

Contents

1	Discourse Analysis in the Social Sciences	1
	<i>What Is a Discourse?</i>	2
	<i>What Is Discourse Analysis?</i>	4
	<i>How Is Discourse Analysis Different from Other Approaches?</i>	9
	<i>Is Discourse Analysis the Right Approach for You?</i>	11
	<i>Structure of the Book</i>	14
	<i>Suggested Further Readings</i>	15
2	Variations in Theories and Approaches to Discourse Analysis	17
	<i>Defining Discourses</i>	17
	<i>Theories of Discourses: From Structuralism to Postpositivism</i>	21
	Structuralism	24
	<i>The Frankfurt School and Poststructuralism</i>	27
	Postpositivism	28
	<i>Approaches to Discourse Analysis: Linguistic Studies and Social Sciences</i>	30
	<i>Discourse Analysis in Linguistic Studies</i>	30
	<i>Discourse Analysis in the Social Sciences</i>	32
	<i>Suggested Further Readings</i>	41
3	Key Analytical Points	43
	<i>Language/Text</i>	43
	<i>The Production of Knowledge</i>	47
	<i>Discourses and Power</i>	54
	<i>Representation and Practice</i>	60
	<i>Discourse and Materiality</i>	67
	<i>Subject Positions and Institutions</i>	75
	<i>Suggested Further Readings</i>	82
4	Getting Started	83
	<i>Prerequisites</i>	83
	<i>Conceiving a Research Question</i>	86

<i>Identifying and Selecting Sources</i>	90
<i>Choosing Texts</i>	91
<i>Delimiting Your Scope</i>	94
<i>Variations in the Types of Texts</i>	98
<i>When Is Enough?</i>	100
<i>Suggested Further Readings</i>	102
5 Conducting Discourse Analysis	103
<i>Different Strategies of Conducting Discourse Analysis</i>	104
<i>Identifying Discourses</i>	105
<i>Textual Mechanisms for Interpreting Discourses</i>	109
<i>Presupposition and the Creation of Background Knowledges</i>	110
<i>Predicate Analysis and the Creation of Subjects</i>	111
<i>Subject Positioning</i>	112
<i>Metaphorical Analysis</i>	114
<i>Inventorying Representations</i>	116
<i>Mapping Discourses</i>	118
<i>Layering Discourses</i>	121
<i>Suggested Further Readings</i>	124
6 Conclusion	125
Notes	131
Bibliography	135
Index	145