Appendix 1
Academic Word List

This list, compiled by Coxhead (2000), contains 570 word families that are important for students to know to read texts and do well in academic settings. Words explicitly studied in this text as target words are set in **bold** and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words that are not studied explicitly but occur in the text are set in ordinary type and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words that occur in exercises are set in ordinary type with the number of the unit in which they appear in parentheses.

abandon
abstract  Unit 2
academy
access
**accommodate**  Unit 3
accompany
**accumulate**  Unit 1
accurate
achieve  Units 1, 5
acknowledge
**acquire**  Unit 2
adapt
adequate  Unit 4
adjacent
adjust
administrate
adult
advocate  Unit 4
affect  Unit 4
aggregate
aid
albeit
allocate
alter  Unit 4
alternative
ambiguous
amend
analogy  Unit 4
analyse
annual  Unit 1
anticipate
apparent
append
appreciate
approach  Unit 2
**appropriate**  Unit 2
approximate  Unit 4
arbitrary
area  Units 2, 3
aspect
assemble
assess
assign
assist
assume
assure
attach
attain
attitude  Unit 1
attribute
author  Units 2, 3, 5, 6
**authority**  Unit 4
**automate**  Unit 1
available  Unit 5
aware  Unit 5
behalf
**benefit**  Unit 5
bias
bond
**brief**  Unit 5
bulk
**capable**  Unit 2
capacity
category  Unit 1
cease
**challenge**  Units 1, 5
channel
chapter
chart  Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
**chemical**  Unit 4
circumstance
cite
civil
clarify
classic  Unit 2
clause
code
cohesive
coincide
collapse Unit 1
colleague
commence
comment
commission
commit
commodity
communicate Unit 2
community
compatible
compensate
compile
complement
complex
component
compound Unit 1
comprehensive
comprise
compute Units 1, 2, 3
conceive Unit 2
concentrate Unit 3
concept Unit 2
conclude
concurrent
conduct
confer
confine
confirm Unit 6
conflict Unit 5
conform
consent
consequent
considerable
consist Units 2, 3
constant
constitute
constrain
construct Units 2, 3
consult
consume Unit 4
contact Units 2, 4, 6
contemporary
context Unit 2
contract Unit 6
contradict
contrary Unit 4
contrast
contribute Unit 4
controversy Unit 4
convene
converse
convert
convince Unit 2
cooperate Unit 5
coordinate Unit 6
core
corporate
correspond
couple
create Units 4, 5
credit Unit 5
criteria
crucial
culture
currency
cycle
data Units 1, 5
debate
decade Units 4, 5
decline
deduce
define Unit 2
definite
demonstrate
denote
deny
depress Unit 6
derive
design Unit 5
despite Unit 1
detect
deviate
device
devote
differentiate
dimension
diminish
discrete
discriminate
displace
display
dispose
distinct
distort
distribute Unit 3
diverse
document Unit 3
domain
domestic
dominate Unit 2
draft
drama Unit 6
duration Unit 5
dynamic
economy Unit 6
edit
element Unit 6
eliminate
emerge Units 5, 6
emphasis
empirical
enable Unit 2
encounter
energy  Unit 5
   enforce
   enhance
   enormous
   ensure  Units 3, 4
   entity
environment  Units 2, 4
   equate
equip  Units 1, 3, 4, 5
   equivalent
   erode
   error
establish  Unit 1
   estate
estimate  Unit 1
   ethic
   ethnic
   evaluate  Unit 1
   eventual  Unit 4
evident  Unit 4
   evolve  Unit 2
   exceed  Unit 4
exclude  Unit 3
   exhibit
   expand  Unit 5
   expert
   explicit
   exploit
   export
   expose
   external
   extract
   facilitate
factor  Unit 4
   feature
   federal
   fee
   file
final  Units 1, 2, 4, 6
   finance  Unit 3
   finite
   flexible
   fluctuate
   focus  Units 1, 5
   format
   formula
   forthcoming
   foundation  Units 1, 4
   found  Units 1, 2, 3, 6
   framework
function  Units 2, 5
   fund
   fundamental
   furthermore
   gender
generate  Units 1, 5
   generation  Unit 4
globe  Unit 4
goal  Unit 5
   grade
   grant
   guarantee
   guideline
   hence
   hierarchy
   highlight
   hypothesis
   identical
identify  Unit 2
   ideology
   ignorance
   illustrate  Unit 4
image  Unit 5
   immigrate
   impact  Unit 4
   implement  Unit 2
   implicate
   implicit
   imply
   impose
   incentive
   incidence
   incline
income  Units 3, 4, 6
