

Appendix 1

Academic Word List

This list, compiled by Coxhead (2000), contains 570 word families that are important for students to know to read texts and do well in academic settings. Words explicitly studied in this text as target words are set in **bold** and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words that are not studied explicitly but occur in the text are set in ordinary type and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words studied as target words in *Vocabulary Mastery 1* are shown with an asterisk.

abandon	analogy	aware Unit 5
abstract Unit 6	analyse (analyze) Unit 1	behalf
academy	annual	benefit* Unit 5
access	anticipate	bias
accommodate*	apparent	bond
accompany	append	brief*
accumulate*	appreciate	bulk
accurate Units 1, 4	approach Units 3, 4, 5	capable* Unit 1
achieve Units 1, 5	appropriate* Unit 2	capacity Units 1, 5
acknowledge	approximate	category
acquire* Unit 6	arbitrary	cease
adapt Unit 1	area Unit 3	challenge* Units 3, 4
adequate	aspect Unit 2	channel
adjacent	assemble Unit 1	chapter
adjust Unit 2	assess	chart
administrate	assign Unit 3	chemical*
adult Units 1, 3	assist Unit 5	circumstance Unit 4
advocate	assume Unit 4	cite
affect	assure	civil Unit 2
aggregate	attach	clarify
aid Unit 1	attain	classic
albeit	attitude	clause
allocate	attribute	code
alter	author	coherent
alternative Units 4, 5	authority* Unit 6	coincide
ambiguous	automate*	collapse
amend Unit 5	available Units 1, 5	colleague

- commence
comment Units 2, 3, 6
commission Unit 2
 commit
commodity Unit 1
 communicate* Unit 6
 community Units 1, 2, 5
 compatible
 compensate
 compile
 complement
 complex
component Unit 1
 compound
 comprehensive
 comprise
 compute
 conceive
concentrate Unit 4
 concept*
 conclude Units 1, 5
 concurrent
 conduct Unit 3
 confer Unit 2
confine Unit 6
 confirm
 conflict*
 conform
 consent
 consequent
 considerable Units 1, 2, 3, 5
 consist
constant Unit 6
 constitute Unit 2
 constrain
 construct* Unit 2
 consult Unit 4
 consume* Unit 1
- contact*
 contemporary Unit 6
 context*
 contract*
 contradict
 contrary
 contrast
contribute Unit 3
 controversy* Unit 2
 convene Unit 5
 converse
convert Unit 1
convince Units 4, 5
 cooperate
 coordinate*
 core
 corporate
 correspond
 couple
 create* Units 2, 6
 credit Unit 5
 criteria
 crucial
 culture
 currency
 cycle
 data*
 debate
 decade* Unit 1
 decline
 deduce
 define*
 definite Unit 1
demonstrate Unit 2
 denote
deny Unit 5
 depress* Unit 4
 derive
- design** Unit 2
despite Unit 5
 detect
 deviate
 device
 devote Units 4, 5
 differentiate Units 3, 4, 6
 dimension
 diminish
 discrete
discriminate Units 2, 5
 displace
display Unit 6
 dispose
distinct Unit 6
 distort
distribute Unit 1
diverse Unit 5
 document*
 domain
 domestic
 dominate*
draft Unit 3
 drama Units 5, 6
 duration
 dynamic
 economy* Unit 1
edit Units 1, 4, 5
 element*
 eliminate
 emerge* Units 4, 6
emphasis Units 4, 5, 6
 empirical
 enable
 encounter
 energy* Units 2, 3, 4, 6
enforce Unit 2
 enhance

enormous Unit 1	flexible	impose
ensure Unit 5	fluctuate	incentive
entity	focus Units 3, 5	incidence Unit 2
environment*	format	incline Unit 5
equate	formula	income*
equip* Units 1, 5	forthcoming	incorporate
equivalent	foundation	index
erode	found Units 2, 3, 4, 6	indicate Unit 3
error	framework	individual* Unit 5
establish* Units 1, 2, 3, 4	function* Units 1, 2, 4	induce
estate	fund	inevitable
estimate* Unit 4	fundamental	infer
ethic	furthermore	infrastructure
ethnic	gender	inherent Unit 5
evaluate	generate* Units 2, 5	inhibit
eventual Units 2, 4, 5	generation Unit 2	initial Units 1, 2, 3
evident* Units 3, 5	globe*	initiate
evolve*	goal* Unit 5	injure Units 4, 5, 6
exceed	grade	innovate
exclude*	grant	input
exhibit Unit 4	guarantee Units 1, 5	insert
expand	guideline	insight
expert Unit 3	hence	inspect
explicit	hierarchy	instance Unit 6
exploit	highlight Unit 2	institute
export	hypothesis	instruct Units 4, 6
expose	identical	integral
external	identify*	integrate Units 2, 5
extract	ideology Units 5, 6	integrity
facilitate Unit 5	ignorance	intelligence Unit 4, 6
factor*	illustrate	intense Units 1, 6
feature Unit 1	image* Units 2, 4, 6	interact
federal Units 2, 5	immigrate Unit 5	intermediate
fee	impact Unit 6	internal
file	implement*	interpret
final*	implicate	interval
finance* Units 2, 4	implicit	intervene
finite	imply	intrinsic

