

Appendix 1

Academic Word List

This list, compiled by Coxhead (2000), contains 570 word families that are important for students to know to read texts and do well in academic settings. Words explicitly studied in this text as target words are set in **bold** and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words that are not studied explicitly but occur in the text are set in ordinary type and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words that occur in exercises are set in ordinary type with the number of the unit in which they appear in parentheses.

abandon	amend	automate Unit 1
abstract Unit 2	analogy Unit 4	available Unit 5
academy	analyse	aware Unit 5
access	annual Unit 1	behalf
accommodate Unit 3	anticipate	benefit Unit 5
accompany	apparent	bias
accumulate Unit 1	append	bond
accurate	appreciate	brief Unit 5
achieve Units 1, 5	approach Unit 2	bulk
acknowledge	appropriate Unit 2	capable Unit 2
acquire Unit 2	approximate Unit 4	capacity
adapt	arbitrary	category Unit 1
adequate Unit 4	area Units 2, 3	cease
adjacent	aspect	challenge Units 1, 5
adjust	assemble	channel
administrate	assess	chapter
adult	assign	chart Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
advocate Unit 4	assist	chemical Unit 4
affect Unit 4	assume	circumstance
aggregate	assure	cite
aid	attach	civil
albeit	attain	clarify
allocate	attitude Unit 1	classic Unit 2
alter Unit 4	attribute	clause
alternative	author Units 2, 3, 5, 6	code
ambiguous	authority Unit 4	coherent

- coincide
 collapse Unit 1
 colleague
 commence
 comment
 commission
 commit
 commodity
communicate Unit 2
 community
 compatible
 compensate
 compile
 complement
 complex
 component
 compound Unit 1
 comprehensive
 comprise
 compute Units 1, 2, 3
 conceive Unit 2
 concentrate Unit 3
concept Unit 2
 conclude
 concurrent
 conduct
 confer
 confine
 confirm Unit 6
conflict Unit 5
 conform
 consent
 consequent
 considerable
 consist Units 2, 3
 constant
 constitute
 constrain
construct Units 2, 3
 consult
consume Unit 4
contact Units 2, 4, 6
 contemporary
context Unit 2
contract Unit 6
 contradict
 contrary Unit 4
 contrast
 contribute Unit 4
controversy Unit 4
 convene
 converse
 convert
 convince Unit 2
 cooperate Unit 5
coordinate Unit 6
 core
 corporate
 correspond
 couple
create Units 4, 5
 credit Unit 5
 criteria
 crucial
 culture
 currency
 cycle
data Units 1, 5
 debate
decade Units 4, 5
 decline
 deduce
define Unit 2
 definite
 demonstrate
 denote
 deny
depress Unit 6
 derive
 design Unit 5
 despite Unit 1
 detect
 deviate
 device
 devote
 differentiate
 dimension
 diminish
 discrete
 discriminate
 displace
 display
 dispose
 distinct
 distort
 distribute Unit 3
 diverse
document Unit 3
 domain
 domestic
dominate Unit 2
 draft
 drama Unit 6
 duration Unit 5
 dynamic
economy Unit 6
 edit
element Unit 6
 eliminate
emerge Units 5, 6
 emphasis
 empirical
 enable Unit 2
 encounter

energy Unit 5	final Units 1, 2, 4, 6	implicate
enforce	finance Unit 3	implicit
enhance	finite	imply
enormous	flexible	impose
ensure Units 3, 4	fluctuate	incentive
entity	focus Units 1, 5	incidence
environment Units 2, 4	format	incline
equate	formula	income Units 3, 4, 6
equip Units 1, 3, 4, 5	forthcoming	incorporate
equivalent	foundation Units 1, 4	index
erode	found Units 1, 2, 3, 6	indicate
error	framework	individual Unit 1, 2
establish Unit 1	function Units 2, 5	induce
estate	fund	inevitable
estimate Unit 1	fundamental	infer Unit 2, 5
ethic	furthermore	infrastructure
ethnic	gender	inherent Unit 5
evaluate Unit 1	generate Units 1, 5	inhibit
eventual Unit 4	generation Unit 4	initial
evident Unit 4	globe Unit 4	initiate
evolve Unit 2	goal Unit 5	injure
exceed Unit 4	grade	innovate
exclude Unit 3	grant	input
exhibit	guarantee	insert
expand Unit 5	guideline	insight
expert	hence	inspect
explicit	hierarchy	instance Unit 3
exploit	highlight	institute
export	hypothesis	instruct
expose	identical	integral
external	identify Unit 2	integrate
extract	ideology	integrity
facilitate	ignorance	intelligence
factor Unit 4	illustrate Unit 4	intense Unit 5
feature	image Unit 5	interact
federal	immigrate	intermediate Unit 5
fee	impact Unit 4	internal
file	implement Unit 2	interpret Unit 6