   incorporate
   index
   indicate
individual  Unit 1, 2
   induce
   inevitable
   infer  Unit 2, 5
   infrastructure
   inherent  Unit 5
   inhibit
   initial
   initiate
   injure
   innovate
   input
   insert
   insight
   inspect
   instance  Unit 3
   institute
   instruct
   integral
   integrate
   integrity
   intelligence
   intense  Unit 5
   interact
   intermediate  Unit 5
   internal
   interpret  Unit 6
interval
intervene
intrinsic
invest Units 3, 6
investigate
invoke
involve Unit 4
isolate
issue Units 3, 4
item Unit 3
job Unit 3
journal
justify
label
labor Units 3, 4
layer Unit 4
lecture
legal Units 4, 6
legislate
levy
liberal
licence
likewise
link Unit 4
locate Unit 4
logic
maintain Units 1, 2
major Units 2, 6
manipulate
manual Unit 3
margin Units 1, 6
mature
maximise
mechanism
media
mediate
medical
medium
mental Units 1, 4
method Units 2, 4
migrate
military Unit 3
minimal
minimise
minimum
ministry
minor
mode
modify
monitor Unit 1
motive
mutual Unit 2
negate
network
neutral
nevertheless
nonetheless
norm
normal Unit 3, 6
notion
notwithstanding
nuclear Unit 5
objective Units 4, 5
obtain Unit 3
obvious Unit 2
occupy Unit 3
occur Units 2, 4
odd
offset
ongoing
option
orient Unit 5
outcome
output
overall Unit 1
overlap
overseas
panel
paradigm
paragraph Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
parallel Unit 2
parameter
participate Unit 1
partner
passive Unit 2
perceive
percent Units 1, 6
period Units 1, 5, 6
persist
perspective
phase
phenomenon Unit 2
philosophy
physical Units 1, 2
plus
policy Unit 3
portion
pose
positive
potential
practitioner
precede Unit 1
precise
predict Unit 1
predominant
preliminary
presume Unit 4
previous Unit 1
primary
prime
principal Unit 4
principle
prior
priority  proceed  process  Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
professional  Units 1, 4
prohibit  Unit 6
project  Units 2, 5
promote  proportion
prospect  Unit 4
protocol
psychology  Unit 2
publication
publish  Units 3, 4
purchase  Units 3, 6
pursue  Unit 6
qualitative
quote
radical
random
range
ratio
rational
react
recover  Units 1, 6
refine
regime
region  Unit 4
register  Unit 3
regulate  Unit 4
refine
regime
region  Unit 4
register  Unit 3
regulate  Unit 4
refine
regime
region  Unit 4
register  Unit 3
regulate  Unit 4
refine
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region  Unit 4
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region  Unit 4
register  Unit 3
regulate  Unit 4
refine
regime
region  Unit 4
register  Unit 3
regulate  Unit 4
refine
regime
region  Unit 4
register  Unit 3
regulate
require  Units 3, 5, 6
research  Units 1, 2, 5
reside
resolve
resource  Units 1, 3, 4,
respond
restore
restrict  Unit 3
retain
reveal  Unit 4
revenue
reverse  Unit 3
revise
revolution  Unit 1
rigid
role
route  Unit 1
scenario
schedule  Units 3, 6
scheme
scope
section  Unit 2
sector
secure  Unit 5
seek
select
sequence
series  Units 4, 6
sex
shift  Unit 6
significant  Unit 5
similar  Units 2, 5
simulate  Unit 5
site
so-called
sole
somewhat
source  Unit 3
specific  Units 2, 5
specify  Unit 3
sphere
stable
statistic
status
straightforward
strategy
stress  Unit 4
structure  Unit 4
style  Unit 6
submit
subordinate
subsequent
subsidy
substitute
successor
sufficient  Unit 6
sum
summary
supplement
survey
survive  Units 1, 3
suspend
sustain  Units 1, 6
symbol  Unit 6
tape
target  Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
task  Unit 6
team
technique  Units 1, 2
technology  Units 1, 5
temporary
tense
terminate
text  Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
theme  Unit 2
theory
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thereby
thesis
topic  Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
trace
tradition  Unit 3
transfer
transform  Unit 4
transit
transmit
transport  Unit 4
trend
trigger

ultimate  Unit 6
undergo
underlie
undertake
uniform
unify

unique  Unit 6
utilize
valid
vary  Unit 3
vehicle  Unit 5
version

via
violate  Unit 4
virtual
visible  Unit 4
vision
visual

volume  Unit 6
voluntary
welfare  Unit 4
whereas
whereby
widespread