata Gebert, Nina Gładziuk, Irena Grudzińska-Gross, Anka Grupińska, Joanna Gwiazda, Anna Husarska, Monika Krajewska, Ewa Kulik-Bielińska, Zofia Kuratowska, Krystyna Janda, Maria Janion, Barbara Labuda, Barbara Limanowska, Wanda Nowicka, Jolanta Plakwicz, Agnieszka Maciejowska, Małgorzata Pawlicka, Barbara Pomorska, Zofia Romaszewska, Izabela Sierakowska, Joanna Szczęsna, Małgorzata Tarasiewicz, Anna Titkow, Anna Walentynowicz, Danuta Winiarska-Kuroń, Ludwika Wujec, and Krystyna Zachwatowicz-Wajda.

And finally, I'd like to extend my gratitude to my literary agent, Felicia Eth, and to my colleagues at the University of Michigan Press—James Reische, Pete Sickman-Garner, Mary Bisbee-Beek, Kevin Rennells, Felice Lau, and Amy Anderson—who've made the publishing process an enjoyable collaboration.