

## APPENDIX

# Medieval Rulers

### Byzantine Emperors from 1143 to 1453

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1143–80	Manuel I Comnenus
1180–83	Alexius II Comnenus
1183–85	Andronicus I Comnenus
1185–95	Isaac II Angelus
1195–1203	Alexius III Angelus
1203–04	Isaac II (again) and Alexius IV Angeli
1204	Alexius V Murtzuphlus
(Resident in Nicea)	
1204–22	Theodore I Lascaris
1222–54	John III Vatatzes
1254–58	Theodore II Lascaris
1258–61	John IV Lascaris (with Michael Palaeologus regent co-emperor)
(Resident again in Constantinople)	
1261–82	Michael VIII Palaeologus
1282–1328	Andronicus II Palaeologus
1328–41	Andronicus III Palaeologus
1341–91	John V Palaeologus (with Anna of Savoy, Apocaucus regency, 1341–47, and John VI Cantacuzenus ruling co-emperor, 1347–54)
1391–1425	Manuel II Palaeologus
1425–48	John VIII Palaeologus
1448–53	Constantine XI Palaeologus

### **Latin Emperors of Constantinople**

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1204–05	Baldwin I of Flanders
1206–16	Henry of Flanders
1217	Peter of Courtenay
1217–19	Yolande
1221–28	Robert of Courtenay
1228–61	Baldwin II (with John of Brienne regent co-emperor, 1231–37)

### **Rulers of Epirus**

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1204–15	Michael I
1215–24	Theodore
(With conquest of Thessaloniki state continues as Kingdom of Thessaloniki)	
1224–30	Theodore (same as above)
1230–37	Manuel
1237–44	John (in association with Theodore)
1244–46	Demetrius

(Epirus re-emerges as separate state)

ca. 1231–67/68	Michael II
1267/68–96/98	Nicephorus I
1296/98–1318	Thomas
1318–23	Nicholas Orsini
1323–35	John Orsini
1335–40	Nicephorus II
(Thessaly as separate state within the family)	
1267/68–ca. 1289	John I
ca. 1289–1303	Constantine
1303–1318	John II

### **Rulers of the Morea**

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(Frankish Princes of Achaea)

1205–08	William of Champlitte
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1209–28	Geoffrey I of Villehardouin
1228–46	Geoffrey II of Villehardouin
1246–78	William of Villehardouin
1278–85	bailiffs for Charles I of Anjou
1285–89	bailiffs for Charles II of Anjou
1289–1307	Isabelle of Villehardouin (married to Florent of Hainaut, 1289–97, and to Philip of Savoy, 1301–07)
1307–13	Philip I of Taranto and bailiffs for him
1313–16	Louis of Burgundy
1316–18	Matilda of Villehardouin
1318–32	John of Gravina and bailiffs for him
1332–64	bailiffs for Robert of Taranto
1364–70	bailiffs for Mary of Bourbon
1370–73	bailiffs for Philip II of Taranto
1373–76/77	bailiffs for Joanna of Naples
1376/77–83	Hospitaller Knights of Saint John (leasing principality from Joanna)
1383–1402	Peter of San Superano (of the Navarrese Company) with title Prince of Achaea from 1396
1402	Maria Zaccaria
1402–32	Centurione Zaccaria

### **Greek Despots of the Morea**

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1348–80	Manuel Cantacuzenus
1380–82	Matthew Cantacuzenus
1383–1407	Theodore I Palaeologus
1407–43	Theodore II Palaeologus (ruling alone until 1428, then sharing rule with his brothers Thomas and Constantine, 1428–43)
1443–49	Constantine and Thomas Palaeologus
1449–60	Thomas and Demetrius Palaeologus

### **Latin Rulers of Athens and Thebes**

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1204–25	Othon de la Roche
1225–63	Guy I de la Roche

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1263–80	John de la Roche
1280–90	William de la Roche
1290–1308	Guy II de la Roche
1308–11	Walter of Brienne
1311–88	Catalan Company under suzerainty of the Aragonese Kings of Sicily
1388–94	Nerio I Acciajuoli
1394–1402	Athens: Donato Acciajuoli, followed by rule of a bailiff from the Euboea Venetians Thebes: Anthony I Acciajuoli
1402–35	Athens and Thebes: Anthony I Acciajuoli
1435–39	Nerio II Acciajuoli
1439–41	Anthony II Acciajuoli
1441–51	Nerio II Acciajuoli (again)
1451–56	Various regents for Francesco Acciajuoli

