INDEX

(Roman numerals indicate chapters; Arabic numerals indicate pages. Roman numerals are used in cases when the subject is so frequently mentioned in a chapter that it would be useless to give individual page references.)

Abdul Hamid II, Sultan, 192
Addresses to the German Nation (Fichte), 82
“Admiral Graf Spee,” scuttling of, 397
Adolf of Nassau, Holy Roman emperor, 15–16
Ährenthal, Count Alois von, 211
Africa, German East, 186, 200, 241
Africa, German Southwest, 186, 200
Agadir incident, 212
Against the Murderous and Rapacious Hordes of the Peasants (Luther), 26
Agnes of Poitou, 8–9
Agrarian League, 197, 199, 203–4
Air force, establishment of (1935), 356, 376
Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of (1668), 38
Aix-la-Chapelle, Treaty of (1748), 51
Albania occupied by Italy, 390–91
Albert I, Holy Roman emperor, 16
Albert II, Holy Roman emperor, 18–19
Albert of Hohenzollern (Teutonic knight), 26, 28, 45
Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, prince consort, 188
Albert the Bear, 11
Alcestis (Gluck), 66
Alexander I (of Russia), 75–78, 82–84, 86–87
Alexander I (of Yugoslavia), 376
Alexander II (of Russia), 123, 134, 178–80, 182–84
Alexander III (of Russia), 184–90, 192–93
Algeciras, conference of, 210–12
All Quiet on the Western Front (Remarque), 324
Alsace-Lorraine question, 145, 177, 196, 202, 387
Alvensleben Convention, 134
Alvensleben, General von, 134
Andrássy, Count, 181–82
Anglo-German Naval Treaty (1935), 177, 355–56, 390
Anne, queen of England, 42–43
Annexationism (1914–18), 222–23, 228
Anschluss, 332, 374, 382–85
Anti-Comintern pact, 379, 391
Antimachiavel, 49
Anti-socialist law (1878), 154–55, 192
Apel, Dr. Erich, 467
Arbeitsgemeinschaft (1918), 255
Ardona, battle of, 74
Arco-Valley, Count, 260
Ariadne auf Naxos (Strauss), 205
Arminius; see Hermann
Armistice terms (1918), 240–41
Index

Armistice with France (1940), 399–400
Arndt, Ernst Moritz, 89, 98–99
Arnim, Achim von, 96
Arnim, Harry von, 147, 197, 206
Art of Antiquity, History of (Winckelmann), 61
Aspern (Essling), battle of, 79
Assassination attempt on Hitler (1944), 416–17
“Athena,” sinking of, 397
Attlee, Clement, 427
Austerlitz, battle of, 78
Augsburg, Diet of (1530), 27
Augsburg, League of, 40
Augsburg, Peace of (1555), 29, 31, 34
Augsburg Confession, 27
Augsburg Interim (1548), 29
Augusta, German Empress, queen of Prussia, 127, 188
Augusta Victoria, German Empress, queen of Prussia, 191
Augustenburg, Duke of (elder), 110, 119
Augustenburg, Duke of (younger), 135–36, 138
Augustus Caesar, 4, 97
Augustus II, elector of Saxony, king of Poland, 43, 51
Augustus III, elector of Saxony, king of Poland, 43, 49–50
Ausgleich (1867), 141
Auslanddeutsche (“Germans abroad”), 374
Austerlitz, battle of, 77
Austria, establishment of, 12
Austria, Putsch in (1934), 374–75
Austrian Succession, War of, 50
Austro-Prussian War (1866), 138, 141
Autarky, 359
Axis, 379

Badoglio, Marshal Pietro, 414
Bärwalde, Treaty of, 35
Bakunin, Michael, 117
Baldwin, Stanley, 379
Balkan crisis (1875–78), 179–81
Ballin, Albert, 289
Barth, Emil, 243, 250, 259
Barth, Karl, 367
Barthou, Louis, 376
Barzel, Rainer, 469–70
Basel, Treaty of, 73–74, 77
Battenberg, Alexander of, prince of Bulgaria, 184–85, 190
Bauer, Gustav, 276–77, 281–82, 285
Bauhaus, 325
Bayreuth Festival, 176, 325, 449–50
Bazaine, Marshal, 144
Bebel, August, 154, 203
Beck, General Ludwig, 416–17
Beck, Josef, 389–90
Beethoven, Ludwig van, 52, 63, 66–68, 100
Bell, Dr. Johannes, 264, 277
Belleau Woods, battle of, 232
Benedek, General, 139
Benedetti, Count Vincent, 139, 143–44
Benedict XV, Pope, 228
Beneš, Edouard, 385–87
Berchtold, Count Leopold von, 215
Berg, Alben, 325
Bergner, Elizabeth, 326
Berlin, blockade of (1948–49), 437–39, 454
Berlin, Congress of, 180–83, 211
Berlin, Treaty of (1742), 51
Berlin, Treaty of (1726), 313–14
Berlin, University of, 81–82, 90–91, 95, 99, 167, 363
Index

iii

Berlin crisis (1958--), 453–54
Berlin-to-Baghdad railway, 208, 214
Berlin uprising (June 17, 1953), 444
Berlin Wall, 460–61, 465, 473
Berlioz, Hector, 102
Bernadotte, Count Folke, 421
Bernstein, Eduard, 203, 230
Bethmann-Hollweg, Dr. Theobald von, 201–2, 212, 223, 226–28
Beyond Good and Evil (Nietzsche), 172
Bismarck, Herbert, 194–95, 206
Bismarck, Johanna von Puttkamer, 130–31
“Bismarck,” sinking of, 403
Bismarck Archipelago, 186
Bizonia, 435, 437, 440
Björkö, Treaty of, 210
Blenheim, battle of, 42
Blomberg, Marshal Werner von, 340, 349, 357, 381–82
Blue Angel, The, 326
Blücher, Gebhart von, 80
Blum, Robert, 109
Bock, General Fedor von, 409
Bodenschwingh, Pastor, 367
Bohemia-Moravia, protectorate of, 388, 410
Bohl, Ernst, 374
Bonaparte, Jerome, king of Westphalia, 78
Bonaparte, Napoleon; see Napoleon I, emperor of the French
Boniface VIII, Pope, 16
Boniface, St., 5, 31
Bonn, University of, 98, 191, 367
Bormann, Martin, 403, 408, 420–22, 424
Bosnian crisis, 211–12
Boulanger, General Georges, 184
Bouvines, battle of, 12
Boxer rebellion, 208
Boyen, Hermann von, 81
Brahe, Tycho, 30
Brahms, Johannes, 101, 176
Brauchitsch, Marshal Walther von, 382, 405
Braun, Eva (Hitler), 420–21
Braun, Otto, 308, 310, 334, 336–37
Brecht, Bertold, 323
Breitenfeld, battle of, 35
Brentano, Clemens von, 96
Brentano, Heinrich von, 462, 464
Brentano, Lorenz, 117
Brest-Litovsk, Treaty of, 230–31, 241
Breuer, Marcel, 325
Briand, Aristide, 312, 314, 318
Britain, battle of (1940–41), 400
Brockdorff-Rantzau, Count Ulrich von, 264, 271, 274, 276
Bruckner, Anton, 176, 422
Brüning, Heinrich, 327–36, 340
Brunswick, Duke of, 71
Brunswick Manifesto, 71
Bucharest, Treaty of (1918), 231, 241
Buddenbrooks (Mann), 162, 322
Bülow, General von, 219
Bülow, Hans von, 171
Bülow, Prince Bernhard von, 198–202, 206, 209–11, 222
Bulgarian atrocities, 179
Bulge, Battle of the (1945), 419
Bund deutscher Maidel ("league of little German girls"), 362
Bundschuh, 26
Burke, Edmund, 96–97
Burschenschaften, 89–90, 98
Bussche, Major von, 235
Byrnes, James, 435–36
Caesar, Gaius Julius, 4
Calvin, John, 28
Calvinism, toleration of, 37
Cameroons, 186, 212
Camphausen, Ludolf, 107
Index

