# Contents

To the Teacher xi

1: **Phrasal Verbs** 2
   - Discover the Grammar 2
   - Grammar Lesson: Phrasal Verbs 4
   - Grammar Lesson: Separable Phrasal Verbs 7
   - Mini-Conversations 12
   - Grammar Lesson: Non-Separable Phrasal Verbs 13
   - Grammar Lesson: Phrasal Verbs without an Object 17
   - Editing 21
   - Speaking 22
   - Sentence Study for Critical Reading 23
   - Review Test 1 24
   - Review Test 2 26
   - Reading Practice 28
   - Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 30
   - Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 31
   - Writing Practice 32

2: **Infinitives and Gerunds** 34
   - Discover the Grammar 34
   - Grammar Lesson: Infinitives 36
   - Grammar Lesson: Gerunds 39
   - Grammar Lesson: Infinitives and Gerunds after Verbs 42
   - Mini-Conversations 45
   - Speaking 46
   - Grammar Lesson: Verbs Followed by Infinitives or Gerunds 46
     - with the No Change in Meaning
   - Grammar Lesson: Verbs Followed by Infinitives or Gerunds with Different Meanings 48
   - Speaking 52
   - Grammar Lesson: Verb + Noun/Pronoun + Infinitive 53
   - Editing 55
   - Grammar Lesson: Four Special Verbs: *make, let, have, help* 56
   - Sentence Study for Critical Reading 58
   - Review Test 1 60
   - Review Test 2 62


Contents

Reading Practice 64
Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 66
Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 67
Writing Practice 68

3: Participial Adjectives: –ing vs –ed 70
Discover the Grammar 70
Grammar Lesson: Usages of Past Participles 72
Grammar Lesson: Usages of Present Participles 76
Mini-Conversations 87
Editing 88
Sentence Study for Critical Reading 89
Speaking 90
Review Test 1 91
Review Test 2 92
Reading Practice 94
Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 96
Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 97
Writing Practice 98

4: Prepositions after Adjectives, Verbs, and Nouns 100
Discover the Grammar 100
Grammar Lesson: Adjective + Preposition Combinations 102
Editing 106
Grammar Lesson: Verb + Preposition Combinations 107
Grammar Lesson: Noun + Preposition Combinations 112
Editing 116
Mini-Conversations 117
Speaking 118
Sentence Study for Critical Reading 119
Review Test 1 120
Review Test 2 121
Reading Practice 123
Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 126
Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 127
Writing Practice 128
Contents

5: Passive Voice 130
   Discover the Grammar 130
   Grammar Lesson: Active Voice and Passive Voice 132
   Editing 140
   Editing 142
   Grammar Lesson: Past Participles Used as Adjectives 143
   Speaking 145
   Grammar Lesson: Passive Voice with get 147
   Mini-Conversations 148
   Sentence Study for Critical Reading 149
   Review Test 1 150
   Review Test 2 152
   Reading Practice 154
   Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 156
   Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 157
   Writing Practice 158

6: Adjective Clauses 160
   Discover the Grammar 160
   Grammar Lesson: Recognizing an Adjective Clause 162
   Grammar Lesson: Adjective Clauses with that/who/which 166
   in the Subject Position
   Grammar Lesson: Adjective Clauses with that/whom/which 171
   in the Object Position
   Grammar Lesson: Adjective Clauses with whose 177
   Mini-Conversations 180
   Grammar Lesson: Restrictive and Non-Restrictive Adjective Clauses 181
   Grammar Lesson: Reduced Adjective Clauses 182
   Speaking 183
   Editing 185
   Sentence Study for Critical Reading 186
   Review Test 1 187
   Review Test 2 188
   Reading Practice 190
   Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 192
   Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 193
   Writing Practice 194
Contents

7: Adverbs
Discover the Grammar 196
Grammar Lesson: Adverbs 198
Mini-Conversations 202
Grammar Lesson: *by* and *with* 204
Editing 207
Speaking 208
Sentence Study for Critical Reading 209
Review Test 1 211
Review Test 2 212
Reading Practice 214
Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 216
Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 217
Writing Practice 218

8: Connectors
Discover the Grammar 220
Grammar Lesson: Coordinating Conjunctions: *and, but, so* 222
Grammar Lesson: Subordinating Conjunctions: *after, although, because, before, if, since, so, when, while* 227
Mini-Conversations 230
Grammar Lesson: Sentence Connectors: *however, therefore* 231
Grammar Lesson: Sentence Connectors: *to, in order to, for* 234
Grammar Lesson: Sentence Connectors: *so, two, either, either* 238
Editing 244
Speaking 245
Sentence Study for Critical Reading 246
Review Test 1 248
Review Test 2 249
Reading Practice 251
Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge 254
Vocabulary Practice: Collocations 255
Writing Practice 256

9: Review of Verb Tenses
Discover the Grammar 258
Grammar Lesson: Simple Present Tense 260
Grammar Lesson: Simple Past Tense 262
Editing 265
Grammar Lesson: Present Progressive Tense 266
Speaking 268
Grammar Lesson: *Be Going To* for Future Time 268
Editing 271
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Grammar Lesson: <em>Will</em> for Future Time</td>
<td>272</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar Lesson: Present Perfect Tense</td>
<td>274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar Lesson: Present Perfect Progressive Tense</td>
<td>277</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Grammar Lesson: Past Progressive Tense</td>
<td>279</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mini-Conversations</td>
<td>283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sentence Study for Critical Reading</td>
<td>284</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Test 1</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Review Test 2</td>
<td>288</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reading Practice</td>
<td>290</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge</td>
<td>292</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vocabulary Practice: Collocations</td>
<td>293</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Writing Practice</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>10: Review of Units 1–9</strong></td>
<td>296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part 1: Comprehensive Review</td>
<td>297</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Part 2: Individual Units</td>
<td>309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appendixes</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A. Parts of Speech</td>
<td>323</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>B. Verb Tenses</td>
<td>324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>C. Irregular Past and Past Participles of Verbs</td>
<td>325</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>