- interval
 intervene
 intrinsic
invest Units 3, 6
 investigate
 invoke
 involve Unit 4
 isolate
issue Units 3, 4
 item Unit 3
 job Unit 3
 journal
 justify
 label
labor Units 3, 4
 layer Unit 4
 lecture
legal Units 4, 6
 legislate
 levy
 liberal
 licence
 likewise
 link Unit 4
locate Unit 4
 logic
 maintain Units 1, 2
 major Units 2, 6
 manipulate
 manual Unit 3
margin Units 1, 6
 mature
 maximise
 mechanism
 media
 mediate
 medical
 medium
 mental Units 1, 4
 method Units 2, 4
 migrate
military Unit 3
 minimal
 minimise
 minimum
 ministry
 minor
 mode
 modify
monitor Unit 1
 motive
 mutual Unit 2
 negate
 network
 neutral
 nevertheless
 nonetheless
 norm
normal Unit 3, 6
 notion
 notwithstanding
nuclear Unit 5
objective Units 4, 5
obtain Unit 3
 obvious Unit 2
occupy Unit 3
 occur Units 2, 4
 odd
 offset
 ongoing
 option
 orient Unit 5
 outcome
 output
 overall Unit 1
 overlap
 overseas
 panel
 paradigm
 paragraph Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
 parallel Unit 2
 parameter
participate Unit 1
 partner
passive Unit 2
 perceive
percent Units 1, 6
 period Units 1, 5, 6
 persist
 perspective
 phase
 phenomenon Unit 2
 philosophy
physical Units 1, 2
 plus
 policy Unit 3
 portion
 pose
 positive
 potential
 practitioner
 precede Unit 1
 precise
 predict Unit 1
 predominant
 preliminary
 presume Unit 4
 previous Unit 1
 primary
 prime
 principal Unit 4
 principle
 prior

- priority
 proceed
process Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5
professional Units 1, 4
prohibit Unit 6
 project Units 2, 5
 promote
 proportion
 prospect Unit 4
 protocol
 psychology Unit 2
 publication
 publish Units 3, 4
purchase Units 3, 6
pursue Unit 6
 qualitative
 quote
 radical
 random
 range
 ratio
 rational
 react
recover Units 1, 6
 refine
 regime
 region Unit 4
register Unit 3
regulate Unit 4
 reinforce
 reject
 relax
 release
 relevant
 reluctance
 rely
 remove Unit 2
 require Units 3, 5, 6
 research Units 1, 2, 5
 reside
 resolve
resource Units 1, 3, 4,
 respond
 restore
 restrain
restrict Unit 3
 retain
 reveal Unit 4
 revenue
reverse Unit 3
 revise
 revolution Unit 1
 rigid
 role
 route Unit 1
 scenario
 schedule Units 3, 6
 scheme
 scope
 section Unit 2
 sector
 secure Unit 5
 seek
 select
 sequence
 series Units 4, 6
 sex
 shift Unit 6
significant Unit 5
 similar Units 2, 5
simulate Unit 5
 site
 so-called
 sole
 somewhat
source Unit 3
 specific Units 2, 5
 specify Unit 3
 sphere
 stable
 statistic
 status
 straightforward
 strategy
 stress Unit 4
 structure Unit 4
 style Unit 6
 submit
 subordinate
 subsequent
 subsidy
 substitute
 successor
sufficient Unit 6
 sum
 summary
 supplement
 survey
survive Units 1, 3
 suspend
sustain Units 1, 6
 symbol Unit 6
 tape
 target Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
task Unit 6
 team
 technique Units 1, 2
technology Units 1, 5
 temporary
 tense
 terminate
 text Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
 theme Unit 2
 theory

thereby	ultimate Unit 6	via
thesis	undergo	violate Unit 4
topic Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	underlie	virtual
trace	undertake	visible Unit 4
tradition Unit 3	uniform	vision
transfer	unify	visual
transform Unit 4	unique Unit 6	volume Unit 6
transit	utilize	voluntary
transmit	valid	welfare Unit 4
transport Unit 4	vary Unit 3	whereas
trend	vehicle Unit 5	whereby
trigger	version	widespread