iv

Campobasso, Treaty of, 74–75
Canal system, development of, 158
Canaris, Admiral Wilhelm, 417
Canossa, 9–10, 152
Caporetto, battle of, 231
Caprivi, General Count Leo von, 195–98, 206
Carmina Burana (Orff), 450
Carnot, General, 73
Carol I (of Romania), 143
Carol II (of Romania), 380, 401
Carolingian dynasty, 5–7
Cartels, 160
Case of Sergeant Grischa, The (Zweig), 324
Castlereagh, Viscount, 86
Catherine II (of Russia), 55, 57, 72
Catholicism and the Nazis, 368–70
Catholic League, 31, 33–35
Cavour, Count Camillo di, 124–25
Chamberlain, Houston Stewart, 171, 295
Chamberlain, Joseph, 207, 209, 213
Chamberlain, Neville, 379–80, 385–88, 390–91, 393, 396, 398
Chamberlain, Sir Austen, 312
Chambers of Reunion, 40
Charlemagne; see Charles the Great
Charles, Archduke (brother of Francis II), 73–74
Charles, duke of Zweibrücken, elector of Bavaria, 56
Charles, emperor of Austria, king of Hungary, 227–34
Charles II (of Spain), 41
Charles II the Bald (of West Franks), 6
Charles III (of Spain), 57
Charles IV, Holy Roman emperor, 17, 388
Charles V, Holy Roman emperor, 21–30, 143
Charles VI, Holy Roman emperor, 41–42, 49–50
Charles VII, Holy Roman emperor, 50–51
Charles X (of France), 91
Charles X (of Sweden), 46
Charles Augustus, grand duke of Saxe-Weimar, 62–63, 68, 127
Charles Eugene, duke of Württemberg, 63
Charles the Great, 5–6
Charles Theodore, Elector Palatine and of Bavaria, 56
Charlottenburg palace, 189
Château-Thierry, battle of, 232
Chaumont, Treaty of, 84
Chicherin, George, 287
Christian IV (of Denmark), 33–34
Christian VIII (of Denmark), 103
Christian IX (of Denmark), 134–36
Christian X (of Denmark), 398
Christian Democratic Union, 432, 434, 441, 443, 445, 447, 465, 469–70
Christian Social party, 204
Christian Social Union, 462, 470
Christian Wahnwaffe (Wassermann), 162
Christina (of Sweden), 36
Ciano, Count Galeazzo, 378, 391–92
Civil Service Law (1933), 346
Class, Dr. Heinrich, 204
Clausewitz, Karl von, 81
Clay, General Lucius, 430, 437–39, 441, 461
Clemenceau, Georges, 240
Clement VII, Pope, 27
Cleves-Jülich inheritance, 31, 46
Clovis, 5
Cluniac reform, 9
Colonialism, 186
The University of Michigan Press, 1961

Common Market, 463–64
Communist Manifesto (Marx and Engels), 95
Concentration camps, 346–47, 358, 368–71
Conciliar principle; see Räte
Concordat, Germany and Holy See (1933), 368
Condor Legion, 378
Confederation of the Rhine, 77–78, 82–84
Confessional church, 367–68
Congress of Princes (1863), 133
Conrad I of Franconia, king of Germany, 7
Conrad II of Franconia, emperor, 8
Conrad III, emperor, 10–11
Conrad IV, Holy Roman emperor, 14
Constance, Council of, 18
Constance, Holy Roman empress, 12
Constituent Assembly, Weimar, XX; 257–58, 260
Constitution, Austria-Hungary, 141
Constitution, Bonn (1949), 441–43
Constitution, Frankfurt (1849), 112–13, 117
Constitution, German Democratic Republic, 442–43
Constitution, Kremsier (1849), 115
Constitution, North German Confederation, 140–41
Constitution, Prussian (1849–50), 116, 119, 236
Constitution, Weimar, 263–68, 279, 283, 307, 310, 333, 442
Council of Europe, 445
Council of People’s Commissioners, 250, 257, 259
Councils, Workers’ and Soldiers’, 243, 250, 257
Crimean War, 122–25, 131, 134
Critique of Practical Reason (Kant), 59
Critique of Pure Reason (Kant), 59
Cuius regio, eius religio, 29
Cuno, Wilhelm, 289, 292, 294, 302, 312
Currency reform (1948), 436–38
Customs Union; see Zollverein
Customs Union, Austro-German (1931), 332
Custoza, battle of (1848), 114
Custoza, battle of (1866), 138
Czech crisis (1939), 387–88

Dahlerus, Birger, 393
Daily Telegraph incident, 200–201, 227
Daladier, Édouard, 386–87, 393, 396, 399
Danewerk, capture of, 135–36
Danish war (1848–52), 110–11, 119, 127
Danish war (1864), 135–36
Danzig question, 272, 375, 389, 393
Das Kapital (Marx), 95, 154
Dawes, Charles G., 294
Dawes Plan, 306–8, 318–19
Death in Venice (Mann), 322
Decline of the West, The (Spengler), 320
Defenestration of Prague, 32
Defense economy (Wehrwirtschaft), 360
Defensores, 32
Defensor Pacis (Marsiglio of Padua), 16
De Gaulle, General Charles, 452, 463, 465
De L’Allemagne (de Staël), 58
Delcassé, Théophile, 210
Index

Denmark, occupation of (1940), 398
Depression (1929– ), 242, 294, 315, 319, 324, 327, 338, 342
Dernburg, Dr., 200
Dessau, battle of (1626), 34
Dettingen, battle of, 51
Deutsche Schriften (Lagarde), 174
Deutsche Volkstum (Jahn), 98
Devolution, war of, 38
Devotio moderna, 21
Dewey, Admiral, 208
Dibelius, Dr. Otto, 450
Dietrich, Marlene, 326
Dimitrov, Georgi, 344
Diplomatic Revolution, 52
Disarmament, 272, 284–85, 311, 313–14, 334, 340, 355, 376
Disraeli, Benjamin, earl of Beaconsfield, 164, 179–81
Dittmann, Wilhelm, 230, 244, 250, 257, 259
Doctor Faustus (Mann), 322
Doenitz, Grand Admiral Karl, 409, 420–24
Dollfuss, Engelbert, 374–75, 377, 383
Donauwörth, religious disturbances at, 31
Don Carlos (Schiller), 63
Don Giovanni (Mozart), 67
Dresden, Treaty of (1745), 51
Drexler, Anton, 298–99
Dual state, 354
Düppel, capture of, 136
Dürer, Albrecht, 21
Düsterberg, Theodor, 334
Duinese Elegies (Rilke), 323
Dunkirk, battle of, 399, 413
Dutch war, 38
Dutschke, Rudi, 475

