

Appendix 1

Academic Word List

This list, compiled by Coxhead (2000), contains 570 word families that are important for students to know to read texts and do well in academic settings. Words explicitly studied in this text as target words are set in bold and marked by the numbers of the units in which they appear (target unit number is in bold). Words that are not studied explicitly but occur in the text are set in ordinary type and marked by the number of the unit in which they appear. Words studied as target words in *Vocabulary Mastery 1* are shown with an asterisk. Words studied as target words in *Vocabulary Mastery 2* are shown with underlining.

abandon Unit 2	ambiguous	attribute Unit 3
<u>abstract</u> Unit 1	<u>amend</u>	author Unit 4
academy	analogy	authority* Units 2, 4, 6
access Units 2, 5	analyse (analyze)	automate* Unit 3
accommodate* Unit 6	Units 2, 5	available Units 5, 6
accompany Unit 3	annual Units 4, 5, 6	<u>aware</u> Units 1, 3, 5
accumulate* Unit 6	anticipate	behalf
accurate Unit 2	apparent Unit 1	benefit* Units 3, 6
achieve Units 1, 4, 6	append	bias Unit 2
acknowledge Unit 2	appreciate	bond
acquire* Units 5, 6	<u>approach</u> Unit 3	brief* Unit 4
<u>adapt</u> Units 1, 5	appropriate* Units 5, 6	bulk
adequate Units 5, 6	approximate Unit 3	capable*
adjacent Unit 1	arbitrary	<u>capacity</u> Units 1, 6
<u>adjust</u>	area Units 3, 5, 6	category
administrate Unit 2	aspect Unit 1	cease Unit 1
<u>adult</u> Unit 4	<u>assemble</u>	challenge* Units 2, 3,
advocate	assess Unit 5	4, 5, 6
affect Unit 5	<u>assign</u> Unit 4	channel
aggregate	assist Unit 1	chapter
aid	<u>assume</u> Units 1, 3, 6	chart
albeit	assure	chemical* Units 5, 6
allocate	attach	<u>circumstance</u> Unit 2
alter	attain Unit 3	cite
<u>alternative</u>	attitude	<u>civil</u> Units 4, 5, 6

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clarify	considerable	deduce
classic Unit 4	consist Units 2, 3, 6	define* Units 5, 6
clause	<u>constant</u> Unit 1	definite Unit 3
code Unit 6	constitute Unit 2	<u>demonstrate</u> Unit 4
coherent	constrain Unit 6	denote
coincide	construct* Units 1, 6	<u>deny</u> Units 2, 3, 4
collapse Unit 3	consult	depress* Unit 4
colleague Unit 2	consume*	derive
commence	contact*	<u>design</u> Units 1, 6
<u>comment</u>	contemporary	<u>despite</u> Units 3, 4
<u>commission</u>	context* Unit 6	detect Unit 5
commit Unit 6	contract* Unit 3	deviate Unit 2
<u>commodity</u>	contradict	device
communicate*	contrary Unit 1	devote Units 3, 4
community Unit 4	contrast	differentiate
compatible	<u>contribute</u> Units 2, 5	dimension
compensate	controversy* Unit 4	diminish
compile	convene Units 1, 6	discrete
complement Unit 6	converse	<u>discriminate</u>
complex Units 2, 5	<u>convert</u>	displace
<u>component</u>	<u>convince</u> Units 3, 6	<u>display</u>
compound	cooperate Units 3, 4	dispose
comprehensive	coordinate*	<u>distinct</u> Units 2, 3, 4
comprise Unit 6	core	distort Unit 1
compute	corporate Unit 6	<u>distribute</u>
conceive	correspond	<u>diverse</u>
<u>concentrate</u> Units 3, 5	couple Unit 1	document* Units 2, 3
concept* Units 1, 6	create* Units 1, 4, 5, 6	domain Unit 1
conclude Units 2, 4	credit Unit 6	domestic Unit 2
concurrent	criteria Unit 2	dominate*
conduct Unit 4	crucial	<u>draft</u> Unit 2
confer Unit 2	culture Units 4, 6	drama Units 1, 2, 4
<u>confine</u>	currency	duration Unit 5
confirm	cycle	dynamic Unit 5
conflict*	data*	economy* Unit 6
conform Unit 4	debate Unit 4	<u>edit</u> Units 2, 4
consent	decade* Units 2, 4, 5, 6	element*
consequent Unit 2	decline Unit 5	eliminate