invest*	military* Units 3, 5	paragraph
investigate Unit 2	minimal Unit 2	parallel
invoke	minimise (minimize)	parameter
involve	minimum	participate* Units 2, 5
isolate Unit 4	ministry	partner
issue* Unit 5	minor Units 2, 3, 5	passive*
item	mode	perceive
job	modify	percent* Unit 5
journal Unit 2	monitor*	period Unit 5
justify Units 2, 5	motive	persist
label Unit 1	mutual	perspective
labor* Unit 1	negate	phase
layer	network	phenomenon
lecture Unit 4	neutral	philosophy
legal* Units 2, 5	nevertheless	physical* Unit 4
legislate	nonetheless	plus
levy	norm	policy Unit 5
liberal Unit 5	normal* Unit 6	portion
licence (license)	notion	pose
likewise	notwithstanding	positive Unit 6
link Unit 6	nuclear*	potential
locate* Units 1, 2	objective*	practitioner
logic	obtain*	precede
maintain	obvious	precise Units 1, 4
major Units 3, 5	occupy*	predict Units 1, 5
manipulate	occur Unit 2	predominant
manual	odd	preliminary
margin*	offset	presume
mature	ongoing	previous Units 1, 2
maximise (maximize)	option Unit 1	primary
mechanism	orient	prime
media	outcome	principal
mediate	output	principle
medical Units 3, 4	overall Unit 5	prior
medium	overlap	priority
mental Unit 4	overseas	proceed
method	panel	process* Units 3, 5
migrate	paradigm	professional* Units 1, 3, 4

- prohibit* Unit 2
project Units 1, 2
promote Units 1, 5, 6
 proportion
 prospect
 protocol
psychology Units 2, 4
 publication Unit 4
 publish Unit 2
 purchase*
 pursue* Units 1, 4
 qualitative Unit 1
quote Units 2, 5
 radical
 random
 range
 ratio
 rational
 react Unit 1
 recover* Unit 6
 refine
 regime
 region
 register* Unit 2
 regulate* Unit 1
 reinforce
reject Units 5, 6
 relax
 release Unit 2
 relevant
reluctance Unit 6
rely Units 1, 4
 remove
 require Units 1, 2, 5
research Units 1, 2, 5
 reside Unit 4
 resolve
 resource* Unit 5
respond Unit 4
 restore
 restrain
 restrict* Unit 2
 retain
reveal Unit 6
 revenue
 reverse* Unit 4
 revise
 revolution Unit 6
 rigid
 role Unit 5
 route
 scenario
schedule Unit 3
 scheme
 scope
 section Unit 5
sector Unit 3
secure Units 4, 5
 seek
select Unit 3
 sequence
series Unit 3
 sex
 shift Unit 4
 significant* Unit 2
 similar Unit 5
 simulate*
site Unit 2
 so-called
 sole Unit 5
 somewhat
 source*
specific Unit 2
 specify
 sphere
 stable
statistic Unit 3
status Unit 5
 straightforward
strategy Unit 4
 stress Unit 4
 structure
 style Unit 6
 submit
 subordinate
 subsequent
 subsidy
 substitute
 successor Unit 1
 sufficient* Unit 6
 sum
 summary
supplement Unit 3
 survey
 survive* Units 1, 3, 5
 suspend
 sustain*
symbol Units 4, 6
 tape
 target Unit 1
 task* Unit 5
 team Unit 3
 technique
 technology*
 temporary
 tense
 terminate
text Unit 2
 theme
theory Unit 5
 thereby
 thesis
 topic
 trace

tradition Unit 4

transfer

transform Unit 4

transit

transmit Unit 1

transport

trend

trigger

ultimate Unit 5

undergo

underlie

undertake Unit 2

uniform

unify

unique* Units 3, 4

utilize

valid

vary Unit 6

vehicle

version

via

violate Unit 5

virtual

visible

vision Units 4, 6

visual Unit 6

volume*

voluntary Unit 2

welfare*

whereas

whereby

widespread