Contents

1 Introduction

Florin Curta

PART ONE

Economic and Social Structures

41 CHAPTER ONE
Ways of Life in Eastern and Western Europe during the Early Middle Ages: Which Way Was “Normal”?
Joachim Henning

60 CHAPTER TWO
Silent Centuries: The Society and Economy of the Northwestern Slavs
Paul M. Barford

103 CHAPTER THREE
Salt Trade and Warfare: The Rise of the Romanian-Slavic Military Organization in Early Medieval Transylvania
Alexandru Madgearu

121 CHAPTER FOUR
Ladoga, Ryurik’s Stronghold, and Novgorod: Fortifications and Power in Early Medieval Russia
Nikolai I. Petrov

PART TWO

The Rise of the State

139 CHAPTER FIVE
Early State Formation in East Central Europe
Przemysław Urbaniczzyk

152 CHAPTER SIX
Ruler and Political Ideology in Pax Nomadica: Early Medieval Bulgaria and the Uighur Qaganate
Tsvetelin Stepanov

162 CHAPTER SEVEN
Unknown Revolution: Archaeology and the Beginnings of the Polish State
Andrzej Buko
PART THREE
Conversion

181 CHAPTER EIGHT
Before Cyril and Methodius: Christianity and Barbarians beyond the
Sixth- and Seventh-Century Danube Frontier
Florin Curta

220 CHAPTER NINE
Creating Khazar Identity through Coins: The Special Issue Dirhams
of 837/8
Roman K. Kovalev

254 CHAPTER TEN
Conversions and Regimes Compared: The Rus’ and the Poles, ca. 1000
Jonathan Shepard

283 CHAPTER ELEVEN
Missions, Conversions, and Power Legitimization in East Central
Europe at the Turn of the First Millennium
Márta Font

297 The History and Archaeology of Early Medieval Eastern and East
Central Europe (ca. 500–1000): A Bibliography
Florin Curta

381 Contributors

385 Index