emerge* Units 5, 6
emphasis Unit 1
empirical
enable
encounter Unit 2
energy* Unit 3
enforce Unit 6
enhance
enormous Unit 6
ensure Units 2, 6
entity Unit 3
environment*
equate
equip* Unit 6
equivalent Unit 2
erode Unit 6
error
establish* Units 2, 6
estate
estimate* Unit 5
ethic Units 2, 6
ethnic
evaluate Unit 2
eventual Units 1, 3, 4
evident* Units 1, 2, 6
evolve* Unit 5
exceed Unit 3
exclude*
exhibit
expand Units 3, 6
expert Unit 5
explicit
exploit Unit 6
export
expose Units 4, 5
external Unit 3
extract
facilitate Units 5, 6

factor* Units 4, 5
feature Unit 1
federal Unit 6
fee
file
final* Units 2, 4, 5
finance* Units 2, 6
finite
flexible
fluctuate Unit 5
focus Units 2, 3, 5, 6
format
formula
forthcoming
foundation Units 1, 6
found Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6
framework
function*
fund Units 2, 5, 6
fundamental Unit 4
furthermore
gender
generate*
generation Units 1, 4, 6
globe*
goal* Unit 3, 5, 6
grade
grant Unit 4
guarantee
guideline
hence
hierarchy Unit 2
highlight
hypothesis
identical Unit 2
identify* Units 5, 6
ideology
ignorance Unit 4

illustrate Unit 4
image* Unit 2
immigrate
impact Units 2, 4, 6
implement* Unit 5
implicate Unit 4
implicit
imply
impose Unit 6
incentive
incidence Units 2, 5
incline Unit 3
income*
incorporate
index
indicate Units 3, 5
individual*
induce
inevitable Unit 3
infer
infrastructure Units 1, 5
inherent Unit 4
inhibit
initial
initiate Unit 6
injure
innovate Unit 1
input
insert
insight Units 2, 4
inspect Unit 1
instance Units 3, 6
institute Units 2, 6
instruct Unit 2
integral
integrate
integrity Unit 2
intelligence

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<u>intense</u> Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 6	mechanism Units 3, 6	outcome Units 2, 3
interact Unit 4	media Unit 4	output
intermediate	mediate	overall
internal	medical Unit 5	overlap
interpret	medium	overseas
interval Unit 2	<u>mental</u> Unit 3	panel
intervene Unit 4	method Units 2, 3, 4, 5, 6	paradigm
intrinsic	migrate Unit 3	paragraph
invest* Units 5, 6	military* Unit 6	parallel
investigate Unit 2	minimal Unit 6	parameter Unit 3
invoke	minimise (minimize)	participate* Unit 3
involve Units 4, 6	minimum	partner Unit 6
<u>isolate</u>	ministry	passive*
issue* Units 3, 4, 5	<u>minor</u> Unit 1	perceive Units 2, 3
item	mode	percent* Units 4, 5
job Units 2, 3	modify Unit 1	period Unit 2
<u>journal</u> Unit 2	monitor* Unit 5	persist Unit 5
<u>justify</u> Units 1, 6	motive Unit 2	perspective Unit 6
<u>label</u> Units 2, 4, 5	mutual	phase
labor*	negate	phenomenon
layer Unit 3	network	philosophy Units 1, 3, 6
lecture	neutral	physical* Unit 3
legal* Unit 6	nevertheless Unit 1	plus
legislate Unit 6	nonetheless	<u>policy</u> Units 2, 4, 6
levy	norm	portion
liberal	normal* Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 5	pose Unit 5
licence (license)	notion	<u>positive</u> Units 2, 5
likewise	notwithstanding	potential Unit 6
link Unit 6	nuclear*	practitioner
locate* Unit 1	objective*	precede Unit 6
logic Unit 3	obtain* Unit 2	<u>precise</u> Units 1, 3
maintain Units 1, 2, 3, 4, 6	obvious Unit 2	<u>predict</u> Unit 5
major Units 1, 2, 4, 5	occupy*	predominant
manipulate	<u>occur</u> Units 2, 5, 6	preliminary
manual	odd	presume
margin*	offset	previous Units 1, 2, 5
mature	ongoing	primary Unit 6
maximise (maximize)	<u>option</u>	prime
Units 3, 6	orient Unit 6	principal

