

Contents

Introduction 1

Part 1: The Origins of Women's Prison Reform

- Chapter 1.* The Problem of the Woman Prisoner, 1820–70 7
- Chapter 2.* “The Helping Hand”: The Origins and Ideas of Women’s Prison Reform, 1840–1900 22
- Chapter 3.* Feminist or Feminine? The Establishment of Separate Women’s Prisons, 1870–1900 46

Part 2: The Institutional Compromise: Women's Prisons in Indiana, Massachusetts, and New York, 1870–1910

- Chapter 4.* The Women’s Prison Environment 67
- Chapter 5.* Domesticity, Discipline, and Prisoners’ Response: Retraining Women in Prison 89

Part 3: The Progressive Approach, 1900–1920

- Chapter 6.* The New Criminology of Women, 1900–1920 109
- Chapter 7.* The Limits of Progressive Penology, 1900–1920 126
- Chapter 8.* The Legacy of Women’s Prison Reform: An Epilogue and Evaluation 143

Appendices 159

Abbreviations 179

Notes 181

Bibliography 227

Index 237

Illustrations *following page 118*