Abbreviations

APA—American Prison Association  
BH—Bedford Hills, N.Y., Reformatory  
DAR—Daughters of the American Revolution  
IWP—Indiana Woman’s Prison  
Mass. Bd. Char.—Massachusetts Board of State Charities  
Mass. Bd. CP—Massachusetts Board of Commissioners of Prisons  
MPC—Massachusetts Prison Commission  
MRPW—Massachusetts Reformatory Prison for Women  
NCCC—National Conference of Charities and Corrections  
NY Bd. Char.—New York Board of Charities  
NYPC—New York Commission of Prisons  
NYSS—New York Secretary of State  
PANY—Prison Association of New York  
WCTU—Women’s Christian Temperance Union  
WPA—Women’s Prison Association, New York City  

Note: The complete titles of annual reports and conference proceedings appear in the bibliography. In the notes, the first reference to an annual report or conference proceeding gives the place and date of publication. Thereafter, the abbreviated title includes the year covered by the volume.