Eben Emael, capture of, 399
Ecclesiastical reservation, 29, 31, 34, 37
Eckart, Dietrich, 298–301
Economic party (Wirtschaftspartei), 316
Eden, Sir Anthony, 377
Edict of Nantes, Revocation of, 40
Edict of Restitution, 34, 36
Edinburgh, Duke of, 466
Education under the Nazis, 363
Edward I (of England), 16
Egmont (Goethe), 62
Eichhorn, Emil, 259
Eider Danes, 134
Einstein, Albert, 326
Eisenhower, Dwight D., 415, 419, 423, 427, 454–55
Eisner, Kurt, 247, 260
El Alamein, battle of, 409, 413
Electoral election (1919), 262–63
Electoral election (1920), 282–83
Electoral election (May 1924), 307
Electoral election (December 1924), 309
Electoral election (1928), 316
Electoral election (1930), 328, 330–31
Electoral election (July 1932), 336–37
Electoral election (November 1932), 338
Electoral election (1933), 344–45
Electoral election, presidential (1925), 310
Electoral election, presidential (1932), 333–34, 337
Electoral election, Prussian (1932), 334, 336
Elective Affinities (Goethe), 64
Elektra (Strauss), 205
Elijah (Mendelssohn), 102
Elizabeth (of Russia), 52–53
Elizabeth I (of England), 30
Elizabeth II (of England), 466
“Emden,” cruiser, 225
Ems telegram, 143–44
Enabling Act (1933), 345–46
Engels, Friedrich, 95
Enghien, Duke of, 76
Enlightenment, 51, 57, 60–65, 69, 80, 96–97, 104
Entente Cordiale, 209–10
Erasmus of Rotterdam, 21
Erhardt, Captain Hermann, 280–81, 285
Erhard, Ludwig, 444–45, 447, 464–65, 468–70, 472
Ernest Augustus, king of Hanover, 92
Eshkol, Levi, 466
Essai sur l'inégalité des races (Gobineau), 171
Eternal Peace, On (Kant), 60
Ethiopian crisis (1935–36), 356, 377
Eugene of Savoy, Prince, 42
Eugénie, empress of the French, 144
Eulenburg, Count Botho von, 197
Eulenburg, Count Philipp von, 206
European Advisory Commission (EAC), 426
European Coal and Steel Community, 445
European Defense Community (EDC), 446–52
European Payments Union, 445
Euryanthe (Weber), 102
Eylau, battle of, 78
Falk, Adalbert, 152
Falkenhayn, General Erich von, 219, 221, 223–24, 226
Falkenhorst, General Nikolaus von, 398
Falkland Islands, battle of the, 225
Fallada, Hans, 324
Farrar, Geraldine, 176
Fascism, 299
Fatherland Front (Austrian), 375
Fatherland party (1917), 228, 280
Faulhaber, Michael Cardinal, 369
Faust (Goethe), 62, 64–65
Fay, Maude, 176
February Patent (1861), 126
Feder, Gottfried, 298–99, 348
Federal Diet (1815–66), 89–90, 92, 102, 109–10, 112, 120–22, 131, 135, 138, 140
Federal states, elimination of (1933), 346–47
Fehrbellin, battle of, 40, 47
Fehrenbach, Konstantin, 283, 286
Ferdinand, emperor of Austria, 92, 105–6, 110, 114–15
Ferdinand I, Holy Roman emperor, 24, 27, 29–30
Ferdinand II, Holy Roman emperor, 32–37
Ferdinand III, Holy Roman emperor, 37
Ferdinand and Isabella (of Spain), 21
Fichte, Johann Gottlieb, 82, 89, 97
Fidelio (Beethoven), 68
Fiesco (Schiller), 63
First Coalition, War of, 71–74
Foch, Marshal Ferdinand, 232, 238, 240–42, 399
Follen, Karl, 90
Fontenoy, battle of, 51
Forster, Albert, 389
Foundation of the German Empire (Sybel), 168
Foundations of the Nineteenth Century (Chamberlain), 171
Fourteen Points, 232, 236, 274
Four Year Plan (1936), 360, 381
Fragebogen (Salomon), 288
Frahm, Herbert Karl (see Brandt, Willy).
France, invasion of (1940), 399–400, 404
Francis I, Holy Roman emperor, duke of Lorraine, 50–51, 55
Francis I (of France), 22
Francis II, Holy Roman emperor; Francis I, emperor of Austria, 71, 75–77, 79, 84, 92
Francis Ferdinand, Archduke, 205, 214–15
Francis Joseph, emperor of Austria, king of Hungary, 115–16, 122, 125–26, 133, 139, 178, 227
Francke, August Hermann, 58
Franco, General Francisco, 378
Franco-Austrian war (1859), 124–25, 127, 131
Franco-German Treaty (1938), 387
Franconian dynasty; see Salian dynasty
Franco-Prussian war, 141, 144–45
Franco-Russian alliance, 207, 209
Frank, Hans, 396, 410, 424
Frankfurter Zeitung, 372
Frankfurt, Treaty of (1871), 145, 147, 151
Frantz, Constantin (Gustav Adolf Constantin), 173–74
Frederick I, elector of Brandenburg, 18, 45
Frederick I (Barbarossa), Holy Roman emperor, 11–12
Frederick I of ("in") Prussia; see Frederick III, elector of Brandenburg
Frederick II, Holy Roman emperor, 11–14
Frederick II (of Prussia), 44–45, 48–58, 78, 98, 190, 263, 345
Frederick III, elector of Brandenburg; Frederick I, king of ("in") Prussia, 47–48, 59
Frederick III, German emperor, king of Prussia, 129, 133, 184, 187–90
Frederick III, Holy Roman emperor, 19–21
Frederick IV, Elector Palatine, 31
Frederick V, Elector Palatine, king of Bohemia, 33, 37, 43
Frederick VII (of Denmark), 103, 110, 134
Frederick Charles of Prussia, Prince, 136
Frederick of Hapsburg, 16
Frederick of Hohenstaufen, 10
Frederick the Wise (of Saxony), 23
Frederick William, "Great" elector of Brandenburg, 38, 40, 45–47, 97
Frederick William I (of Prussia), 45, 48–50, 53
Frederick William II (of Prussia), 70–73
Frederick William III (of Prussia), 73, 77–78, 80–81, 83, 90, 92
Free Democratic party, 432, 443, 445, 469, 476
Freischütz, Der (Weber), 102
French Revolution, 44, 69–75, 78, 97, 106, 113, 254, 324
Freud, Sigmund, 175, 326
Freytag, Gustav, 167
Frick, Wilhelm, 329, 340, 424
Freieburg, Admiral Hans von, 423
Friedland, battle of, 78
Fritsch, General Werner von, 349, 357, 381–82
Fritsche, Hans, 424
Fromm, General Fritz, 416
Führerprinzip ("principle of leadership"), 352, 363, 366
Fürstenbund ("League of Princes"), 56
Füster, Rev. Anton, 105
Fugger, banking house of, 22
Fulda, abbey of, 5
Fulfillment, policy of, 286, 288
Funk, Walther, 360, 381, 424
Furtwängler, Wilhelm, 325
Gagern, Friedrich von, 108
Gagern, Heinrich von, 108–10, 113
Galen, Clemens, Cardinal von, 369
Galliéni, General Joseph, 219
Gambetta, Léon, 145
Gamelin, General Maurice, 396, 399
Gastein Convention, 137–38
Gauleitung, 353
Index
ix

General German Workers' Association, 153–54
Geneva Conference (1959), 447, 455
Genoa Conference (1922), 287
Gentz, Friedrich, 97
George, Stefan, 205, 323
George, William, elector of Brandenburg, 35
George I (of Great Britain), 66
George II (of Great Britain), 51
German Africa Society, 186
German-Austrian alliance (1879), 181–83
German Christians (Nazi), 366–67
German Colonial Society, 186
German Confederation, 87, 89, 93, 102, 109, 111, 120–21, 131, 133, 135, 137–38, 142, 168
German Democratic Republic, 439, 442–44, 453–54, 456
German Empire, proclamation of, 145
German Federal Republic, XXXVII, 433, 439
German History in the Nineteenth Century (Treitschke), 168
Germania (Tacitus), 4
German-Italian relations in Nazi period, 377–80, 383, 391, 397, 401
German-Japanese relations in Nazi period, 379, 401
German Reich party, 447
German Workers' party, 297–98
Gerstenmaier, Eugen, 469
Gessler, Otto, 282, 315, 331
Gestapo, 371
Ghibelline, 10
Giesberts, Johann, 264
Gisevius, Hans, 417
Gladstone, William E., 180
Gleichschaltung ("synchronization"), 342
Gluck, Christoph Willibald, 52, 66
Gneisenau, August Wilhelm, 81
Gobineau, Count Alfred, 171
Goerdeler, Dr. Karl, 417
Görrres, Joseph, 97
Goethe, Johann Wolfgang von, 60–65, 100, 127, 263
Götterdammerung, Die (Wagner), 420
Göttingen, University of, 58, 92, 130, 174
Göttingen seven, 92
Goetz von Berlichingen (Goethe), 62
Golden Bull of 1356, 17
Gorchakov, Prince Alexander, 179
Gotha program, 154
Government General of Poland (1939), 396, 410
Gramont, Duc de, 143
Greece, German invasion of (1941), 402–3
Greece, Italian invasion of (1940), 402
Gregory VII, Pope St., 9, 16, 152
Grey, Sir Edward, 213, 215–17
Grimm, Jakob, 96
Grimm, Wilhelm, 96
Grimmelshausen, Jacob von, 38
Gropius, Walter, 325
Grotewohl, Otto, 434, 443, 465
Grünewald, Mathias, 21
Index