principle Unit 2	require Units 5, 6	<u>specific</u>
prior	<u>research</u> Unit 4	specify
priority	reside Unit 4	sphere
proceed	resolve	stable Units 1, 5
process* Unit 3	resource* Units 2, 6	<u>statistic</u>
professional* Unit 5	<u>respond</u> Units 4, 5, 6	<u>status</u> Unit 3
prohibit*	restore Unit 4, 6	straightforward Units 4, 6
<u>project</u> Units 1, 6	restrain Unit 6	<u>strategy</u> Units 5, 6
<u>promote</u> Units 4, 6	restrict* Unit 6	stress Unit 5
proportion Unit 5	retain Unit 1	structure Unit 1
prospect Unit 1	<u>reveal</u> Unit 2	style Unit 1
protocol	revenue	submit
<u>psychology</u>	reverse* Unit 1	subordinate
publication Unit 6	revise	subsequent Unit 6
publish Units 2, 4	revolution Units 3, 6	subsidy Unit 6
purchase* Unit 6	rigid	substitute
pursue* Unit 3	role Unit 2	successor
qualitative	route Unit 3	sufficient* Units 1, 5
<u>quote</u>	scenario	sum
radical	<u>schedule</u>	summary Unit 4
random	scheme	<u>supplement</u> Unit 5
range Units 2, 6	scope	survey Units 3, 4, 6
ratio	section Units 1, 6	survive* Units 1, 2, 3, 6
rational	<u>sector</u> Unit 6	suspend
react Unit 5	<u>secure</u> Units 2, 5, 6	sustain* Units 1, 4, 6
recover*	seek Unit 4	<u>symbol</u>
refine	<u>select</u>	tape Units 2, 5
regime	sequence	target Units 4, 5
region Units 1, 5, 6	<u>series</u> Unit 1	task*
register*	sex Unit 5	team
regulate* Unit 6	shift Unit 5	technique Unit 5
reinforce	significant* Units 1, 3, 5, 6	technology* Units 5, 6
<u>reject</u> Unit 2	similar Units 2, 3, 6	temporary Unit 3
relax	simulate*	tense
release Unit 2	<u>site</u> Units 1, 6	terminate
relevant	so-called	<u>text</u> Units 2, 4
<u>reluctance</u>	sole Unit 3	theme Units 1, 4
<u>rely</u> Units	somewhat	<u>theory</u>
remove Unit 4	source* Units 2, 4, 6	thereby

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thesis Unit 2	undergo	violate
topic	underlie	virtual Units 2, 4
trace	undertake Unit 2	visible Units 1, 3
tradition	uniform	<u>vision</u> Units 3, 6
transfer	unify	<u>visual</u>
<u>transform</u> Units 2, 3	unique* Unit 1	volume*
transit Unit 6	utilize Units 1, 6	voluntary Unit 6
transmit Unit 3	valid	welfare*
transport Units 1, 6	<u>vary</u> Unit 1	whereas
trend	vehicle	whereby
trigger	version	widespread
<u>ultimate</u> Units 2, 3, 6	via	