

Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| To the Teacher | xi |
| <hr/> | |
| 1: Phrasal Verbs | 2 |
| Discover the Grammar | 2 |
| Grammar Lesson: Phrasal Verbs | 4 |
| Grammar Lesson: Separable Phrasal Verbs | 7 |
| Mini-Conversations | 12 |
| Grammar Lesson: Non-Separable Phrasal Verbs | 13 |
| Grammar Lesson: Phrasal Verbs without an Object | 17 |
| Editing | 21 |
| Speaking | 22 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 23 |
| Review Test 1 | 24 |
| Review Test 2 | 26 |
| Reading Practice | 28 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 30 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 31 |
| Writing Practice | 32 |
| <hr/> | |
| 2: Infinitives and Gerunds | 34 |
| Discover the Grammar | 34 |
| Grammar Lesson: Infinitives | 36 |
| Grammar Lesson: Gerunds | 39 |
| Grammar Lesson: Infinitives and Gerunds after Verbs | 42 |
| Mini-Conversations | 45 |
| Speaking | 46 |
| Grammar Lesson: Verbs Followed by Infinitives or Gerunds with the No Change in Meaning | 46 |
| Grammar Lesson: Verbs Followed by Infinitives or Gerunds with Different Meanings | 48 |
| Speaking | 52 |
| Grammar Lesson: Verb + Noun/Pronoun + Infinitive | 53 |
| Editing | 55 |
| Grammar Lesson: Four Special Verbs: <i>make, let, have, help</i> | 56 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 58 |
| Review Test 1 | 60 |
| Review Test 2 | 62 |

| | |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| Reading Practice | 64 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 66 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 67 |
| Writing Practice | 68 |

| | |
|---|----|
| 3: Participial Adjectives: <i>-ing</i> vs <i>-ed</i> | 70 |
| Discover the Grammar | 70 |
| Grammar Lesson: Usages of Past Participles | 72 |
| Grammar Lesson: Usages of Present Participles | 76 |
| Grammar Lesson: <i>Interesting</i> vs. <i>Interested</i> : A Comparison of <i>-ing</i> and <i>-ed</i> Adjectives | 80 |
| Mini-Conversations | 87 |
| Editing | 88 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 89 |
| Speaking | 90 |
| Review Test 1 | 91 |
| Review Test 2 | 92 |
| Reading Practice | 94 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 96 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 97 |
| Writing Practice | 98 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 4: Prepositions after Adjectives, Verbs, and Nouns | 100 |
| Discover the Grammar | 100 |
| Grammar Lesson: Adjective + Preposition Combinations | 102 |
| Editing | 106 |
| Grammar Lesson: Verb + Preposition Combinations | 107 |
| Grammar Lesson: Noun + Preposition Combinations | 112 |
| Editing | 116 |
| Mini-Conversations | 117 |
| Speaking | 118 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 119 |
| Review Test 1 | 120 |
| Review Test 2 | 121 |
| Reading Practice | 123 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 126 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 127 |
| Writing Practice | 128 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 5: Passive Voice | 130 |
| Discover the Grammar | 130 |
| Grammar Lesson: Active Voice and Passive Voice | 132 |
| Editing | 140 |
| Editing | 142 |
| Grammar Lesson: Past Participles Used as Adjectives | 143 |
| Speaking | 145 |
| Grammar Lesson: Passive Voice with <i>get</i> | 147 |
| Mini-Conversations | 148 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 149 |
| Review Test 1 | 150 |
| Review Test 2 | 152 |
| Reading Practice | 154 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 156 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 157 |
| Writing Practice | 158 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 6: Adjective Clauses | 160 |
| Discover the Grammar | 160 |
| Grammar Lesson: Recognizing an Adjective Clause | 162 |
| Grammar Lesson: Adjective Clauses with <i>that/who/which</i> in the Subject Position | 166 |
| Grammar Lesson: Adjective Clauses with <i>that/whom/which</i> in the Object Position | 171 |
| Grammar Lesson: Adjective Clauses with <i>whose</i> | 177 |
| Mini-Conversations | 180 |
| Grammar Lesson: Restrictive and Non-Restrictive Adjective Clauses | 181 |
| Grammar Lesson: Reduced Adjective Clauses | 182 |
| Speaking | 183 |
| Editing | 185 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 186 |
| Review Test 1 | 187 |
| Review Test 2 | 188 |
| Reading Practice | 190 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 192 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 193 |
| Writing Practice | 194 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 7: Adverbs | 196 |
| Discover the Grammar | 196 |
| Grammar Lesson: Adverbs | 198 |
| Mini-Conversations | 202 |
| Grammar Lesson: <i>by</i> and <i>with</i> | 204 |
| Editing | 207 |
| Speaking | 208 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 209 |
| Review Test 1 | 211 |
| Review Test 2 | 212 |
| Reading Practice | 214 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 216 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 217 |
| Writing Practice | 218 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| 8: Connectors | 220 |
| Discover the Grammar | 220 |
| Grammar Lesson: Coordinating Conjunctions: <i>and, but, so</i> | 222 |
| Grammar Lesson: Subordinating Conjunctions: <i>after, although, because, before, if, since, so, when, while</i> | 227 |
| Mini-Conversations | 230 |
| Grammar Lesson: Sentence Connectors: <i>however, therefore</i> | 231 |
| Grammar Lesson: Sentence Connectors: <i>to, in order to, for</i> | 234 |
| Grammar Lesson: Sentence Connectors: <i>so, two, either, either</i> | 238 |
| Editing | 244 |
| Speaking | 245 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 246 |
| Review Test 1 | 248 |
| Review Test 2 | 249 |
| Reading Practice | 251 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 254 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 255 |
| Writing Practice | 256 |

| | |
|--|-----|
| 9: Review of Verb Tenses | 258 |
| Discover the Grammar | 258 |
| Grammar Lesson: Simple Present Tense | 260 |
| Grammar Lesson: Simple Past Tense | 262 |
| Editing | 265 |
| Grammar Lesson: Present Progressive Tense | 266 |
| Speaking | 268 |
| Grammar Lesson: <i>Be Going To</i> for Future Time | 268 |
| Editing | 271 |

| | |
|---|-----|
| Grammar Lesson: <i>Will</i> for Future Time | 272 |
| Grammar Lesson: Present Perfect Tense | 274 |
| Grammar Lesson: Present Perfect Progressive Tense | 277 |
| Grammar Lesson: Past Progressive Tense | 279 |
| Mini-Conversations | 283 |
| Sentence Study for Critical Reading | 284 |
| Review Test 1 | 286 |
| Review Test 2 | 288 |
| Reading Practice | 290 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Word Knowledge | 292 |
| Vocabulary Practice: Collocations | 293 |
| Writing Practice | 294 |
| <hr/> | |
| 10: Review of Units 1–9 | 296 |
| Part 1: Comprehensive Review | 297 |
| Part 2: Individual Units | 309 |
| | |
| Appendixes | |
| A. Parts of Speech | 323 |
| B. Verb Tenses | 324 |
| C. Irregular Past and Past Participles of Verbs | 325 |