Guderian, General Heinz, 405
Guelf, 10, 43
Guelf, Henry of Bavaria (the Lion), 10–12
Gürtner, Franz, 336
Gustavus Adolphus (of Sweden), 35–36
Haakon VII (of Norway), 398
Haase, Hugo, 229, 244, 250, 257, 259
Hacha, Emil, 387–88
Haldane, Lord, 213
Halifax, Lord, 380
Halle, University of, 47, 58
Hallstein doctrine, 464–66, 471
Hambach Festival, 92
Hamilton, Duke of, 403
Handel, George Frederick, 65–66, 102
Hanse towns, 15
Hapsburg dynasty, 15–16, 18–19, 21, 26, 34, 37, 42–43, 49, 74, 79, 87, 95, 105–6, 110, 112, 126, 141, 383–84
Hardenberg, Friedrich von (Novalis), 96
Hardenberg, Karl von, 81, 86, 90
Harrer, Karl, 298
Harzburg front, 333, 340
Hasse, Dr. Ernst, 204
Hassel, Kai Uwe von, 463
Hassell, Ulrich von, 417
Hatzfeld, Countess, 153–54
Hauer, Wilhelm, 366
Hauptmann, Gerhart, 168
Haushofer, Dr. Karl, 300
Haydn, Franz Joseph, 52, 66
Haynau, General Julius, 116
Hecker, Friedrich, 108
Hegel, Georg Wilhelm, 91, 95, 99
Heidelberg, University of, 99
Heine, Heinrich. 95, 99
Henemann, Gustav, 475–76
Helfferich, Karl, 285, 288
Helmholtz, Hermann von, 175
Henckel von Donnersmark, 162
Henderson, Sir Nevile, 393–94
Henlein, Konrad, 385
Henry, prince of Prussia (brother of Frederick II), 55

Henry I (of Germany), 7
Henry II, Emperor Saint, 8
Henry II (of France), 29
Henry III, emperor, 8–9
Henry IV, emperor, 9–10, 16, 152
Henry IV (of France), 31
Henry V, emperor, 10
Henry VI, Holy Roman emperor, 12
Henry VII, Holy Roman emperor, 16
Henry VIII (of England), 21–22
Henry the Lion; see Guelf, Henry
Herder, Johann Gottfried, 61–62, 97
Herero revolt, 200
Hermann (Arminius), 4, 97
Hermann Goering Works, 361
Hermannschlacht (Kleist), 97
Herriot, Edouard, 294
Hersey, John, 396
Herter, Christian, 455
Hertling, Count Georg von, 229, 232–35
Herwegh, Georg, 95, 108
Hess, Rudolf, 300, 349, 394, 403, 424
Hesse-Kassel conflict (1850), 120
Heuss, Theodor, 204, 442, 447, 476
Heydrich, Reinhard, 410
Heye, General Wilhelm, 315
High Command of the Wehrmacht (OKW), 382, 423
Hildebrand; see Gregory VII
Hindemith, Paul, 325
Hindenburg, Oscar, 330–31
Hintze, Admiral von, 233
Hinzpeter, Georg, 191
Hipper, Admiral Franz von, 245
Hitler, Adolf, XXIII, XXVII, XXVIII, XXIX, XXX, XXXI,
Index

Hitler, Alois, 295
Hitler, Clara, 295
Hitler Jugend ("youth"), 362
Hitler Jungvolk ("young people"), 362
Hoare, Sir Samuel, 377
Hofer, Andreas, 79
Hoffman, General Max von, 220, 230
Hoffman, Johannes, 260
Hohenfriedberg, battle of, 51
Hohenlinden, battle of, 75
Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, Prince Chlodwig zu, i97–99, 206
Hohenstaufen dynasty, 10–14, 16
Hohenzollern dynasty, 15, 18, 31, 44–49, 70, 74, 93, 95, 98, 143–44, 167, 188, 248, 280, 310, 315
Holbein, Hans the younger, 21
Holstein, Baron Fritz von, 147, 206, 209–11
Hoover, Herbert, 332, 436
Hoover moratorium, 332
Horst Wessel song, 366
Hossefelder, Pastor Joachim, 366
Hoyos, Count, 215
Hubertusburg, Treaty of, 55
Huch, Ricarda, 324
Humboldt, Wilhelm von, 81
Hume, David, 59
Huss, John, 18, 23
Hussite wars, 18
Hutten, Ulrich von, 24

Independent Social Democratic party; see Social Democratic party, Independent
Inflation (1922–23), 289–94, 302, 306
Innitzer, Theodor Cardinal, 370
Innocent III, Pope, 12, 16
Investiture controversy, 7, 9–10
Iphigenia (Goethe), 62
Iphigénie en Tauride (Gluck), 66
Iron Cross, establishment of, 83
Isabella II (of Spain), 142
Italy, invasion of (1943), 414–15
Izvolsky, Alexander, 211

Jahn, Friedrich Ludwig, 82, 89, 98
James I (of England), 33
Jameson raid, 207
Jannings, Emil, 326
Jarres, Karl, 310
Jellachich, Baron Josef, 114
Jellicoe, Admiral Sir John, 225
Jena, battle of, 78, 81
Jena, University of, 63, 89–90, 99
Jesuit order; see Society of Jesus
Jews, reparations to, 450
Jodl, General Alfred, 420, 423–24
Joffre, General Joseph, 219
John, Archduke (1800), 75
John, Archduke (1848), 110
John XXII, Pope, 16
John Sobieski, king of Poland, 43
Johnson, Lyndon B., 461, 465
Jonny Strikes Up (Krenek), 326
Joseph I, Holy Roman emperor, 42
Joseph II, Holy Roman emperor, 55–57, 70
Jünger, Ernst, 324
Jutland, battle of, 225, 244

Kaas, Monsignor, 343, 345
Kalisch, Treaty of, 83
Kaltenbrunner, Ernst, 424
Index

Kant, Immanuel, 59–61
Kapp, Wolfgang, 280–81
Kapp Pusch, 279–81, 283, 285, 337
Karl Anton of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Prince, 143
Karl der Grosse; see Charles the Great
Karlowitz, Treaty of, 43
Karlsbad Decrees, 90–91
Kaunitz, Prince, 52–53
Kautsky, Karl, 203, 230
Keitel, General Wilhelm, 382, 416, 420, 423–24
Kellogg, Frank B., 314
Kennedy, John F., 459, 461–64
Kepler, John, 30
Kerenky, Alexander, 230
Kerl, Hans, 367
Kesselring, Marshal Albert, 414–15
Ketteler, Emanuel von, 163
Keynes, Lord, 471
Keyserling, Count Hermann, 321
Khrushchev, Nikita, 454–55, 459
Kiao-chow, lease of, 208
Kiderlen-Wächter, Alfred von, 212
Kiel mutiny (1918), 245–46
Kiesinger, Kurt Georg, 469–74
Killinger, Manfred von, 285
Küppers family, 43
Kleist, Heinrich von, 97
Kleist, Marshal Ewald von, 399, 409
Klopopstock, Friedrich Gottlieb, 60
Kluck, General von, 218–19
Knaben Wunderhorn, Des (Brentano and Arnim), 97
Knappertsbusch, Hans, 325
Koch, Robert, 175
Königgrätz, battle of, 139, 141
Kollwitz, Käthe, 325
Kolowrat, Count, 92
Kommandatura in Berlin (1945), 427
Kossuth, Louis, 105
Kotzebue, August von, 90
Kraft durch Freude ("strength through joy"), 362
Kreditanstalt, bankruptcy of, 332
Krenek, Ernst, 326
Kruger, Paul, 207
Krugger telegram, 207–8
Krupp, Alfred, 159
Krupp, Bertha, 159
Krupp, firm of, 94, 159, 449
Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, Alfred, 159
Krupp von Bohlen und Halbach, Gustav, 159, 361
Kühlmann, Richard von, 230, 233
Kulturkampf, 147, 149–53, 179, 183
Kunersdorf, battle of, 53
Kyffhäuser legend, 12

