

Selected Bibliography

Manuscripts and Typescripts

- American Jewish Historical Society, Waltham, Mass.
Alice Davis Menken Papers
Chicago Historical Society, Chicago, Ill.
Chicago Woman's Club Papers
Louise de Koven Bowen Papers
Earlham College, Archives, Richmond, Ind.
Charles F. Coffin and Rhoda M. Coffin Papers
Haverford Quaker Collection, Haverford College, Haverford, Pa.
Josiah Leeds Papers
Illinois State Historical Library, Springfield, Ill.
Joseph Ragen Papers
Indiana State Library, Indiana Division, Indianapolis, Ind.
Thomas A. Hendricks Papers
Indiana State Board of Charities Papers
Library of Congress, Manuscript Division, Washington, D.C.
Clara Barton Papers
Massachusetts Correctional Institution, Framingham, Mass.
History of Framingham, 1919–26
History of Inmates, 1877–1915
Record of Indentures
Records of Births, 1877–91
Massachusetts State Library, Boston, Mass.
Massachusetts Governor and Council Investigation of State Departments and Institutions
Warren F. Spalding Letter Book
New York State Library, Manuscripts and History, Albany, N.Y.
New York State Board of Charities Correspondence
New York State Executive Department Papers
New York State Reformatory for Women, Bedford Hills, N.Y.
Superintendent's Reports, 1901–11
Radcliffe College, Arthur and Elizabeth Schlesinger Library, Cambridge, Mass.
Ethel Sturgis Dummer Papers
Elizabeth Glendower Evans Papers
Jessie Donaldson Hodder Papers
Poor Family Papers

- University of Chicago, Regenstein Library, Chicago, Ill.
Grace and Edith Abbott Papers
University of Illinois, Chicago Circle Campus Library, Chicago, Ill.
Chicago Women's Aid Papers
University of Michigan, Bentley Historical Library, Ann Arbor, Mich.
Emma Hall Papers
Eliza Mosher Papers

Unpublished Secondary Sources

- Carson, Norma Vere. "An Historical and Critical Study of New York State Reformatories for Women." Master's thesis, Columbia University, 1917.
- Case, Suzanne. "Eliza Farnham: The Woman and Her Era, 1815-1864." Senior honors thesis, Department of History, Stanford University, 1979.
- Faber, Eli. "The Evil That Men Do: Crime and Transgression in Colonial Massachusetts." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia University, 1974.
- Fishbein, Leslie. "Righteousness, Romance, Sex Drives, Hard Cash: Changing Views of Prostitution, 1870-1920." Paper delivered at the Annual Meeting of the Organization of American Historians, Atlanta, Ga., 1977.
- Freedman, Estelle B. "Their Sisters' Keepers: The Origins of Female Corrections in America." Ph.D. dissertation, Columbia University, 1976.
- Giovannoni, Jeanne M., and Purvine, Margaret E. "The Myth of the Social Work Matriarchy." Paper presented at the National Conference on Social Welfare, Atlantic City, N.J., 29 May 1973.
- Graves, Megan. "The Creation and Development of the Federal Reformatory for Women." Research paper, University of Washington, 1973.
- Harman, Sasha. "Attitudes towards Women in the Criminal Process." Research paper, Yale University Law School, 1972.
- Hazzard, Florence Woolsey. "Heart of the Oak: The Story of Eliza Mosher." Manuscript biography. Eliza Mosher Papers, Bentley Historical Library, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor.
- Helfman, Harold M. "A History of Penal, Correctional and Reformatory Institutions in Michigan, 1839-1889." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Michigan, 1947.
- Hindus, Michael S. "The Social Context of Crime in Massachusetts and South Carolina, 1760-1873: Theoretical and Quantitative Perspectives." Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Historical Association, Chicago, December 1974.
- Hobson, Barbara. "Seduced and Abandoned, a Tale of the Wicked City: The Response to Prostitution in Boston, 1820-1850." Paper delivered at the Fourth Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Mt. Holyoke College, 23 August 1978.
- Knauer, Louise. "Mothers in Israel, Daughters of Zion: Recruitment of Evangelical Missionaries, 1840-1890." Paper delivered at the Fourth