**Bulgarian Tsars**

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1185/86–96	Asen I
1196–97	Peter
1197–1207	Kalojan
1207–18	Boril
1218–41	John Asen II
1241–46	Koloman
1246–56	Michael
1257–77	Constantine Tih
1278–79	Ivajlo
1279	John Asen III
1279–92	George I Terter
1292–98	Smilec
1298–99	Regency for Smilec's son by his widow
1299–1300	Čaka
1300–22	Theodore Svetoslav
1322	George II Terter
1323–30	Michael Šišman
1330–31	John Stefan

1331–71	John Alexander
1371–93	John Šišman

### **Rulers of Serbia**

Titles are given in parentheses after name

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ca. 1167–96	Stefan Nemanja (Grand župan)
1196–1227	Stefan the First-Crowned (Grand župan until crowned king in 1217)
1227–34	Stefan Radoslav (king)
1234–43	Stefan Vladislav (king)
1243–76	Stefan Uroš I (king)
1276–82	Stefan Dragutin (king)
1282–1321	Stefan Uroš II Milutin (king)
1321–31	Stefan Uroš III Dečanski (king)
1331–55	Stefan Uroš IV Dušan (king to 1346; tsar from 1346)
1355–71	Stefan Uroš V (Tsar Uroš)
1371–89	Lazar (prince)
1389–1427	Stefan Lazarević (prince/lord to 1402; despot from 1402)
1427–56	George Branković (lord to 1429; despot from 1429)
1456–58	Lazar Branković (despot)
1458–59	Regency for Lazar's daughter Helen
1459	Stefan Tomašević of Bosnia (despot)

### **Rulers of Zeta**

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ca. 1360	Balša
ca. 1360–79	George I Balšić (sharing rule with his brothers Stracimir [died 1373] and Balša II)
1379–85	Balša II Balšić (sharing rule with his nephew George II Stracimirović Balšić)
1385–1403	George II Stracimirović Balšić
1403–21	Balša III Balšić

### **Rulers of Bosnia**

Bearing title of ban to 1377, thereafter king

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ca. 1180–ca. 1204	Kulin
ca. 1204–ca. 1232	unknown
ca. 1232–ca. 1250	Ninoslav
ca. 1250–ca. 1314	unknown (various bans referred to, but quite possibly none of them ruled the central banate)
ca. 1314–53	Stjepan Kotromanić
1353–91	Tvrtko I
1391–95	Stefan Dabiša
1395–98	Helen/Gruba
1398–1404	Stefan Ostoja
1404–09	Stefan Tvrtko II Tvrtković
1409–18	Stefan Ostoja (again)
1418–21	Stefan Ostojić
1421–43	Stefan Tvrtko II Tvrtković (again)
1443–61	Stefan Tomaš
1461–63	Stefan Tomašević

### **The Kosača Rulers of Hum/Hercegovina**

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?–1392	Vlatko Vuković
1392–1435	Sandalj Hranić
1435–66	Stefan Vukčić (Herceg Stefan)
1466–81	Vlatko (herceg)

### **Kings of Hungary**

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1172–96	Bela III
1196–1204	Imre
1204–05	Ladislav III
1205–35	Andrew II
1235–70	Bela IV
1270–72	Stephen V
1272–90	Ladislav IV
1290–1301	Andrew III

1301–42	Charles Robert
1342–82	Louis I
1382–87	Maria alone
1387–95	Maria and Sigismund of Luxemburg
1395–1437	Sigismund of Luxemburg
1437–39	Albert of Austria (Habsburg)
1439–40	Elizabeth on behalf of Ladislav Posthumous
1440–44	Vladislav I
1444–57	Ladislav V (“Posthumous”)
1458–90	Matthew Corvinus
1490–1516	Vladislav II of Bohemia
1516–26	Louis II

### **Ottoman Sultans**

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1299–1326	Osman I
1326–60	Orkhan
1360–89	Murad I
1389–1402	Bayezid I
1402–13	Civil war among Bayezid’s sons
1413–21	Mehemmed I
1421–51	Murad II
1451–81	Mehemmed II
1481–1512	Bayezid II
1512–20	Selim I
1520–66	Suleyman I