Contents

Introduction 1

Unit One: The Classroom Environment 4
   Chapter 1 Setting the Tone in the Classroom 5
   Chapter 2 Class Rules 13
      The Classroom Environment: Wrap Up 23
      Making Connections 24

Unit Two: Lesson Planning in the Student-Centered Classroom 27
   Chapter 3 Writing Lesson Plans 28
   Chapter 4 Bringing Variety to Lesson Plans 42
   Chapter 5 Planning for Student Questions 55
      Lesson Planning in the Student-Centered Classroom: 63
         Wrap Up 63
         Making Connections 65

Unit Three: Pair and Group Work in the Student-Centered Classroom 71
   Chapter 6 Pairing and Grouping Students 73
   Chapter 7 Integrating Pair and Group Work with Textbook Exercises 82
   Chapter 8 Other Pair and Group Opportunities 92
      Pair and Group Work in the Student-Centered Classroom: 98
         Wrap Up 98
         Making Connections 99
Unit Four: Classroom Interactions 102
Chapter 9 Teacher Places, Teacher Talk 103
Chapter 10 Managing Student Interactions 112
Chapter 11 Discussion in the Student-Centered Classroom 130
Classroom Interactions: Wrap Up 139
Making Connections 140

Unit Five: Classroom Trouble Spots 144
Chapter 12 Arrivals and Breaks 145
Chapter 13 Chatting, Helping, Cheating? 153
Chapter 14 Smart Phones: Friend or Foe? 162
Classroom Trouble Spots: Wrap Up 170
Making Connections 172

Appendix 1: Challenging Beliefs 176
Appendix 2: The Survey 186
Appendix 3: Additional Data 198
Index 203