Labor Front, 347, 361–62
Labor Service (Arbeitsdienst), 357–58
Lagarde, Paul de (Paul Boetticher), 174
Landauer, Gustav, 260
Landsberg, Otto, 250
Langbehn, Julius, 174
Langensalza, battle of, 138
Laocoon (Lessing), 61
Lassalle, Ferdinand, 153–54, 164
Lateran Council (1059), 9
Latour, Count, 115
Lattre de Tassigny, General de, 427
Lausanne conference (1932), 336
Laval, Pierre, 377
League of Augsburg, War of, 41
League of Industrialists, 204
League of the Three Emperors (1872), 178
League of the Three Emperors (1881), 183, 185
Leber, Julius, 458
Lechfeld, battle of, 7
Leeb, Marshal Ritter von, 405
Le Fort, Gertrud von, 324
Index

Legien, Carl, 163
Leibnitz, Gottfried Wilhelm, 58–59
Leipzig, battle of, 84, 90
Leipzig, University of, 62
Lenin (Vladimir Ilyitch Ulianov), 203, 230–31, 244
Leo III, Pope, 5
Leo X, Pope, 22–23
Leo XIII, Pope, 152–53, 155, 163
Leopold I, Holy Roman emperor, 38–43
Leopold II, Holy Roman emperor, 70–71
Leopold III (of the Belgians), 399
Leopold of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, Prince, 142–44
Lequis, General von, 258–59
Lerchenfeld, Count Hugo, 286
Lessing, Gotthold Ephraim, 61
Leuthen, battle of, 53
Ley, Robert, 347
Liberation, war of, 83–84, 86, 89
Liebig, Justus, 161
Liebknecht, Karl, 203, 229, 243, 249–50, 258–60
Liebknecht, Wilhelm, 154, 229
Liman von Sanders, General, 214
Lipski, Josef, 389–90
List, Friedrich, 94, 157
Liszt, Franz, 171
Little Man, What Now? (Falkada), 324
Litvinov, Maxim, 391–92
Lloyd George, David, 212, 287
Locarno, Treaties of, 312–14, 316, 319, 356, 376, 378
Lodi, battle of, 74
Lohengrin (Wagner), 7, 170
London, Treaty of (1915), 222
London Protocol (1852), 119, 134–36
Lorelei (Heine), 100
Lossow, General Otto von, 302–3
Lothar I, emperor, 6
Lothar II, emperor, 10
Louis I, emperor, 6
Louis I (of Bavaria), 104–5, 157
Louis II (of Bavaria), 145, 169, 175
Louis II (of east Franks), 6
Louis III (of Bavaria), 247, 260, 292
Louis IV, Holy Roman emperor, 16–17
Louis XIV (of France), 38–42, 44, 52, 58, 74, 77
Louis XV (of France), 52
Louis XVI (of France), 71
Louise, queen of Prussia, 78
Louis Philippe (of the French), 91, 103
Love and Intrigue (Kabale und Liebe—Schiller), 63
Low Countries, invasion of (1940), 398–99
Lubbe, Marinus van der, 344
Lübeck, Treaty of, 34
Luebke, Heinrich, 448, 451, 463, 465, 475–76
Lüderitz, Adolf, 186–87
Lüttwitz, General Baron Walther von, 280–81
Lützen, battle of, 36
Lützow, Major von, 83, 89
Lunéville, Treaty of, 75
Lusitania,” sinking of, 226, 397
Luther, Dr. Hans, 293, 309, 315
Luther, Martin, 21–26, 28, 30, 90, 366
Lutter, battle of, 34
Lutze, Viktor, 357
Luxemburg, Rosa, 203, 229, 250, 258–60
Luxemburg affair (1867), 142
Luxemburg dynasty, 16–17
Mack, General, 77
Mackensen, General August von, 221, 345
Mackenzie, Sir Morell, 189
MacMahon, Marshal, 144, 179
Macmillan, Harold, 454
Magdeburg, archdiocese of, 7
Index
xiv

Magdeburg, capture of in Thirty Years' War, 35
Magenta, battle of, 124
*Magic Flute, The* (Mozart), 67, 102
*Magic Mountain, The* (Mann), 321–22
Maginot line, 396, 399
Mahler, Gustav, 176
*Maid of Orleans, The* (Schiller), 64
Mainz, University of, 434
Majority Social Democratic party; see Social Democratic party, Majority
Malmö, Truce of, 111, 119
Manila Bay, Germans at, 208
Mann, Heinrich, 205, 324
Mann, Thomas, 162, 205, 321–23, 363
Mansfeld, Ernst von, 34
Manstein, Marshal Fritz Erich von, 409, 413–14
Manteuffel, Otto von, 121
Marchfeld, battle of the, 15
Marengo, battle of, 75
Maria Louisa, empress of the French, 79
Maria Theresa, Holy Roman empress, 49–57, 66
Marie Antoinette, queen of France, 66, 70–71
Mark, revaluation of (1923), 293–94
Marlborough, Duke of, 42
Marne, first battle of the, 219
Marne, second battle of the, 232
*Marriage of Figaro, The* (Mozart), 67
Marshall von Bieberstein, Freiherr, 189–99, 206, 208
Marshall, General George C., 436
Marshall Islands, 186
Marshall Plan, 436–37, 440, 444
Marsiglio of Padua, 16
Martin V, Pope, 18
Marx, Karl, 95, 98, 153–54
Marx, Wilhelm, 294, 307, 309–10, 315
Mary of Burgundy, 19
Mary Stuart (Schiller), 64
*Mass in B Minor* (Bach), 65
Masurian Lakes, battle of, 221
Matsuoka, Yosuka, 402
Matthias, Holy Roman emperor, 32
Maurice, duke of Saxony, 28–29
Maurice de Saxe, General, 51
Maximilian, duke of Bavaria, 31, 33, 35, 37
Maximilian, king of Bavaria, 105, 113
Maximilian I, Holy Roman emperor, 19, 21
Maximilian II, Holy Roman emperor, 30
Max of Baden, Prince, 235–40, 244–46, 248–49, 253, 270, 276
May laws, 152
McNarney, General Joseph, 430
Mediterranean Agreement (1887), 185
Meinecke, Friedrich, 326
Mein Kampf (Hitler), 296, 300, 304, 377, 379
Meissner, Erich, 354
Melanchthon, Philipp, 27
Memel question, 272, 388, 390
Memel returned to Germany (1939), 388, 390
Mende, Erich, 467, 474, 476
Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, Felix, 59, 101–2
Merovingian dynasty, 5
Mersen, Treaty of, 6
*Messiah, The* (Handel), 66
*Messiah, The* (Klopstock), 60
Metternich, Prince Clemens von, V; 79, 83, 105–6, 110–14, 473
Metz, siege of (1870), 144–45
Michaelis, Dr. Georg, 228–29
Mieroslawski, General, 117
Miklas, Wilhelm, 383
*Minna von Barnhelm* (Lessing), 61
Miquel, Dr. Johannes, 197
*Miracle, The* (Reinhardt), 326
*Missa Solemnis* (Beethoven), 68
Index