- Berkshire Conference on the History of Women, Mt. Holyoke College, 25 August 1978.
- Menken, Alice Davis. "Survey of Reformatory and Correctional Institutions and Agencies as Related to the Problem of Commercialized Vice." Mimeographed copy of report for the Special Sub-Committee of the Committee of Fourteen, August 1919. Menken Papers, American Jewish Historical Society, Waltham, Mass.
- Mezvinsky, Norton. "The White-Ribbon Reform, 1874-1920." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Wisconsin, 1959.
- Pivar, David Jay. "The New Abolitionism: The Quest for Social Purity, 1876-1900." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Pennsylvania, 1965.
- Quarles, Mary Ann Stillman. "Organizational Analysis of the New Jersey Reformatory for Women in Relation to Stated Principles of Corrections, 1913-1963: A Case Study in Institutional Change." Ph.D. dissertation, Boston University, 1966.
- Rapperport, Lucy. "The Massachusetts Reformatory for Women, Framingham, Massachusetts." B. Arch. thesis, Graduate School of Design, Harvard University, 1954.
- Rosen, Ruth. "Prostitution: Symbol of an Age." Paper presented at the American Historical Association Meeting, San Francisco, Calif., 29 December 1978.
- Rosenberg, Rosalind. "The Dissent from Darwin, 1890-1930: The New View of Woman among American Social Scientists." Ph.D. dissertation, Stanford University, 1974.
- Sanders, Wiley Britton. "The History and Administration of the State Prisons of Illinois." Ph.D. dissertation, University of Chicago, 1929.
- Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll. "A Richer and Gentler Sex." Paper delivered at the Berkshire Conference on Women's History, Bryn Mawr College, June 1976.
- Tyor, Peter. "Segregation or Surgery: The Mentally Retarded in America, 1850-1920." Ph.D. dissertation, Northwestern University, 1972.
- Zimmerman, Hilda Jane. "Penal Systems and Penal Reforms in the South since the Civil War." Ph.D. dissertation, University of North Carolina, 1947.

Official Records

- Chicago Crime Commission, Committee on Penal and Correctional Institutions. *What Should Be Done for Chicago's Women Offenders? Recommendations and Report of the City Council Crime Commission*. Chicago: Hale-Crossley, 1916.
- Connecticut. Commission on a Reformatory for Women. *Report of the Commission on a Reformatory for Women to the General Assembly, 1915*. Hartford: 1915.
- . State Farm for Women. *Annual Report of Directors of the Connecti-*

- cut State Farm for Women to the Governor for the Period between July 1, 1917 and September 30, 1918.* Hartford: 1918.
- Indiana. Department of Statistics and Geology. *Annual Report of the Department of Statistics and Geology, 1879-1880.* Indianapolis: 1880.
- . General Assembly. House of Representatives. Committee on Prisons. *Report of the Southern Prison.* Indianapolis: 1869.
- . General Assembly. House of Representatives. *Journal.* Indianapolis: 1869.
- . General Assembly. Senate. *Journal.* Indianapolis: 1869.
- . Industrial School for Girls and Indiana Woman's Prison. *Report.* Indiana: 1899-1907.
- . Reformatory Institution for Women and Girls. *Report of the Board of Managers.* Indianapolis: 1870-88.
- . Reform School for Girls and Woman's Prison. *Report.* Indianapolis: 1889-98.
- . State Board of Charities. *Annual Report.* Indianapolis: 1890-1903.
- . Woman's Prison. *Annual Report of the Board of Trustees.* Indianapolis: 1908.
- Massachusetts. *Annual Report of the Board of Prison Commissioners, 1901-1914/15.* Boston: 1902-16.
- . Board of Commissioners of Prisons. *Annual Report of the Commissioners of Prisons of Massachusetts, 1871-1900.* Boston: 1872-1901.
- . Board of Commissioners of Prisons. *Rules and Regulations for the Government of the State Prison.* Boston: 1892.
- . Board of Commissioners of Prisons. *Special Report Covering the Period from October 4, 1870 to February 9, 1871.* House Document no. 84, 1871.
- . Board of State Charities. *Annual Report of the Board of State Charities, 1864-1878.* Boston: 1865-79.
- . Board of State Charities. *Special Report on Prisons and Prison Discipline.* Boston: 1865.
- . Bureau of Statistics of Labor. *The Census of Massachusetts: 1875.* Boston: 1876-77.
- . Bureau of Statistics of Labor. *The Census of Massachusetts: 1880.* Boston: 1883.
- . Bureau of Statistics of Labor. *Census of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts: 1895.* Boston: 1896-1900.
- . General Court. House of Representatives. Committee on Prisons. *Report on Penal Institutions.* Legislative Documents no. 388, 1880; no. 421, 1881. Boston: 1880, 1881.
- . General Court. House of Representatives. *Journal.* Boston: 1870-75.
- . General Court. Senate. Committee on Prisons. *Report on Penal Institutions.* Legislative Documents no. 272, 1879; no. 369, 1884; no. 287, 1888; no. 335, 1889. Boston: 1879, 1884, 1888, 1889.
- . General Court. Senate. *Journal.* Boston: 1870-75.

