Contents

I. Introduction  1
   1. Foreword  1
   2. Sources  9
   3. Method  13
   4. Democratic Tyranny  15

II. The Path to Fame
    *The Early Life and Career of Peisistratos*  17
   1. Introduction  17
   2. Pylians and Neleidai  18
      A. Testimony and Introduction  18
      B. “Mycenaens” in Eastern Attika  19
      C. Political Advantages of the Neleid Myths  23
      D. Conclusions  27
   3. Family Background and Incipient Ambition  29
   4. Peisistratos and the Megarian War  30
      A. Background to the Peisistratan Phase of the War  30
         1. The Stakes and Course of the War to the Late
            Seventh Century B.C.E.  30
         2. The Kylonian Episode, Its Results, and Their Significance
            for the Megarian War  36
         3. Solon and Salamis  45
      B. Peisistratos’ War Leadership  46
      C. *Megala Erga* (Great Deeds)  49
D. Nisaia 52
   1. The Testimonies of Aineias Taktikos and Others 52
   2. Toward a Reconstruction from Context 56
E. Manipulation of Myth and the Megarian War 60
F. Summary 64

III. Money, Persuasion, and Alliance

The Early Tyrannies of Peisistratos 66
1. Introduction 66
2. Peisistratos’ First Tyranny 67
   A. Herodotos and the “Parties” of Attika 67
      1. Introduction 67
      2. The Solonian Factions 73
      3. Solonian Context/Herodotean Conformance 76
      4. Appearances and Realities in Herodotos 78
      5. The Herodotean Context for the Parties 82
      6. The Parties and the Deception of the Dēmos: Spliced Strands of Explanation for the First Tyranny 83
      7. The Herodotean Re-creation of Megakles’ Role in the Events 87
   B. Reconstruction of Events Leading to Peisistratos’ First Tyranny 89
   C. Peisistratos’ First Tyranny: Its Nature and Functioning 90
      1. The Early “Partnership” with Megakles 90
      2. The Akropolis and the “Club-Bearers” (korunēphoroi) 92
      3. Peisistratos’ Governance and the End of the First Entente with Megakles 96
   3. Peisistratos’ Second Tyranny 98
      A. Introduction 98
      B. Peisistratos and “Athena”: The Significance of the Phye Pageant 99
      C. Peisistratos and Megakles’ Daughter: A Father’s Righteous Indignation 107
   D. Summary 112
      1. Herodotos and Megakles 112
      2. Peisistratos’ Second Tyranny 114

IV. The Tide of Wealth and Power

Peisistratos’ Exile, Return, and “Rooting” of the Tyranny 116
1. The Thracian Sojourn 116
A. The Formula for Leadership 162
B. Patterns of Tyrannical Behavior among Early Democratic Athenian Leaders 163

APPENDICES
A. The Site of the Attic Deme Philaïdai 171
B. The Environment of Eastern Attika in the Sixth Century B.C.E. 180
C. Prosopography 191
D. Peisistratos’ Chronology 210
E. The Origins of the Herodotean Parties 219
F. The Site of Rhaikêlos 222
G. Peisistratos and the Purification of Delos Actions and Intentions 228
H. Sophokles and Herodotos on the Foundations of Tyranny Oedipous Tyrannos 540–42 231

Notes 237
Bibliography 335
Index 355
Illustrations following page 146