Mit brennender Sorge (Pius XI), 370
Möller van den Bruck, Arthur, 322–23
Mollwitz, battle of, 50
Molotov, Vyacheslav M. (Scriabin), 391–92, 401
Moltke, Field Marshal Helmuth von, 128, 135–36, 139, 144, 157, 179
Moltke, General Helmuth von (the younger), 218–20
Mommsen, Theodor, 175
Monadology (Leibnitz), 59
Montecucculi, General, 38
Montez, Lola, 105
Montgelas, Count, 78
Montgomery, Field Marshal Sir Bernard, 409, 413, 419, 423, 427
Monumenta Germaniae Historica, 96
Moreau, General, 75
Morganthau, Henry Jr., 431
Moroccan crisis, first, 209–11
Moroccan crisis, second, 212
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus, 52, 66–67, 100, 102, 325
Mühlb erg, battle of, 29
Mühl dorf, battle of, 16
Müller, Adam, 97
Müller, Bishop Ludwig, 366–67
Müller, Hermann, 276–77, 282–83, 316, 318, 328–29, 332
Müller, Richard, 243
Munich, foundation of, 11
Munich, University of, 97, 105, 300
Munich Conference (1938), 387, 389
Mussolini, Benito, 299, 370, 375, 377–79, 383–87, 393, 397, 399, 402, 414, 419
Myth of the Twentieth Century, The (Rosenberg), 301, 368

Nasser, Gamal Abd-al, 465–66
Nathan der Weise (Lessing), 61
National Democratic Party, 474
National Liberal party, 147, 149–50, 152, 154–55, 164, 192, 200, 256, 292
National Social Association, 204
Naumann, Friedrich, 204, 447
Naval agreement, Anglo-German (1935), 355–56, 377, 390
Naval Division, People's, 258–59
Naval League, 198, 204
Nazi party; see National Socialist German Workers' party
Nazi Party Congresses, 318, 372, 386
Netherlands, independence of, 37
Neurath, Baron Constantin von, 335, 340, 354, 373–74, 381–82, 388, 424
New Guinea, German, 186
New Order in Europe, 409–13
New Palace at Potsdam, 55, 190
New Rhenish Gazette, 95
Nicholas, Grand Duke, 221
Nicholas I (of Russia), 116, 121–23
Nicholas II (of Russia), 209–11, 214, 216, 230
Niemöller, Pastor Martin, 367–68
Nietzsche, Friedrich, 171–73, 284
Nikolsburg, preliminaries of, 139
Nimwegen, treaties of, 40
Ninety-five theses (1517), 22–23
Nivelle, General Robert, 231
Normandy landings (1944), 415
North Africa, British and U.S. invasion of (1942), 413
Index

xiv

North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 438, 446, 451, 454
Northern War, First, 46
Northern War, Second or Great, 48
North German Confederation, 140, 142, 162
Norway, invasion of (1940), 397–98, 400
Noske, Gustav, 245, 259–60, 264, 276, 281–82
Novalis; see Friedrich von Hardenberg
Nuremberg, religious peace of (1532), 28
Nuremberg Laws (1935), 371
Nuremberg trials (1945–46), 364, 423–24

Oath to Hitler (1934), 250–51
Oberkommando der Wehrmacht (OKW), 382, 423
Oberon (Weber), 102
Occupation statute (1949), 441–45
October Diploma (1860), 126
Oder-Neisse boundary, 428, 453–55
Ode to Joy (Schiller), 63, 68
Olav, crown prince of Norway, 398
Old Catholics, 151
Oliva, Peace of, 46
Ollenauer, Erich, 448, 458, 465
Olmütz, humiliation of, 121, 131
Ordensburgen ("castles of the order"), 362–63
Orfeo ed Euridice (Gluck), 66
Orff, Carl, 450
Organization Consul, 285–86
Organization for European Economic Co-operation, 445
Osthilfe, 329, 374–75
Otto I, emperor, 7–9
Otto II, emperor, 8
Otto III, emperor, 8
Ottokar of Bohemia, 15
Otto of Brunswick, 12
Oxenstierna, Axel, 36

Palatinate, ravaging of, 40–41
Pan-German League, 204, 223
Pan-Slav Congress (1848), 106, 110
Papal infallibility, 151
Paris, Congress of (1856), 123–24
Paris, Pact of (Kellogg-Briand Peace Pact), 314
Paris, siege of (1870), 145
 Parsifal (Wagner), 169–70, 172
Paskievitch, General, 116
Paul, Prince, regent of Yugoslavia, 380, 402
Paul I (of Russia), 75
Paul III, Pope, 30
Paulus, General Friedrich von, 413
Payer, Vice Chancellor von, 235
Peace Conference, 1919, XXI; 263–64, 384
Peace resolution (1917), 227–29, 231, 240
Peasants' War, 24–26
People's Congress (Soviet zone), 442–43
Pepin the Short, 5
Pétain, Marshal Henri Philippe, 224, 399
Peter I (of Russia), 48, 304
Peter II (of Yugoslavia), 402
Peter III (of Russia), 53–55
Peter Canisius, Saint, 31
Peters, Karl, 186–87
Philip II (of France), 12
Philip II (of Spain), 30
Philip IV (of France), 16
Philip V (of Spain), 41
Philip of Swabia, 12
Philosophy of History (Schlegel), 96
Piek, Wilhelm, 443
Pietism, 58, 60
Pillnitz, Declaration of, 71
Index

