# Contents

List of Acronyms x

## PART 1: AN INTRODUCTION TO CORPUS LINGUISTICS 1

What Is Corpus Linguistics? 2  
What Corpus Linguistics Is Not 2

### Chapter 1: Principles of Corpus Linguistics 4

Questions We Can Answer with Corpora 4  
The Corpus Approach 7  
Target Features 8  
- Phraseology 8  
- Lexicogrammar 10  
- Register 11  
- ESP 11  
- Nuances of Language 12  
- Syllabus Design 12  
Tools 12  
- Types of Corpora 12  
- Creating Corpus 14  
- Concordancing Programs 16  
Procedures 18  
- A Framework for Creating Corpus-Designed Activities 18  
- Modifying Activities by Language Levels 20  
On Your Own 22

## PART 2: CORPORAS IN LANGUAGE TEACHING 23

### Chapter 2: Corpus-Influenced Materials 25

Target Features 26  
Tools 27  
- Published Materials 28  
Procedures 29  
On Your Own 35
Chapter 3: Corpus-Cited Texts 36
Target Features 36
Tools 37

- *Longman Grammar of Spoken and Written English* 37
- *Cambridge Grammar of English* 38
- *Oxford Collocations Dictionary for Students of English* 39

Procedures 39
The Corpus-Cited Text 40
Application 42
On Your Own 45

PART 3: CORPUS-DESIGNED ACTIVITIES 47

Chapter 4: “I never noticed that before!”
Patterns for *a/an* and *the* in Televised News Shows 49
Target Feature: Articles 49
Tools 50
Procedures 52
On Your Own 55

Chapter 5: “These patterns are eye opening.”
Signal Words in Academic Speaking 58
Target Feature: Signal Words 58
Tools 59
Procedures 61
On Your Own 69

Chapter 6: “That's so interesting!”
Studying Vocabulary in an American Memoir 70
Target Feature: Academic Vocabulary 71
Tools 72
Procedures 74
On Your Own 76

Chapter 7: “I do that?”
Comma Errors in Students’ Academic Writing 77
Target Feature: Comma Errors 77
Tools 78
Procedures 80
On Your Own 86

A Step-by-Step Guide to Using TextSTAT in a CEA Activity 87
Chapter 8: Final Thoughts on Using Corpora in the Classroom 93

Appendix 1: Corpora and Concordancing Tools 97

Appendix 2: Class Materials 101
   A: Articles 101
   B: Signal Words 106
   C: Academic Vocabulary 120
   D: Comma Errors 122

References 128

Index 131