CONTENTS

Preface ix
Paul F. Diehl

I. PATTERNS IN THE EVOLUTION OF WAR AND CONFLICT

Power Laws, Scaling, and Fractals in the Most Lethal
International and Civil Wars 3
Claudio Cioffi-Revilla and Manus I. Midlarsky

A Neural Network Analysis of Militarized Disputes,
Monica Lagazio and Bruce Russett

II. NATIONAL AND SUBNATIONAL FACTORS

Statesmen, Popular Wisdom, and Empirical Realities in the
Study of Conflict and War: Extending the “Predictors of War
in History and in the State of the World Message” 63
Zeev Maoz

The National Interest versus Individual Political Ambition:
Democracy, Autocracy, and the Reciprocation of Force and
Violence in Militarized Interstate Disputes 94
Bruce Bueno de Mesquita and James Lee Ray

Arms, Alliances, and Success in Militarized Disputes and
Wars, 1816–1992 120
Volker Krause
Contents

III. DYADIC FACTORS AND INTERACTIVE EFFECTS

Interventions as Influence 145
Douglas Lemke and Patrick M. Regan

The Slow Roasting of Sacred Cows: J. David Singer and the Democratic Peace 169
Errol A. Henderson

Alliances, Territorial Disputes, and the Probability of War: Testing for Interactions 189
Paul D. Senese and John A. Vasquez

Toward a Scientific Theory of War 222
Daniel S. Geller

References 237
Contributors 261
Index 263