Pilsudski, Marshal, 389
Pius VI, Pope, 57
Pius IX, Pope, 151–52
Pius XI, Pope, 368, 370, 385
Pius XII, Pope, 368–69
Planck, Max, 326
Pleven, René, 446
Poetry and Truth (Dichtung und Wahrheit—Goethe), 64
Poincaré, Raymond, 214, 287, 290, 294, 318
Poland, first partition of, 55–56
Poland, nonaggression pact with (1934), 375, 389–90
Poland, second partition of, 72
Poland, third partition of, 72–73
Poland guaranteed by Great Britain and France, 390–91, 393
Polish campaign (1939), 395–96
Polish corridor, 272, 375, 388–89, 393
Polish crisis (1939), 389–91, 393–94
Polish Succession, war of, 49
Political parties, elimination of (1933), 347
Pompadour, Madame de, 52
Population statistics, 156–57
Potsdam, day of (1933), 345
Potsdam Conference (1945), 427–28, 430–31, 435, 438
Pragmatic Sanction, 49–50
Prague, Peace of (1635), 36
Prague, Treaty of (1866), 139, 182
Prague, University of, 15, 17–18
Pre-parliament (1848), 109
Presidential decree, rule by, 328–30
Pressburg, Treaty of, 77
Preuss, Dr. Hugo, 264–66
Preysing, Konrad Cardinal von, 369
Prince of Homburg (Kleist), 97
Prittwitz, General, 220
Progressive party, 149–50, 155, 197–98, 204, 228, 235, 256
Protective tariff (1879), 149, 160
Protestantism and the Nazis, 366–68
Protestant Union, 31
Prussian government, dismissal of (1932), 336–38, 346
Prussian Union, 120
Prusso-Italian alliance (1866), 137–38
Purge, blood (1934), 350
Quisling, Vidkun, 398
Radetzky, Field Marshal Joseph, 114
Radowitz, Joseph Maria von, 109, 120
Raeder, Grand Admiral Erich, 349, 357, 381, 397, 409, 424
Räte (Councils) principle, 247, 250, 253–54, 256, 258, 265–66
Railroads, development of, 157
Ranke, Leopold von, 167
Rapallo, Treaty of, 287, 313
Rastadt, Congress of (1797–99), 69, 74–75
Rastadt, siege of (1849), 117
Rastadt and Baden, treaties of (1714), 42
Rathenau, Emil, 159, 286
Rathenau, Walther, 286–88, 321
Rearmament, German (after 1950), 446–51
Reflections of an Unpolitical Man (Mann), 322
Reichenbach, agreement of, 70–71
Reichsbank, 159, 359–60
Reichsdeputationshauptschluss, 76
Reichskammergericht, 21
Reichsleitung, 353
Reichspartei, 146–47, 154
Reichstag fire, 344
Reichswehr, title of army, 282, 286, 302, 355
Reichswirtschaftsrat ("National Economic Council"), 266
Reinhardt, Max, 326
Reinsurance Treaty (1887), 185, 206
Remarque, Erich Maria, 324
Rembrandt als Erzieher (Langbehn), 174
Remer, Major Otto, 416
Rennenkampf, General Pavel, 220–21
Reparations (1945), 426, 430, 434, 441
Reparations Commission, Int. Allied, 273, 286, 290
Republic, proclamation of (1918), 249, 252
Reunification, 445, 448, 451–53
Reuter, Ernst, 459
Reventlow, Count Ernst von, 366
Reversal of All Values, The (Nietzsche), 172
Revolv of the United Netherlands, History of (Schiller), 63
Reynaud, Paul, 399
Rheinischer Merkur, 97
Rhineland, remilitarization of (1936), 356, 378
Rhodes, Cecil, 207, 209
Richelieu, Cardinal, 34–36, 74, 330
Richter, Eugen, 150
Richthofen, Manfred von, 300
Rilke, Rainer Maria, 205, 323
Ring des Nibelungen, Der (Wagner), 169–70, 172
Ritter von Epp, Major General, 297, 300, 347
Rivoli, battle of, 74
Robbers, The (Schiller), 63
Robespierre, Maximilien, 73
Röchling, Hermann, 361
Romains, Jules, 224
Roman History (Mommsen), 175
Romanticism, 95–102
Rommel, Marshal Erwin, 402–3, 409, 413, 415, 417
Roon, General Albrecht von, 128–30, 135, 144, 147
Roosevelt, Franklin D., 386, 390, 406, 426–27, 432
Roosevelt, Theodore, 210
Rosenberg, Alfred, 300–301, 366, 368, 403, 410, 424
Rosenkavalier, Der (Strauss), 205
Rossbach, battle of, 53
Rouvier, Maurice, 210
"Royal Oak," sinking of, 397
Rudolf, crown prince of Austria-Hungary, 192
Rudolf I, Holy Roman emperor, 15
Rudolf II, Holy Roman emperor, 30, 32
Ruhr, 157, 431, 433, 440–41, 446, 449
Ruhr, occupation of (1923–24), 279, 290–91, 294, 301–2, 306, 311
Runciman, Lord, 386
Rundstedt, Marshal Gerd von, 405, 415
Rupert, Holy Roman emperor, 17–18
Rupprecht, crown prince of Bavaria, 292
Russian Revolution (1917), 113–14, 221, 227, 230, 243, 250, 254, 301
Russo-Turkish war (1877–78), 180
Ryswick, treaties of, 41
Saar Basin, 27, 376, 431, 433–46, 451–52
Saar plebiscite (1935), 376
Sadova, battle of; see Königgrätz
St. Germain, Treaty of, 374
St. John Passion (Bach), 65
St. Matthew Passion (Bach), 65
Salisbury, Lord, 181, 209
Salome (Strauss), 205
Salomon, Ernst von, 288
Samoa Islands, 186
Samsonov, General Alexander, 220–21
Sand, Karl, 90
Sans Souci, palace of, 52
San Stefano, Treaty of, 180
Sauckel, Fritz, 408, 413, 424
Saxon dynasty, 7–8
Sazonov, Sergei, 214
Schacht, Dr. Hjalmar, 293, 318, 333, 348, 359–60, 381, 424
Scharnhorst, Gerhard von, 81
Scheel, Walter, 474, 476
Scheer, Admiral Reinhard, 225, 237, 245
Schiller, Friedrich, 62–64, 100, 127, 263
Schiller, Professor Karl, 471, 476
Schirach, Baldur von, 362, 368–69, 424
Schlabrendorff, Fabian von, 417
Schlageter, Albert Leo, 291
Schlegel, August Wilhelm, 96
Schlegel, Friedrich, 96
Schleswig-Holstein question, 103, 110–11, 119, 134–39
Schlieffen, Count Alfred von, 216
Schlieffen plan, 216, 218–19, 398
Schlüter, Andreas, 47
Schmalkalden, League of, 27–29
Schmalkalden, war of, 29
Schmerling, Anton, 126
Schmid, Carlo, 448
Schmidt, Helmut, 476
Schmidt, Willi, 350
Schnaebele affair, 184
Schönberg, Arnold, 325
Schönbrunn, palace of, 52
Schönbrunn, Treaty of, 79

Schönheit der Arbeit ("beauty of labor"), 362
Scholtz-Klink, Frau Gertrud, 363
Schröder, Gerhard, 462–65, 469–70, 476
Schoeder, Kurt von, 340
Schubert, Franz Peter, 100–101
Schulenburg, Count Friedrich von der, 392
Schumacher, Kurt, 445–48
Schumann, Clara Wieck, 101
Schumann, Robert, 101
Schurz, Carl, 117
Schuschnigg, Kurt, 375, 383, 388
Scharwae Korps, 369
Schwarzenberg, Prince Felix zu, 114–15, 120–21
Schwerin-Krosigk, Count Lutz von, 335, 354, 423
Sebastopol, siege of (1855), 123
Second Coalition, War of, 75
Sédan, battle of, 144–45, 302
Seeckt, General Hans von, 221, 280–82, 286, 303–4, 311, 315, 331, 356
Seizure of power, Nazi, 340
Seldte, Franz, 333
Septennate, 155, 184
Seven Weeks' War; see Austro-Prussian War
Seven Years' War, 53–55
Severing, Otto, 336–37
Seys-Inquart, Arthur, 383–84, 410, 421, 423–24
Shop Stewards, 243, 247, 250, 258
Sickingen, Franz von, 24
Siegfried line, 385, 396
Siemens, Werner von, 159
Sigismund, Holy Roman emperor, 18, 45
Simon, Sir John, 377
Simplicissimus (Grimmelshausen), 38
Six articles (1832), 92
Sixtus of Bourbon-Parma, Prince, 228
Smigly-Rydz, Marshal, 389
Social Democratic party, 150, 152–55, 162–64, 196–98, 200,
Index

Social Democratic party (cont.)

Social Democratic party, Independent

Social Democratic party, Majority

Social insurance legislation
(1880’s), 164

Socialist League of German Students, 475

Socialist Unity party, 434–35, 443

Society of Jesus, 31, 152, 317

Sokolovsky, Marshal Vassily, 437

Solf, Dr., 235

Solferino, battle of, 124–25

Soll und Haben (“Profit and Loss”)
—Freytag, 167

Solomon Islands, 186

Sonne, battle of the, 224

Song at the Scaffold, The (Le Fort), 324

Soor, battle of, 51

Sophia, archduchess of Austria, 115

Sophia, electress of Hanover, 43

Sorrows of the Young Werther, The (Goethe), 62

Soviet-German Treaty (1939), 391–93, 395, 400–402, 407

Soviet troops enter Poland (1939), 395

Spanish civil war (1936–39), 378

Spanish Succession, War of, 41

Spartacist revolt, 258–60, 262

Spartacus League, 203, 229, 243, 250, 257–59, 284

Spee, Admiral Graf, 225

Speer, Albert, 372, 408, 420–21, 424

Speidel, General Hans, 451

Spener, Philip Jacob, 58

Spengler, Oswald, 64, 320–23

Speyer, Diet of (1526), 27

Speyer, Diet of (1529), 27

Spiegel, Der, 462, 466


Stadion, Count, 79

Staël, Mme. de, 58

Stahlhelm, 333

Stalin, Joseph (Djugashvili), 387, 391–92, 396, 401, 415, 426–27, 434, 438

Stalingrad, battle of, 409, 413–14

Standstill agreements, 333

State party, 331

Statthäuser, 346–47, 353

Staufenberg, Col. Claus von, 416

Stegerwald, Adam, 163, 256

Stein, Karl Freiherr von, 80, 82–84, 90, 96, 98

Stem duchies, 7

Stöcker, Adolf, 204

Stopf, Willi, 465, 472

Storm and Stress, 60, 62–63

Stralsund, siege of, 34

Strassburg, French acquisition of, 40–41

Strassburg, Oath of, 6

Strasser, Gregor, 317–18, 338–40, 348, 350

Strauss, Franz Joseph, 451, 462, 465, 467, 470

Strauss, Richard, 176, 205, 325

Streicher, Julius, 369, 424

“Strength through Joy,” 362

Stresa front, 376


Stroheim, Erich von, 326

Struve, Gustav von, 108–9, 111, 117

Stuelknagel, General Heinrich von, 417

Stürmer, Der, 369

Submarine warfare, World War I, 225–26, 237–38
Index

Submarine warfare, World War II, 405–6, 409, 415
Sudermann, Hermann, 168
Sudeten crisis (1938), 384–87
Summit conference (1960), 455
Surrender (1945), 423
Switzerland, independence of, 37
Sybel, Heinrich von, 167–68