- . Prison Commissioner. *Report on the Subject of Matrons and Labor in the Common Jails*. Boston: 1884.
- . Reformatory Prison for Women. *Annual Report, 1878–1922*. Boston: 1878–1922. (In Massachusetts Board of Commissioners of Prisons. *Annual Report, 1878–1900*.)
- Michigan. *Second Biennial Report of the Board of State Commissioners for the General Supervision of Charitable, Penal, Pauper, and Reformatory Institutions*. Lansing: 1875.
- New York. Board of Charities. *Annual Report, 1867–1916*. Albany: 1868–1916.
- . Board of Charities. *Report of the Special Committee appointed to investigate charges made against the New York State Reformatory for Women at Bedford Hills, New York*. Albany: 1915.
- . Commission of Prisons. *Annual Report, 1894–1920*. Albany: 1895–1921.
- . Commission of Prisons. *Report to the Governor Relative to the Investigation and Inquiry into Allegations of Cruelty to Prisoners in the New York State Reformatory for Women, Bedford Hills*. Albany: 1920.
- . Commission on Prison Administration and Construction. *The Correctional Institutions for Women. Special Report by the Commission to Investigate Prison Administration and Construction*. Albany: 1932.
- . Legislature. Assembly. *Journal*. Albany: 1887, 1891, 1892.
- . Legislature. Assembly. *Report of the Western House of Refuge for Women*. Legislative Documents no. 67, 1895; no. 35, 1896; no. 12, 1897; no. 38, 1898; no. 25, 1899; no. 51, 1900; no. 48, 1901. Albany: 1895–1901.
- . Legislature. Senate. *Report of the Inspectors of State Prisons*. Legislative Documents no. 99, 1856, no. 22, 1870. Albany: 1856, 1870.
- . Prison Commission. *Investigation of the State Prisons and Report Thereon, 1876*. Albany: 1877.
- . Prison Department. *Annual Report of the Superintendent of State Prisons, 1887*. Albany: 1888.
- . Prison Reform Commission. *Preliminary Report*. Albany: 1914.
- . Prison Survey Committee. *Report of the Prison Survey Committee*. Albany: 1920.
- . Reformatory for Women, Bedford Hills. *Annual Report, 1911/12–1929*.
- . Secretary of State. *Census of New York State, 1835, 1845, 1855, 1865, 1875*. Albany: 1836, 1846, 1857, 1867, 1877.
- . Secretary of State. *Report in Relation to Convictions for Criminal Offences, and Abstracts of Convictions for Criminal Offences*. Legislative Documents, 1838–1900. Albany: 1838–1900.
- United States. Department of Commerce. Bureau of the Census. *Prisoners and Juvenile Delinquents in the United States, 1910*. Washington, D.C.: 1918.

