

## ◆◆◆ CONTENTS

<b>Introduction</b>	<b>vii</b>
The Questions Our English Language Learners Have about English	xii
What Do We Mean by “Correct” English Grammar?	xiv
Quiz: How Much ESL Grammar Do You Already Know?	xvi
<b>1 Adjectives</b>	<b>1</b>
1. Recognizing an Adjective	2
2. Order of Adjectives	3
3. Comparative and Superlative of Adjectives	5
4. <i>boring</i> vs. <i>bored</i> ( <i>-ing</i> vs. <i>-ed</i> adjectives)	6
5. Compound Adjectives	7
<b>2 Articles</b>	<b>8</b>
6. <i>a</i> vs. <i>an</i>	9
7. Indefinite Articles ( <i>a</i> , <i>an</i> ) and Definite Article ( <i>the</i> )	10
8. Using No Article for a Whole Category in General	12
9. <i>the</i> with Days and Months	13
10. <i>the</i> with Country Names	13
11. <i>the</i> with Geographic Areas	14
12. <i>the</i> with Bodies of Water	15
13. <i>the</i> with Schools	16
14. <i>the</i> with Buildings, Monuments, and Parks	17
15. <i>the</i> with People’s Titles	17
<b>3 Clauses</b>	<b>18</b>
16. Adjective Clauses	19
17. Using <i>that</i> in Adjective Clauses	21
18. Adjective Clauses Modifying a Sentence	23
19. Extra Object Pronoun in Adjective Clauses	25
20. Embedded Questions/Noun Clauses	26
21. Reported Speech	27
22. Hypothetical <i>if</i> Clauses	28
23. <i>will</i> in <i>if</i> Clauses	30

iv ♦ CONTENTS

<b>4</b>	<b>Connectors</b>	<b>31</b>
	24. Beginning a Sentence with <i>and</i>	32
	25. Punctuation of <i>but, although, however</i>	33
	26. <i>though</i>	34
<b>5</b>	<b>Gerunds &amp; Infinitives</b>	<b>36</b>
	27. Gerunds	37
	28. Verb + Gerund	38
	29. Verb + Infinitive	38
	30. Infinitives and Gerunds after Certain Verbs	40
	31. <i>ask, tell, want</i> and Similar Verbs	42
	32. <i>let, make, have, and help</i>	45
<b>6</b>	<b>Prepositions</b>	<b>47</b>
	33. <i>at/on/in</i> for Location	48
	34. <i>at</i> + Time	49
	35. <i>on</i> + Days	49
	36. <i>in</i> + Months	50
	37. Prepositions after Certain Adjectives	51
	38. <i>in/on</i> for Transportation	52
	39. <i>at/in</i> with Schools and Hospitals	53
	40. Prepositions after Verbs of Motion	54
	41. <i>in</i> vs. <i>into</i>	55
	42. <i>in a group</i> vs. <i>on a team</i>	56
<b>7</b>	<b>Pronouns</b>	<b>57</b>
	43. Meanings of <i>it</i>	58
	44. Differentiating Formal and Informal <i>you</i>	59
	45. <i>who</i> vs. <i>whom</i>	60
	46. <i>I</i> vs. <i>me</i>	61
<b>8</b>	<b>Pronunciation</b>	<b>64</b>
	47. 3 Ways of Pronouncing <i>-s</i>	65
	48. Pronouncing <i>-ed</i> as /d/	67
	49. Pronouncing <i>-ed</i> as /t/	67
	50. Pronouncing <i>-ed</i> as /ɪd/	67
	51. Reductions such as <i>wanna</i>	73
	52. Syllable Stress and Part of Speech	75

<b>9 Subject-Verb Agreement</b>	<b>77</b>
53. Subject-Verb Agreement: <i>news is/news are</i>	78
54. Intervening Prepositional Phrases	79
55. <i>There is a lot vs. There are a lot</i>	80
56. <i>None is vs. None are</i>	81
57. <i>either . . . or</i> and Other Correlative Conjunctions	82
58. Collective Nouns	83
<b>10 Suffixes</b>	<b>84</b>
59. Plural Nouns	85
60. Meanings of <i>-ing</i> at the End of a Word	87
61. Meanings of <i>-s</i> at the End of a Word	88
62. Meanings of <i>-ed</i> at the End of a Word	89
63. Meanings of <i>-ly</i> at the End of a Word	90
64. Doubling Final Consonants before Adding <i>-ed</i> or <i>-ing</i>	92
65. <i>-er vs. -or: writer vs. author</i>	93
<b>11 Verbs</b>	<b>95</b>
66. The Number of English Verb Tenses	96
67. The Most Frequent Verb Tenses in English	98
68. The Importance of the Verb <i>Be</i>	99
69. Negating Verbs	100
70. Question Formation with <i>do</i>	103
71. Recognizing an Irregular Verb in the Past Tense	105
72. Present Perfect Tense	107
73. Progressive Tenses with Non-Action Verbs	109
74. <i>used to</i> before Verbs	110
75. <i>be going to vs. will</i>	111
76. Modal Verbs	113
77. <i>could</i> in Affirmative Statements	114
78. Contractions with Short Affirmative Answers	115
79. Passive Voice	116
80. Phrasal Verbs	117
81. Verb Tense with Certain Idioms	121
82. Limitations of Present Progressive Tense	122

vi ♦ CONTENTS

<b>12 Vocabulary Meets Grammar</b>	<b>124</b>
83. <i>be</i> vs. <i>have</i>	126
84. <i>a few</i> vs. <i>a little</i>	128
85. <i>many</i> , <i>much</i> , <i>a lot of</i>	129
86. <i>make</i> vs. <i>do</i>	130
87. <i>say</i> vs. <i>tell</i>	131
88. <i>other</i> , <i>another</i> , <i>the other</i>	134
89. <i>too</i> vs. <i>very</i>	135
90. <i>for</i> vs. <i>since</i>	137
91. <i>maybe</i> vs. <i>may be</i>	139
92. <i>because</i> vs. <i>because of</i>	140
93. Meanings of <i>so</i>	141
94. Meanings of <i>like</i>	143
95. <i>never</i> vs. <i>ever</i>	145
96. <i>used to work</i> vs. <i>be used to working</i>	146
97. <i>shall</i> vs. <i>will</i>	147
98. <i>become</i> vs. <i>get</i>	148
99. <i>hundred</i> vs. <i>hundreds (of)</i>	149
100. North American and British English	150
<b>Appendix: Parts of Speech: Quick Reference Chart</b>	<b>152</b>
<b>Answers to Quiz: How Much ESL Grammar Do You Already Know</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>Glossary of Grammar Terms</b>	<b>158</b>
<b>References</b>	<b>166</b>
<b>Index</b>	<b>167</b>