Tacitus, 4
Talleyrand, Prince, 75, 270
Tannenberg, battle of (1914), 221, 351
Tannhäuser (Wagner), 102, 170
Tat, Die, 323
Tauroggen, Convention of, 82
Teheran Conference (1943), 426
Terboven, Josef, 398
Teschen, Treaty of, 56, 75
Teschen granted to Poland (1938), 387
Tetzel, John, 22
Teutoburg Forest, battle of, 4
Thadden, Adolph von, 474
Teutonic Knights, 14–15, 284, 362
Thälmann, Ernst, 310, 334
Thiers, Adolphe, 145
Third Coalition, War of, 76–78
Third Reich, The (Möller van den Bruck), 322
Thirty Years' War, 32–36, 58
Thirty Years' War, History of (Schiller), 63
Threepenny Opera (Weill), 323
Thyssen, Fritz, 333, 361
Tilly, General, 33–36
Tilsit, Treaty of, 78, 80–81
Tirpitz, Admiral Alfred von, 198–99, 280
Tiso, Monsignor, 388
Todt, Fritz, 408
Togoland, 186
Toller, Ernst, 260, 323
Torgler, Ernst, 344
Torquato Tasso (Goethe), 62
Toulon, siege of, 74
Trade Unions, elimination of (1933), 347
Trade Unions, German Federation of (Deutscher Gewerkschaftsbund), 449
Trade Unions, Hirsch-Duncker, 163–64, 255, 266–67, 347, 449

Travel Diary of a Philosopher (Keyserling), 321
Treitschke, Heinrich von, 118, 167–68
Trent, Council of, 29–30
Treviranus, Captain, 319
Trianon, Treaty of, 401
Tripartite Pact (1940), 401–2
Triple Alliance, 181, 183, 185, 207, 209, 211
Triple Entente, 211–12
Tristan und Isolde (Wagner), 170
Trotzky, Leon (Bronstein), 231, 254
Truman, Harry S., 427, 436, 438
Tsushima, battle of, 209
Turenne, Marshal, 38, 41
Twelve Articles, 26
Twenty-Five Points (Nazi), 298–99, 360, 365

Ulbricht, Walter, 443, 461, 465, 467, 472–73
Ulbricht, Walter, 443
Ulm, capitulation of, 77
Unemployment, 308, 328, 337, 342, 448–49
United Diet (Prussia), 93–94, 106–7, 131
United Nations, 427, 438
United States enters war (1941), 405–6
Unruh, Fritz von, 324
Upper Silesia, 272, 274, 288
Urbanization, 161–62
U.S.S.R., invasion of (1941), 401–5
Utrecht, treaties of, 426

Valmy, battle of, 72
Vehmic tribunals, 285–86
Verdun, battle of, 223–24, 226, 232, 399
Index

Verdun, Treaty of, 6
Verdun (Romains), 224
Vereinigte Stahlwerke ("United Steel Works"), 309, 333
Versailles Treaty, abrogation of military clauses of (1935), 354–56, 376
Victor Emmanuel II, king of Piedmont-Sardinia, king of Italy, 124–25
Victor Emmanuel III (of Italy), 377, 414
Victoria, German Empress, queen of Prussia, 133, 184, 188–91
Victoria, Princess (daughter of Emperor Frederick III), 184, 190
Victoria, queen of Great Britain, 92, 133, 188, 190, 192, 198, 201
Vienna, Congress of, 84, 86–89, 96, 122, 270
Vienna, first siege of by Turks, 22, 24
Vienna, second siege of by Turks, 40, 43
Vienna, Treaty of (1738), 50
Vienna, Treaty of (1864), 136
Vienna, University of, 105
Vienna award (1940), 401
Vienna Four Points (1854), 123
Villafranca, armistice of, 125
Virchow, Rudolf, 152
Völkischer Beobachter, 300–301
V weapons, 417–18

Wagner, Cosima Liszt von Bülow, 171–72
Wagner, Richard, 57, 102, 117, 168–73, 176, 284, 295, 422, 449
Wagner, Siegfried, 325
Wagram, battle of, 79
Waldsee, Field Marshal Alfred von, 208
Wall, The (Hersey), 396

Wallenstein, Albrecht von, 33–36
Wallenstein (Schiller), 64
Walter, Bruno, 325
War guilt, 239–40, 273, 277
War Guilt Clause, Treaty of Versailles, 273, 311, 319
"War in sight" crisis (1875), 179
Warsaw, battle of (1656), 46
Warsaw, Grand Duchy of, 78
Wartburg Festival, 90
Wassermann, August von, 175
Wassermann, Jakob, 162, 205
Weber, Carl Maria von, 102
Weber, Max, 326
Wehner, Herbert, 468, 470, 474, 476
Wehrmacht, title of armed forces, 355
Weil, Kurt, 323
Weimar coalition, 228, 256, 264, 282–83, 286
Weimar Constitution (Article 48), 268, 327, 330, 344, 442
Wellington, Duke of, 86
Wels, Otto, 257–58, 345
Wenceslas (Wenzel), Holy Roman emperor, 17
Western European Union, 452
Westminster, Treaty of, 53
Westphalia, kingdom of, 78, 84
Westphalia, treaties of, 37, 43, 46, 75, 455
West Wall, 385, 396
Wettin dynasty, 15, 18, 43, 72
Weygand, General Maxime, 240, 399
White Mountain, battle of, 33
Wieck, Clara; see Schumann
Wieck, Friedrich, 101
Wilhelmina, queen of the Netherlands, 249, 274, 398
Wilhelm Meisters Lehrjahre (Goethe), 63
Wilhelm Meisters Wanderjahre (Goethe), 64
William, German crown prince, 236, 246, 248, 315
William I, German emperor, king of Prussia, 126–33, 136–37,
Index
xxiii

139, 141–45, 151, 154–55, 175, 178, 180, 182, 184, 188–89, 195, 276, 425
William III (of Orange and England), 38–41, 43
William Tell (Schiller), 64
Will to Power, The (Nietzsche), 172
Winckelmann, Johann Joachim, 60–61
Windischgrätz, Prince Alfred, 114–15
Windthorst, Ludwig, 150, 152, 193
Wirth, Dr. Josef, 286–89
Wittelsbach dynasty, 12, 15, 34, 43–44, 56, 247, 301
Wittenberg, University of, 22–23
Witzleben, Marshal Erwin von, 416–17
Worker, The (Jünger), 324
Workers, foreign in Germany (1942–45), 408–9, 412
Workers' and Soldiers' Councils, Congress of, 257–59
World Court, 332
World Disarmament Conference (1932), 334, 340, 355, 374
World War I (crisis of July 1914), 214–17
Worms, Concordat of, 10
Worms, Diet of, 23
Worms, Privilege of, 14
Wozzeck (Berg), 325
Wrangel, General, 116, 135
Wyclif, John, 18

Yalta Conference (1945), 426–27, 438
Years of Decision (Spengler), 321
Yorck von Wartenfleben, General, 81–82
Young, Owen D., 318
Young Germany, 100
Young plan, 318–19, 328–29, 336
Young Turks, 211, 214
Yugoslavia, invasion of (1941), 402–3

Zabern incident, 202
Zanzibar-Heligoland Treaty, 207
Zhukov, Marshal Grigori, 427, 434, 437
Zimmermann note, 226–27
Zollverein, 91, 141
Zone of occupation, British, 432–33, 441
Zone of occupation, French, 433–34
Zone of occupation, Soviet, 434–35
Zone of occupation, U.S., 431–32
Zorndorf, battle of, 53
Zürich, Treaty of, 125
Zweig, Arnold, 324
Zwickau "saints," 24
Zwingli, Ulrich, 26