

Ceremony and Power

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Performing Politics in Rome
between Republic and Empire



Geoffrey S. Sumi

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Parentibus optimis
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In Memoriam
Michael Akio Omotani
1954–1989

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All translations of Latin and Greek passages quoted in the text and notes are my own unless indicated otherwise.

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Contents



<i>Acknowledgments</i>	vii	<i>List of Abbreviations</i>	xi
Introduction	1		
Ceremonial Politics			
1	Consensus and Conflict	16	
	A Typology of Roman Republican Ceremonial		
2	<i>Dictator Perpetuo</i>	47	
	Public Ceremonial under Caesar's Dictatorship		
3	Standing in Caesar's Shadow	74	
	The Ides of March and the Performance of Public Oratory		
4	<i>Caesar ex machina</i>	97	
	Ceremony and Caesar's Memory		
5	The Arrival of Octavian and the Ascendancy of Antonius	121	
6	Politics and Public Entertainment (July 44 BC)	142	
7	Rivalry and Reconciliation	159	
	Ceremony and Politics from Autumn 44 to the Formation of the Second Triumvirate		
8	The Performance of Politics in the Triumviral Period	186	
	Opposition and Consolidation		
9	The <i>Princeps</i> as Performer	220	
	Creating Court Ceremony		
	Conclusion	263	
	<i>Notes</i>	269	
	<i>References</i>	329	
	<i>Index</i>	347	
	<i>Plates</i>	361	

Abbreviations



Abbreviations of Latin authors and their works are as indicated on pp. ix–xx of the *Oxford Latin Dictionary* (Oxford 1982) and of Greek authors and their works, on pp. xvi–xxxviii of Liddell, Scott, and Jones' *A Greek-English Lexicon* (Oxford 1968) (with the exception of Cassius Dio, to whom I refer in text and notes simply as Dio).

Full titles of scholarly journals cited by abbreviation in the bibliography can be found in *L'Année Philologique*. The following special abbreviations are also used in the notes:

- AE *L'Année Épigraphique*
BMCRR *Coins of the Roman Republic in the British Museum*. Ed. H. A. Grueber. 3 vols. London 1910.
CAH *Cambridge Ancient History*. 12 vols. Cambridge 1923–39. [2nd ed. 1970–.]
CIL *Corpus Inscriptionum Latinarum*. Berlin. 1863–.
D-G² *Geschichte Roms*. 2nd ed. Eds. W. Drumann and P. Groebe. 6 vols. Berlin-Leipzig. 1899–1929 (Repr. Hildesheim 1964).
D-S *Dictionnaire des Antiquités Grecques et Romaines*. Eds. C. Daremberg and E. Saglio. 5 vols. Paris 1877–1919.
FrGH *Die Fragmente der griechischen Historiker*. Ed. F. Jacoby. Berlin and Leiden 1923–58.
HRR *Historicorum Romanorum Reliquiae*. Ed. H. W. G. Peter. Leipzig 1914–16.
ILLRP *Inscriptiones Latinae Liberae Rei Publicae*. Ed. Attilio Degrassi. Florence 1957–72.

- ILS *Inscriptiones Latinae Selectae*. Ed. H. Dessau. 3 vols. Berlin 1892–1916.
Inscr. Ital. *Inscriptiones Italiae*. vol. 13. Ed. Attilio Degrassi. Rome 1947.
 LTUR *Lexicon Topographicum Urbis Romae*. Ed. E. M. Steinby. 5 vols. Rome 1993–2000.
 MRR *Magistrates of the Roman Republic*. Ed. T. R. S. Broughton. 2 vols. New York 1951. Vol. 3 (Supplement). Atlanta 1986.
 OLD *Oxford Latin Dictionary*. Ed. P. G. W. Glare. Oxford 1968–82.
 ORF² *Oratorum Romanorum Fragmenta Liberae Rei Publicae*. 2nd ed. Ed. E. Malcovati. Milan 1955.
 RE *Pauly's Real-Encyclopädie der classischen Altertumswissenschaft*. Eds. G. Wissowa, E. Kroll, et al. Berlin and Stuttgart 1893–1978.
 RIC² *The Roman Imperial Coinage*. Rev. ed. Eds. C. H. V. Sutherland and R. A. G. Carson. London 1984–.
 Röm. StR³ Th. Mommsen. *Römisches Staatsrecht*. 3rd ed. 3 vols. Leipzig 1887–88.