PART ONE

The Basics

Parts of Speech
Noun 2
Adverb 2
Verb 3
Adjective 4
Preposition 4
Conjunction 4
Pronoun 5
Article 5

Parts of Speech and Their Functions: Review and Analysis Chart 6

Exercises on Parts of Speech 7

Basic Definitions
Active and Passive Vocabulary 12
Denotation and Connotation 12

Literary Terms 14

Reading Skills
One-Sentence Summaries 17
The Chronological Outline 17
Inferences 17
Pre-Reading 17
Scaffolding 18
Scanning 18
Skimming 18
Literary Analysis 18

The Reader’s Journal 19

Goals and Objectives: A Reading Plan 23

PART TWO

The Reading Units

CHAPTER 1 • FAMILY MATTERS 27

Pre-Reading Exercises 27

Unit 1.1 • Personality and Birth-Order Theory 30
Reading Comprehension: Short Answers 32
Vocabulary in Context 32
Vocabulary Analysis: Synonyms 35
Text-Based Grammar: Analyzing the Use of Discourse Markers 35
Text-Based Writing Assignment and Discussion 36
Description of the Illustration 36

Unit 1.2 • Joy Luck Club (Amy Tan) 37
True or False 38
Reading Skills: Making Inferences 39
Reading Skills: Understanding the Narrative Voice 40
Vocabulary Development: Combining Forms (Prefixes, Suffixes, Stems) 42
Reading Skills: Reflecting on What You’ve Read 44

Unit 1.3 • Relationships: Lessons from Gay Marriages 45
Reading Skills: Evaluating Supporting Material 45
Vocabulary Analysis: Fill-Ins 46
Vocabulary in Context 47
Text-Based Grammar: Locating Adjective Clauses 49
Contents

Research Assignment 49
Text-Based Writing Assignment and Discussion 49

Unit 1.4 • The City (Isabella Cirilli) 50
Images of Love 50
Exercise on Symbols 51
Text-Based Writing Assignment and Class Recitation 51

Unit 1.5 • Lamb to the Slaughter (Roald Dahl) 52
Reading Skills: One-Sentence Summaries 61
Vocabulary in Context 62
Vocabulary Analysis: Fill-Ins 65
Reading Comprehension: Multiple Choice 66
Ethical Logic and Sympathies 67
Description of the Illustration 67

Unit 1.6 • Grandma’s Shoes 68
Reading Skills: Making a Chronological Outline 77
Reading Skills: Literary Analysis 77
Text-Based Writing and Discussion 78
Description of the Illustration 78
Family Matters Word Search 79
Family Matters Crossword Puzzle 80

CHAPTER 2 • GROWING UP 81
Pre-Reading Exercises 81
Reading Skills: Analyzing the Title of the Passage 82
Pre-Reading Activity 83

Unit 2.1 • 180 Years Old?
Experts Debate Limit of Aging 84
Reading Comprehension: Multiple Choice 85
Reading Skills: Summarizing Contrasting Opinions 86
Vocabulary Analysis: Parts of Speech and Word Forms 87
Discussion Questions 88

Unit 2.2 • Comparison of Two Fables: Little Red Riding Hood (England) and Little Red Cap (Germany) 89
Reading Skills: Story Summaries 94
Vocabulary in Context 94
Vocabulary Development: Fill-Ins 96
Reading Comprehension and Critical Thinking 97
Reading Skills: Comparing Two Passages 98
Description of the Illustration 99

Unit 2.3 • There Was a Child Went Forth (Walt Whitman) 100
Reading Comprehension: Short Answers 102
Reading Skills: Stanza Analysis 102
Reading Skills: Structuralist Analysis 103
Text-Based Writing Assignment and Discussion 104

An Old Man (Robert Pinsky) 104
Reading Comprehension: Short Answers 105
Reading Skills: Genre Analysis 105
Text-Based Writing Assignment and Discussion 106

Unit 2.4 • My First Concert: Twelve Years Old (Erik Altano) 107
Reading Comprehension: Short Answers 109
Reading Analysis: Analyzing the Narrative Voice 110
Reading Skills: Reflecting on What You’ve Read 110
Description of the Illustration 110

Unit 2.5 • Eleven (Sandra Cisneros) 111
Reading Comprehension: Fill-Ins 113
Reading Analysis and Discussion: Gender Differences in Narration 114
Text-Based Writing Assignment 114
Unit 2.6 • When Uncle Artie Saved Christmas: 1963
  Exercise 1: Character Analysis 115
  Exercise 2: The Narrator 122
  Exercise 3: Literary Terms 123
  Exercise 4: Identification of Literary Terms 123
  Reading Skills: Literary Analysis 124
  Text-Based Writing Assignment 124
  Description of the Illustration 125
  Growing Up Word Search 125

CHAPTER 3 • POLITICS 127
Pre-Reading Exercises 127
Unit 3.1 • The Government of the United States 129
  Vocabulary in Context 135
  Reading Comprehension: Short Answers 137
  Reading Recall: Fill-Ins 137
  U.S. Government Crossword Puzzle 139
Unit 3.2 • Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl (Harriet Jacobs) 140
  Reading Comprehension: Summary Writing 146
  Genre Analysis: Reading Autobiography 146
  Library or Online Research Assignments 147
  Text- and Research-Based Writing Assignment 147
  Discussion Questions 147
  Reading Skills: Reflecting on What You’ve Read 148

Unit 3.3 • On the Duty of Civil Disobedience (Henry David Thoreau) 149
  True or False 164
  Textual Analysis 164
  Text-Based Research Assignments 167
  Text-Based Writing Assignment 167

Unit 3.4 • How to Tell a True War Story (Tim O’Brien) 168
  Vocabulary Analysis 173
  Reading Comprehension 174
  More Reading Comprehension 174
  Research Assignment 175
  Text-Based Writing Assignment 175
  Reading Skills: Reflecting on What You’ve Read 175
  Description of the Illustration 175

Unit 3.5 • Africa (Maya Angelou) 176
  Poetry Analysis 177
  Reading Skills: Analyzing Structure 177
  Reading Skills: Genre Analysis 178
  Reading Analysis 178

Unit 3.6 • George McGovern in Mrs. Oasa’s Kitchen 179
  Vocabulary Analysis 187
  More Vocabulary Practice 188
  Reading Comprehension 189