# Contents

## List of Figures

- xiii

## Introduction

- 1

## 1. Why Is Vocabulary Important in L2 Writing?

- 5
  - Guiding Questions
  - The Number of Words in Written Language
  - The Main Types of Words in Writing
  - Collocations and Lexical Bundles
  - Vocabulary Use and Writing Quality
  - Key Points
  - Tasks and Discussion Questions for Teachers

## 2. What It Means to Know and Use a Word

- 16
  - Guiding Questions
  - A Model of Vocabulary Knowledge
  - Breadth of Vocabulary Knowledge
  - Depth of Vocabulary Knowledge
  - Mapping Meaning onto Form
  - Word Parts
  - Network Building
  - The Partial-Precise Continuum
  - Key Points
  - Sample Activities for the Classroom
  - Tasks and Discussion Questions for Teachers

## 3. Contextual Differences in Vocabulary Use

- 33
  - Guiding Questions
  - Contextual Differences
  - General Service and Technical Words
Academic Vocabulary 37
Identifying the Vocabulary Needs of L2 Writers 39
Disciplinary Vocabulary Lists 40
Effect of Context on Collocations 43
Lexical Bundles 44
Use of Word Lists 45
Key Points 46
Sample Activities for the Classroom 47
Tasks and Discussion Questions for Teachers 51

4. **Measuring Vocabulary Use in Writing** 52
   Guiding Questions 52
   Why Measure Vocabulary Size and Knowledge? 52
   Approaches to Measuring Vocabulary 53
   Measuring Vocabulary Use in L2 Writing 55
   Measuring Use of Collocations and Lexical Bundles 65
   Teacher Judgments of Lexical Quality in Writing 66
   Key Points 67
   Tasks and Discussion Questions for Teachers 67

5. **Encouraging and Improving Productive Use of Words** 68
   Guiding Questions 68
   How Words Are Acquired for Productive Use 69
   Incidental and Direct Vocabulary Learning 71
   The Reading-Writing Connection 77
   Conditions Favoring Vocabulary Learning 78
   Key Points 84
   Sample Activities for the Classroom 85
   Tasks and Discussion Questions for Teachers 87

6. **Treatment of Errors in Vocabulary Use** 88
   Guiding Questions 88
   The Nature of Vocabulary Errors 88
   Causes of Vocabulary Errors 89
   Types of Vocabulary Errors Appearing in Student Writing 91
   Errors with Collocations and Lexical Bundles 93
   Feedback on Vocabulary Use in Writing 94
   Key Points 97
   Tasks and Discussion Questions for Teachers 98