- . Department of the Interior. Census Office. *Compendium of Tenth Census, June 1, 1880, Part II*. Washington, D.C.: 1883.
- . Department of the Interior. Census Office. *Report on Crime, Pauperism and Benevolence in the United States at the Eleventh Census: 1890, Part II*. Washington, D.C.: 1895.
- . Department of the Interior. Census Office. *Report on the Defective, Dependent, and Delinquent Classes of the Population of the United States*. Washington, D.C.: 1888.
- . Immigration Commission. Reports of the Immigration Commission. Vol. 26. *Immigration and Crime*. Washington, D.C.: 1911.

Organizational Reports

- American Prison Association. *Proceedings of the Annual Congress of the American Prison Association, 1909–25*.
- Conference of Charities. *Proceedings of the Conference of Charities, 1875–79*.
- Conference of Charities and Corrections. *Proceedings of the Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1880–81*.
- Dedham Temporary Asylum for Discharged Female Prisoners. *Annual Report*. Dedham: 1864.
- Home for the Friendless. *Third Annual Report*. Richmond, Ind.: 1871.
- National Conference of Charities and Corrections. *Proceedings of the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, 1882–1916*.
- National Conference of Social Work. *Proceedings of the National Conference of Social Work, 1917–22*.
- National Prison Association. *Proceedings of the Annual Congresses of the National Prison Association, 1884–1908*.
- National Prison Association. *Transactions of the National Prison Association, 1874–76*.
- Prison Association of New York. *Annual Reports*. New York and Albany: 1844–95.
- Society for the Prevention of Pauperism in the City of New York. *Second Annual Report of the Managers*. New York: 1820.
- Women's Prison Association and Home of New York. *Annual Report*. New York: 1844–1907.

Newspapers

- Boston Transcript*, 1912, 1914, 1917.
- Indianapolis Journal*, 1860–89.
- Indianapolis News*, 1898–1907.
- Indianapolis Sentinel*, 1860–89.
- Indianapolis Star*, 1905.
- New York Times*, 1872–79, 1886–89, 1894–96, 1899, 1905.
- New York Tribune*, 1844, 1845, 1888, 1905.
- Woman's Journal*, 1874–89, 1891, 1893–97, 1900–1902, 1911–13, 1928.

Selected Books and Articles

- Abbott, Edith. "The Civil War and the Crime Wave of 1865-1870." *Social Service Review* 1 (1927): 212-34.
- Arditi, Ralph R.; Goldberg, Frederick, Jr.; Hartle, M. Martha; Peters, John H.; and Phelps, William R. "The Sexual Segregation of American Prisons." *Yale Law Journal* 82 (1973): 1229-73.
- Barrows, Isabel C. "The Massachusetts Reformatory Prison for Women." In *The Reformatory System in the United States*, edited by Samuel J. Barrows. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1900.
- . "The Reformatory Treatment of Women in the United States." In *Penal and Reformatory Institutions*, edited by Charles Richmond Henderson. New York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1910.
- Beaumont, Gustave de, and Toqueville, Alexis de. *On the Penitentiary System in the United States, and Its Application in France*. Translated by Francis Lieber. Philadelphia: Carey, Lea and Blanchard, 1833.
- Carpenter, Mary. *Our Convicts*. 1864. Reprint. Montclair, N.J.: Patterson Smith, 1969.
- Conyngton, Mary. *Relation Between Occupation and Criminality of Women*. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1911.
- Davis, Katharine Bement. "The New York State Reformatory for Women." *Survey* 25 (1911): 851-54.
- Dietzler, Mary Macey. *Detention Houses and Reformatories as Protective Social Agencies in the Campaign of the United States Government Against Venereal Diseases*. The United States Interdepartmental Social Hygiene Board. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, 1922.
- Emerson, Sarah Hopper, ed. *Life of Abby Hopper Gibbons, Told Chiefly through Her Correspondence*. New York: Knickerbocker Press, 1897.
- Fernald, Mabel Ruth; Hayes, Mary; and Dawley, Almena. *A Study of Women Delinquents in New York State*. 1920. Reprint. Montclair, N.J.: Patterson Smith, 1968.
- Foucault, Michel. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. Translated by Alan Sheridan. New York: Pantheon Books, 1977.
- Freedman, Estelle. "Separatism as Strategy: Female Institution Building and American Feminism, 1870-1930." *Feminist Studies* 5 (1979): 512-29.
- Fry, Elizabeth. *Observations in Visiting, Superintendence and Government of Female Prisoners*. London: John and Arthur Arch, Cornhill, 1827.
- Henderson, Charles Richmond, ed. *Penal and Reformatory Institutions*. Vol. II, *Corrections and Prevention*. New York: Charities Publication Committee, 1910.
- Holl, Jack M. *Juvenile Reform in the Progressive Era: William R. George and the Junior Republic Movement*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1971.
- Johnson, Ellen Cheney. *Modern Prison Management: The Underlying Principles of Prison Reform, as Applied in the Reformatory Prison for Women at Sherborn, Massachusetts*. Boston: Massachusetts Prison Association, 1899.

