Contents

CHAPTER

1 Introduction 1
   English Dialectology and the Linguistic Atlas  1
   Regional Dialect  7
   Methodology: Mapping Dialect Regions and Boundaries  10

2 New England and the Northeast  21
   Settlement  21
   The Regions of New England According to LANE  24
   The New England Layer  29
   New York  38
   The Northeast Layer  43

3 The North  53
   The North Layer  53
   The Upper North  64
   The Upper North Layer  67
   The Inland North Layer  76
   The Upper Midwest Layer  82
   The Upper North Dialect Region  85

4 The South  93
   Southern English: An Overview  93
   The Continental Divide: North-South  94
   The South I Layer  99
   The South II Layer  100
   Lexicon of the South I and II Layers  103
   The South-and-West Layer  115
   The Upper and Lower South  118

5 The Lower South  125
   The Atlantic South: Settlement  125
   The Atlantic South Layer  128