Contents

Abbreviations vii

Introduction: The History of Geography, and Politics and Geography 1

1. The *Res Gestae* of Augustus: Announcing the Conquest of the World 15

2. Symbolism and Allegories of the Conquest of the World: Pompey, Caesar, Augustus 29

3. Errors and Truths: The Geographical Knowledge of the Time 57

4. Explorations and Expeditions during the Roman Empire 85

5. Representation of Space: Agrippa’s Geographical Work 95

6. Control of the Human Sphere: The Census 123

7. Control of the Fiscal Sphere: The Cadastres 149

8. The “Geographical” Work of Augustus 171

9. The Administrative Organization of Space: Urban Regions and Italian Regions 189

Bibliography 209

Index 227

Plates 231