- Johnson, Mary C. *Rhoda Coffin: Her Reminiscences, Addresses, Papers and Ancestry*. New York: The Grafton Press, 1910.
- Kellor, Frances Alice. "Psychological and Environmental Study of Women Criminals." *American Journal of Sociology* 5 (1900): 527-43, 671-82.
- Kent, John. *Elizabeth Fry*. London: B. T. Batsford, Ltd., 1962.
- Kirkland, Caroline M. *The Helping Hand: Comprising an Account of the Home for Discharged Female Convicts and an Appeal in behalf of that Institution*. New York: Charles Scribner, 1853.
- Lekkerkerker, Eugenia C. *Reformatories for Women in the United States*. The Hague: J. B. Wolters, 1931.
- Lewis, Orlando F. *The Development of American Prisons and Prison Customs, 1776-1845, with special reference to institutions in the State of New York*. Albany: Prison Association of New York, 1922.
- Lewis, W. David. *From Newgate to Dannemora: The Rise of the Penitentiary in New York, 1796-1848*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1965.
- Lombroso, Cesare, and Ferrero, William. *The Female Offender*. New York: D. Appleton and Company, 1900. Originally published in English in 1895.
- McKelvey, Blake. *American Prisons: A Study in American Social History prior to 1915*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1936.
- Mosher, Eliza M. "Health of Criminal Women." *Boston Medical and Surgical Journal*, 5 October 1882, pp. 316-17.
- O'Hare, Kate Richards. *In Prison*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1923. Originally published in 1920. Reprint. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 1976.
- Rogers, Helen W. "A Digest of Laws Establishing Reformatories for Women in the United States." *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* 13 (1922): 382-437.
- Rothman, David J. *The Discovery of the Asylum: Social Order and Disorder in the New Republic*. Boston: Little, Brown and Co., 1971.
- Smith, Ann. D. *Women in Prison: A Study in Penal Methods*. London: Stevens, 1962.
- Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll. "Beauty, the Beast and the Militant Woman: A Case Study in Sex Roles and Social Stress in Jacksonian America." *American Quarterly* 23 (1971): 562-84.
- . *Religion and the Rise of the American City: The New York Mission Movement, 1812-1870*. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1971.
- Stewart, William Rhineland. *The Philanthropic Work of Josephine Shaw Lowell*. New York: Macmillan Company, 1911.
- Wines, Enoch C., and Dwight, Theodore. *Report on the Prisons and Reformatories of the United States and Canada*. Albany: Van Benthuysen and Sons, 1867.
- . *The State of Prisons and Child-Saving Institutions in the Civilized World, 1880*. Cambridge, Mass.: University Press, 1880.

- Worthington, George E., and Topping, Ruth. *Specialized Courts Dealing with Sex Delinquency*. New York: Frederick H. Hitchcock, 1921.
- Wyman, Lillie Buffum Chace, and Wyman, Arthur Crawford. *Elizabeth Buffum Chace, 1806–1899: Her Life and Its Environment*. Boston: W. B. Clarke Co., 1914.